



ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA  
COMMISSION ECONOMIQUE POUR L'AFRIQUE

## **African Socio-Economic Indicators 2005**

**Indicateurs socio-économiques  
africains 2005**

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## TECHNICAL NOTES

The purpose of the Technical notes is to outline the scope of the data presented and to indicate as far as possible the concepts, definitions and classification involved. Readers are advised to also consult country specific notes in the African Statistical Yearbook for further detail.

### DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Table 1 and Chart 1:

Estimates are based on: UN World Population Prospects, the 1998, and 2000 revisions.

Total mid-year population refers to the de facto (present-in-area) population, unless otherwise stated.

Table 2:

The age groups used in this table are the following: 0-14 years, 15-64 years and 65 years and over.

Table 3:

The annual growth rate is the average annual percentage rate of population (total and urban) growth between two years, computed using the mid year estimate and an exponential rate of increase.

Regarding the percentage of population in urban areas, users should be aware of different definitions used by countries. The following example illustrates the range: Algeria: all communes having as chef-lieu either a city, a rural town or an urban agglomeration; Central African Republic: 20 principal centers; Ghana: localities of 5,000 or more inhabitants; Senegal: agglomerations of 10,000 or more inhabitants

Table 4:

The age dependency ratio relates youths under 15 years of age and persons of 65 years and above to the population aged 15 and 64 years of age. This indicator shows therefore the number of dependents which each 100 persons in the productive age segment of the population have to support.

Table 5:

The total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born per woman if she experiences no mortality and were subject to a given set of age-specific fertility throughout her life time. The gross reproduction rate is the average number of live daughters born to a hypothetical female birth cohort which would be subject to a set of age-specific fertility on the assumption that mortality on before the end of reproductive age is zero. The gross reproduction rate is thus equal to total fertility by the proportion of births of daughters.

## NOTES TECHNIQUES

L'objet des notes techniques est de présenter dans leurs grandes lignes, autant que possible, la portée des statistiques consignées dans les tableaux ainsi que la méthodologie, les concepts et définitions utilisés pour leur élaboration. Pour plus de détails le lecteur peut aussi se référer aux notes spécifiques par pays contenues dans l'Annuaire statistique pour l'Afrique

### INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

Tableau 1 et graphique 1:

Base des estimations: Les perspectives d'avenir de la population mondiale de l'ONU, 1998 et révisions 2000

Sauf indication contraire, la population totale en milieu d'année se réfère à la population de fait (personnes présentes).

Tableau 2:

Les groupes d'Age utilisés dans ce tableau se rapportent aux suivants: 0-14 ans, 15-64 ans et plus

Tableau 3:

Le taux d'accroissement annuel est le taux annuel moyen de variation (en pourcentage) de la population (ensemble, urbain) entre deux années, calculé à partir d'estimations en milieu d'année utilisant le taux exponentiel d'accroissement.

En ce qui concerne les pourcentages de la population en milieu urbain, le lecteur devra comprendre que les pays utilisent des définitions différentes du mot "urbain" comme le montrent les exemples ci-après: Algérie: Toutes les communes ayant comme chef-lieu une ville, une ville rurale ou une agglomération urbaine; République centrafricaine: les 20 principaux centres urbains; Ghana: localités de 5000 habitants et plus; Sénégal: agglomérations de 10 000 habitants et plus.

Tableau 4:

Le rapport de dépendance démographique se définit ainsi: la population de moins de 15 ans + la population de 65 ans et plus, divisée par la population de 15 à 64 ans. Ce rapport est un indicateur qui mesure le nombre de personnes dépendantes que 100 personnes en âge de travailler doivent prendre en charge

Tableau 5:

L'indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen de naissance qu'une femme soumise à un ensemble de fécondités spécifiques par âge, pourrait avoir au cours de sa période de procréation. Le taux brut de reproduction rapporte le nombre de naissances féminines vivantes à la cohorte hypothétique de naissances féminines que serait soumise à un ensemble de fécondités spécifiques par âge, en supposant que la mortalité avant la fin de la période de reproduction est nulle. Le taux brut de reproductions est donc égal à l'indice synthétique de fécondité que multiplie le proportion des naissances féminines.

Table 6:

Crude birth and death rates relate the number of live births and the number of deaths, respectively, to the average size of the population in the given year. The ratio is expressed per 1000 population

Table 7:

The economic dependency ratio relates to the number of economically inactive to the number of economically active persons.

Table 8:

The economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (including those seeking work for the first time). It covers employers persons working on their own account, salaried employees, wage earners, unpaid family workers, members of producers' co-operatives and members of the armed forces.

Table 9 and Chart 2:

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of the economically active population to the total population.

Table 10:

This table shows three health related indicators: Life expectancy at birth, Infant mortality rate and under five years mortality rate.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if the prevailing pattern of mortality of the total population at the time of his/her birth were to stay the same throughout his life. Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths infant under one year of age per 100 live births in a given year. Under 5 years mortality is the rate of the number of death of children under 5 years of age per 1000 live births in a given year.

Table 11:

Literacy is defined as the ability both to read and to write. Thus, a person is literate who can, with understanding, both read and write a short, simple statement on his/her everyday life.

Table 12 and 14

These tables show the number of students enrolled at each level of education, for each country.

Table 13 and 15

The gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment of all ages related to the population in age groups corresponding to primary, secondary and higher education age levels. Data for all educational indicators are based on the information contained in the UNESCO Statistical Yearbook, supplemented by National Publications and estimates.

Tableau 6:

Les taux de natalité et de mortalité sont calculés en rapportant le nombre de naissances vivantes et celui de décès respectivement, à la taille moyenne de population d'une année donnée. Le rapport est exprimé pour mille habitants.

Tableau 7:

Le rapport dépendance économique est le rapport entre le nombre des économiquement inactifs et la population économiquement actif.

Tableau 8:

La population économiquement active comprend toutes les personnes employées ou non (y compris celles qui cherchent un emploi pour la première fois). Elle recouvre les employeurs, les travailleurs indépendants, les salariés, les rentiers, les travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés, les membres des coopératives de producteurs et ceux des armées.

Tableau 9 et graphique 2:

Le taux d'activité se définit comme le rapport de la population économiquement active à la population totale.

Tableau 10:

Ce tableau montre trois indicateurs de santé: L'espérance de vie à la naissance, Le taux de mortalité infantile et le taux de mortalité de moins de 5 ans.

L'espérance de vie à la naissance indique le nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées pour l'ensemble de la population au moment de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence. Le taux de mortalité infantile est le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins d'un an pour 1000 naissances de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de 5 ans pour 1000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Tableau 11:

L'alphabétisme est défini comme la capacité de lire et d'écrire, en le comprenant, un exposé simple et bref des faits en rapport avec sa vie quotidienne.

Tableau 12 et 14

Ces tableaux montrent le nombre des élèves inscrits, par niveau d'enseignement dans chaque pays.

Tableau 13 et 15

Le taux d'inscription brut dans l'enseignement est le rapport entre l'effectif scolaire inscrit et la population par groupe d'âge correspondant aux niveaux primaire, secondaire et supérieur. Les données de tous les indicateurs relatifs à l'enseignement ont pour source les informations contenues dans l'Annuaire statistique de l'UNESCO et complétées par les publications nationales et estimations.

Table 16

This table shows three health related indicators. Indicators presented here are: Population per physician, population per nurse and population per hospital bed.

Table 17

This table refers to the percentage of the population with reasonable access to safe water supply which includes treated surface water or untreated but uncontaminated water such as that from springs, sanitary wells, and protected boreholes. Also the table refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Data are presented separately for total, urban and rural population.

## ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 18

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measures production without the value of intermediate consumption. It is calculated as the producers' value of the gross final output of goods and services of producers resident in a country less the purchaser's value of their intermediate consumption plus import duties. It is calculated without making allowance for depreciation.

GDP at current market prices, expressed in US dollars, is based on the current price series in national currencies and the application of annual weighted average exchange rates for converting the total value of trade from national currencies into US dollars.

Table 19 and Chart 3

GDP per capita in US dollars is calculated by the dividing the GDP in current price (table 18) by the population data given in the table 1.

Table 20

Annual growth rates of GDP per Capita at 1990 constant market prices relate the annual changes in GDP to the increases of the estimated mid-year population.

Table 21

The headings for GDP by kind of Economic activity reflect the major divisions of the International Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) in the following manner:

Agriculture also includes hunting, forestry and fishing;

Mining and Quarrying;

Manufacturing includes ISIC divisions 31-39;

Other industries include electricity, gas, and water and construction;

Services include wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social

Tableau 16

Ce tableau montre trois indicateurs de santé. Les indicateurs présentés ici sont les estimations du nombre d'habitants par médecin, par infirmier et par lit d'hôpital.

Tableau 17

Ce tableau présente le pourcentage de la population ayant accès raisonnablement à une source d'eau potable qui comprend les surfaces d'eau traitée ou non mais contaminées, telles que les sources, les puits d'eau salubre et les trous de mine protégés remplis d'eau. Le tableau présent aussi le pourcentage de la population qui peut se rendre en moins d'une heure dans les centres de santé locaux, en utilisant les moyens de transport habituels.

Les données sont présentées séparément pour la population totale, urbaine et rurale.

## INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

Tableau 18

Le Produit Intérieur Brut (PIB) mesure la production diminuée de la consommation intermédiaire. C'est la valeur de la production des biens et services des producteurs résidents du pays moins la valeur aux prix d'achat de leurs consommation intermédiaires plus les droits et taxes sur les importations. Il ne tient pas compte des amortissement.

Le PIB aux prix courants du marché exprimé en dollars des EU a été obtenu sur la base des séries relatives aux prix courants en monnaies nationales auxquelles il a été appliqué les taux de change moyens annuels pondérés pour convertir la valeur totale du commerce extérieur exprimée en monnaies nationales en dollars des EU

Tableau 19 et graphique 3

Le PIB par habitant en dollar des Etats-Unis est calculé en divisant les données de PIB en dollar courants (tableau 18) par les données de population du tableau 1.

Tableau 20

Les taux d'accroissement annuel du PIB par habitant aux prix constants du marché de 1990 rapportent les variations annuelles du PIB à celles des chiffres de population estimés en milieu d'année.

Tableau 21

Le PIB par genre d'activité économique reflète les principales catégories de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (C.I.T.I.) comme suit:

L'Agriculture comprend aussi: chasse, forêt, pêche;

Les Industries extractifs;

Les Industries manufacturières comprennent les catégories 31 à 39 de la C.I.T.I.;

Les Autres industries comprennent: électricité, gaz, eau, bâtiments et travaux publics;

Les Services comprennent: commerce de gros et de détail; restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communication; banques assurances, affaires immobilières et services fournis aux

and personal services.

GDP at factor cost differs from GDP at market prices by the inclusion of indirect taxes net of subsidies in the latter

Table 22

Expenditure on GDP at 1990 constant market prices comprises: (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) - (5). The items are as defined below.

- (1) Government expenditure consists of all current expenditures made by general government for the purchase of goods and services (including wages and salaries of government employees) less sales of goods and services by government; included are the capital outlays of government services durable goods for national security and defense.
- (2) Private expenditure is the final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households.
- (3) Gross capital formation comprises gross fixed capital formation and increase in stocks. Gross fixed capital formation consists the outlays of industries, producers of government services and producers of private non-profit services to households, on additions of new durable goods (commodities) to their stocks of fixed assets less their net sales of similar secondhand and scrapped goods. Excluded are the outlays of government services on durable goods for national defense and security. Included are acquisitions of reproducible and non-reproducible durable goods, except land, mineral deposits, timber tracts and the like, for civilian use; work in progress on construction projects; capital repair; outlays on the involvement of land and on the development and extension of timber tracts, plantations, vineyards etc. which take considerably more than a year until they become productive; the acquisition of breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like; and the transfer costs in connection with purchases and sales of land, mineral deposits timber tracts, etc.
- (4) Exports of goods and services consist of all transfers of the ownership of goods from residents of a country to non-residents and services provided by residents producers of the country to non-residents.
- (5) Imports of goods and services consist of all transfers of the ownership of goods from non-residents to residents of a country and services provided by non-resident producers to residents of the country.

Growth rates are calculated from constant prices series. The shares of GDP are calculated from current price series.

Table 23

Consumer price index is the average change over time in the prices paid by the ultimate consumer of a specified basket of

entreprises; services fournis à la collectivité, services sociaux et services personnels.

Le PIB au coût des facteurs diffère du PIB aux prix du marché par l'inclusion dans ce dernier des imports indirects nets des subventions.

Tableau 22

Les emplois du PIB à prix constants du marché de 1990 comprennent: (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) - (5). les postes se définissent comme suit:

- (1) La consommation final des administration publiques comprend toutes les dépenses courantes d'achat de biens et services (y compris les traitements et salaires des employés des administrations publiques) moins les ventes de biens et services des administrations publiques; plus les dépenses des administrations publiques en biens durables pour la défense national.
- (2) La consommation privée représente les dépenses de consommation finale des ménages et des institutions privées sans but lucratif au service des ménages.
- (3) La formation brut de capital se compose de la formation brute de capital fixe et de la variation des stocks. La formation brute de capital fixe comprend l'ensemble des dépenses effectuées par les industries, les administrations publiques et les institutions privées sans but lucratif au service des ménages les dépenses consacrées à améliorer ou à modifier les biens durables déduction faite de leurs ventes nettes de biens d'occasion ou de rebuts analogues. Elle n'inclut pas les dépenses des administrations publiques relatives à l'achat des biens durables destinés à la défense et la sécurité nationales. Elle inclut les acquisitions des biens durables à usage civil à l'exception des terres, des gisements miniers des forêts et des biens analogues; les travaux en cours des projets de construction, les rénovations d'ouvrages; les dépenses de mine en valeur des terres, le développement et l'extension des zones boisées des plantations, des vignobles, etc. qui deviennent productifs après un an ou moins; l'acquisition de bétail, des animaux de trait, les animaux laitiers et analogues; et les coûts de transferts relatifs aux acquisitions et ventes de terres, de gisements miniers, de zones boisées etc.
- (4) Les exportations de biens et services comprennent l'ensemble des opérations effectuées par un résident avec un non-résident et portant sur un bien ou un service.
- (5) Les importations de biens et services comprennent l'ensemble des opérations effectuées par un non-résident avec un résident et portant sur un bien ou un service.

Les taux d'accroissement sont calculés à partir des séries à prix constants. Les parts relatives du PIB sont calculées à partir des séries à prix courants.

Tableau 23

L'indice de prix à la consommation montre l'évolution dans le temps des prix d'un panier spécifique de biens et services payé par le consommateur final. La couverture géographique et le contenu

goods and services. Both geographic and item coverage vary from country to country. In some countries, the index relates only to the capital city, while in other it may relate only to urban centers or to selected urban and rural localities. With respect to item coverage, the general index (A) may include or exclude rent. For the food index this may include or exclude beverages and tobacco. Both indexes may apply to different income groups: high, middle and low.

Table 24

Table 25 and Chart 4

External public debt outstanding and disbursed represent the amount of public and publicly guaranteed loans disbursed and outstanding at the end of each year, net of repayments of principal and write-offs

Table 26

Central government relates to all units that are agencies or instruments of a country's central authority and whose jurisdiction extends to all parts of its territory. Expenditure includes all non repayable payments by government, whether required or unrequired and whether for current or capital purposes.

Table 27, 28 and Charts 5, 6, 7, 8

As a general guideline, international trade statistics cover all merchandise. That is as far as possible, all goods that add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country as a result of their movement into or out of the country.

Exports are valued f.o.b. (free on board) and imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight). In the categorization of exports and imports the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 2, has been used as follows:

#### Section

- 0 – Food and live animals, chiefly for food;
- 1 – Beverages and tobacco;
- 2 – Crude material, inedible, except fuels;
- 3 – Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials;
- 4 – Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes;
- 5 – Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.;
- 6 – Manufactured goods, classified chiefly by material;
- 7 – Machinery and transport equipment;
- 8 – Miscellaneous manufactured articles;
- 9 – Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

Tables 30, and 31

In the categorization of imports, food items refer to commodities in SITC Section 0. Fuels are commodities in Section 3. Machinery and transport equipment are the commodities in Section 7. Other manufactured goods are the commodities of Section 5, 6 and 8. Other relates to Section 1, 4 and 9.

du panier varie d'un pays à l'autre. Dans certains pays, l'indice est seulement calculé pour la capitale, tandis que dans d'autres il peut concerner soit tous les centres urbains, soit des localités urbaines et rurales choisies. S'agissant des articles, l'indice général (A) peut inclure ou exclure le loyer. L'indice relatif aux produits alimentaires peut également inclure ou exclure les boissons et tabacs. ces deux indices peuvent s'appliquer à différentes classes de revenus: haut revenu, revenu intermédiaire et faible revenu.

Tableau 24

Tableau 25 et graphique 4

L'encours de la dette publique extérieure et décaissée représente les emprunts contractés et garantis par l'État et qui sont décaissés à la fin de chaque année nets des remboursements et des annulations.

Tableau 26

Le terme Administration centrale concerne l'ensemble des entités qui sont des agences ou des instruments de l'autorité centrale d'un pays et dont la juridiction s'étend sur l'ensemble du territoire de ce pays. Les dépenses comprennent l'ensemble des paiements non remboursables effectués par les administrations centrales, qu'ils soient avec ou sans contrepartie et qu'il s'agisse de transactions courantes ou en capital.

Tableau 27, 28 et graphique 5,6, 7 et 8

Les statistiques du commerce extérieur couvrent toutes les marchandises. Aussi loin que possible, toutes les marchandises qui ajoutent ou soustraient les stocks de ressources matérielles d'un pays en raison de leur mouvement dans ou hors du pays.

Les exportations sont évaluées franco à bord (FOB) et importations C.a.f. (coût, assurance et fret). Dans la catégorisation des exportations et des importations la classification de commerce international standard (CTCI), la révision 2, a été utilisée comme suit:

#### Section

- 0 - Nourriture et animaux vivants, principalement nourriture;
- 1 - Boissons et tabac;
- 2 - Matériel brut, non comestible, à l'exception des carburants;
- 3 - Carburants minéraux, lubrifiants et matériaux relatifs;
- 4 - Huiles animales et végétales, graisses et cires;
- 5 - Produits chimiques et produits connexes;
- 6 - Produits manufacturés, classifiés principalement par le matériel;
- 7 - Machines et équipement de transport;
- 8 - Articles manufacturés divers;
- 9 - Des produits et les transactions non classifiées ailleurs

Tableaux 30, et 31

Dans la catégorisation des importations, articles relatifs à la nourriture se rapportent aux produits des section 0 de la CTCI. Les carburants sont des produits dans la section 3. Les machines et l'équipement de transport sont les produits dans la section 7. D'autres produits manufacturés sont les produits de la section 5, 6 et 8.



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## DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

## INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

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## DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

## INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX

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# **DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS**

## **INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX**

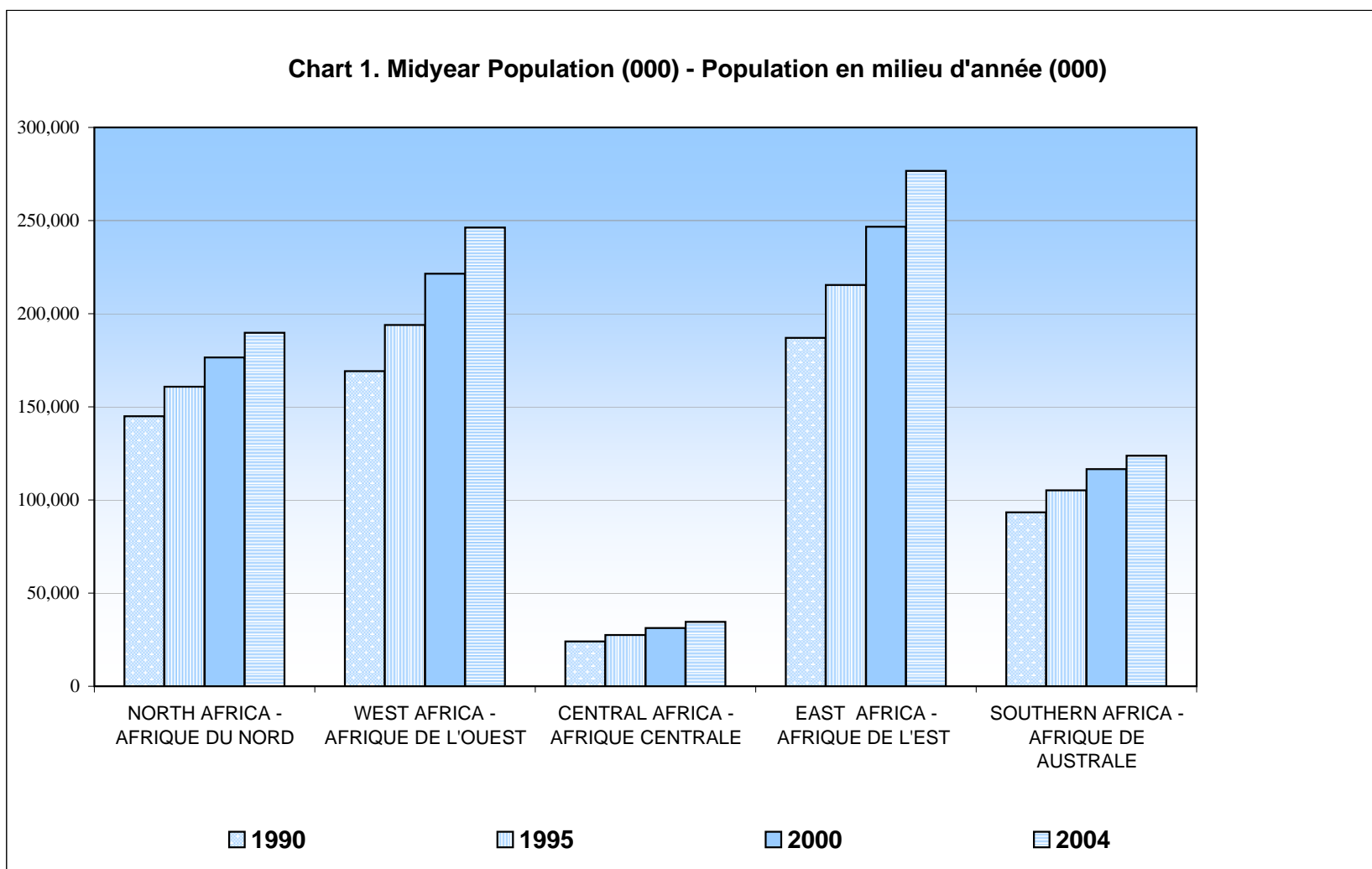
POPULATION





1. Estimate of total mid-year population and percentage of female population  
 Estimations de la population totale en milieu d'année et pourcentage de la population féminine

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Mid year population (000) Population en milieu d'année (000)				Percent female Pourcentage féminine			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>144,979</b>	<b>160,784</b>	<b>176,562</b>	<b>189,824</b>	<b>49.42</b>	<b>49.46</b>	<b>49.49</b>	<b>49.77</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	24,855	27,655	30,291	32,475	49.42	49.37	49.34	49.53
Egypt - Egypte .....	56,223	61,991	67,884	72,532	49.18	49.30	49.38	49.58
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	4,311	4,755	5,290	5,769	47.61	47.97	48.19	48.96
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	1,992	2,275	2,665	2,999	50.52	50.44	50.43	50.68
Morocco - Maroc .....	24,624	27,213	29,878	32,069	49.98	49.93	49.92	50.10
Sudan - Soudan .....	24,818	27,952	31,095	34,089	49.83	49.76	49.71	49.89
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	8,156	8,943	9,459	9,890	49.42	49.47	49.51	49.65
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>169,160</b>	<b>193,933</b>	<b>221,520</b>	<b>246,241</b>	<b>50.56</b>	<b>50.52</b>	<b>50.56</b>	<b>50.62</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	4,655	5,492	6,272	7,014	50.59	50.76	50.70	50.92
Burkina Faso .....	9,008	10,270	11,535	13,006	50.47	52.85	51.66	51.58
Cape Verde - Cape vert .....	341	381	427	464	53.94	52.62	53.40	53.47
Cote d'Ivoire .....	12,582	14,385	16,013	17,387	49.09	49.34	48.75	49.14
Gambia - Gambie .....	928	1,115	1,303	1,432	50.38	50.76	50.58	50.84
Ghana .....	15,138	17,297	19,306	21,066	50.35	50.24	50.21	49.89
Guinea - Guinée .....	6,139	7,332	8,154	8,649	49.85	49.77	49.69	49.82
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	946	1,078	1,199	1,321	50.73	50.65	50.71	50.86
Liberia - Libéria .....	2,144	2,046	2,913	3,621	49.40	49.61	49.71	50.54
Mali .....	8,778	9,928	11,351	12,751	50.92	50.65	50.45	50.60
Niger .....	7,707	9,109	10,832	12,452	50.67	49.69	51.63	50.19
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	85,953	99,278	113,862	126,373	50.50	49.71	49.60	49.80
Senegal - Sénégal .....	7,327	8,298	9,421	10,412	49.98	49.92	50.14	50.39
Sierra Leone .....	4,061	4,080	4,405	5,281	50.99	50.72	50.85	50.71
Togo .....	3,453	3,844	4,527	5,013	50.55	50.48	50.34	50.47
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>24,028</b>	<b>27,567</b>	<b>31,329</b>	<b>34,520</b>	<b>50.72</b>	<b>50.53</b>	<b>50.67</b>	<b>50.66</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	11,614	13,273	14,876	16,204	50.44	50.33	50.22	50.37
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine .....	2,945	3,347	3,717	3,969	51.76	51.43	51.28	51.43
Chad - Tchad .....	5,829	6,735	7,885	8,916	50.68	50.63	50.54	50.76
Congo .....	2,230	2,603	3,018	3,406	51.16	51.17	51.03	51.24
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale .....	352	399	457	511	50.00	51.12	50.77	50.89
Gabon .....	935	1,078	1,230	1,358	50.61	50.56	50.41	50.64
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe .....	123	132	146	157	50.41	48.45	50.44	49.30
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>215,464</b>	<b>246,736</b>	<b>276,687</b>	<b>50.23</b>	<b>50.61</b>	<b>50.46</b>	<b>50.66</b>
Burundi .....	5,636	6,079	6,356	7,161	51.28	51.25	51.40	51.19
Comoros - Comores .....	527	609	706	793	49.17	49.92	49.86	50.13
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	36,999	44,834	50,948	58,225	50.73	50.57	50.45	50.59
Djibouti .....	504	545	632	659	50.58	53.30	53.01	52.95
Eritrea - Erythrée .....	3,082	3,531	3,659	4,332	50.42	50.36	50.34	50.56
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	47,509	55,385	62,908	70,867	49.59	50.40	50.31	50.23
Kenya .....	23,574	27,315	30,669	33,088	50.04	50.26	50.20	50.40
Madagascar .....	11,956	13,789	15,970	17,885	50.47	50.30	50.26	50.54
Rwanda .....	6,766	4,979	7,609	8,276	50.60	50.57	50.52	51.27
Seychelles .....	66	74	82	90	48.48	50.00	48.78	49.16
Somalia - Somalie .....	7,163	7,348	8,778	10,389	50.54	50.37	50.35	50.68
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	26,043	30,868	35,119	38,457	50.62	50.49	50.39	50.47
Uganda - Ouganda .....	17,245	20,108	23,300	26,467	50.43	50.20	50.11	50.34
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>93,438</b>	<b>105,203</b>	<b>116,510</b>	<b>123,833</b>	<b>50.97</b>	<b>50.59</b>	<b>50.47</b>	<b>50.65</b>
Angola .....	9,570	11,339	13,134	14,802	50.72	50.61	50.52	50.74
Botswana .....	1,240	1,422	1,541	1,574	51.10	51.37	51.01	50.86
Lesotho .....	1,682	1,869	2,035	2,326	51.06	50.56	50.16	51.45
Malawi .....	9,434	10,020	11,308	11,960	52.47	50.63	50.99	50.98
Mauritius - Maurice .....	1,057	1,114	1,161	1,198	50.14	50.13	50.13	50.36
Mozambique .....	13,645	16,293	18,292	19,627	50.69	50.62	50.57	50.71
Namibia - Namibie .....	1,375	1,585	1,757	1,880	50.41	50.88	50.60	50.62
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	36,376	40,033	43,309	44,654	50.27	50.73	50.77	50.83
Swaziland .....	769	835	925	959	52.69	50.78	50.70	50.68
Zambia - Zambie .....	8,049	9,218	10,421	11,327	50.74	49.98	49.76	49.85
Zimbabwe .....	10,241	11,475	12,627	13,526	50.38	50.16	49.99	50.09
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL</b>	<b>618,675</b>	<b>702,951</b>	<b>792,657</b>	<b>871,105</b>	<b>50.43</b>	<b>50.42</b>	<b>50.39</b>	<b>50.53</b>





2. Age structure of the population  
Structure de la population par âge

Sub Region - Sous région	2000						2004					
	0-14		15-64		65+		0-14		15-64		65+	
	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F	Total	M/F
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>59.86</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>0.93</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	34.8	1.05	61.0	1.03	4.1	0.82	32.40	1.05	63.34	1.02	4.26	0.80
Egypt - Egypte .....	35.4	1.05	60.5	1.04	4.1	0.74	32.63	1.05	63.09	1.02	4.28	0.77
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	33.9	1.05	62.7	1.09	3.4	1.11	32.63	1.03	63.62	1.06	3.75	1.08
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	44.1	1.01	52.7	0.98	3.2	0.79	44.31	0.99	52.71	0.97	2.99	0.86
Morocco - Maroc .....	34.7	1.04	61.2	1.00	4.1	0.85	32.95	1.03	62.67	0.99	4.38	0.78
Sudan - Soudan .....	40.1	1.04	56.4	1.00	3.4	0.85	39.29	1.04	57.09	0.99	3.62	0.84
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	29.7	1.06	64.4	1.01	5.9	0.99	27.04	1.07	66.99	1.00	5.97	0.93
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>43.72</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>53.03</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>0.78</b>
Benin - Béni .....	46.3	1.00	50.9	0.94	2.7	1.00	45.14	1.00	52.18	0.94	2.68	0.91
Burkina Faso .....	48.7	1.01	48.3	0.87	3.0	0.80	48.41	1.00	48.58	0.90	3.01	0.68
Cape Verde - Cape vert .....	39.3	1.02	56.2	0.78	4.4	0.90	37.78	1.01	57.62	0.82	4.61	0.52
Cote d'Ivoire .....	42.1	1.01	54.8	1.08	3.1	1.07	40.46	1.01	56.22	1.05	3.32	1.05
Gambia - Gambie .....	40.3	1.00	56.6	0.96	3.1	1.11	39.74	0.99	56.92	0.95	3.34	0.93
Ghana .....	40.9	1.01	55.8	0.99	3.2	0.84	39.39	1.01	56.25	1.01	4.36	0.83
Guinea - Guinée .....	44.1	1.03	53.2	1.01	2.8	0.84	43.53	1.02	53.34	1.00	3.13	0.68
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	43.5	0.99	52.9	0.95	3.6	1.05	43.89	0.98	52.67	0.95	3.44	1.00
Liberia - Libéria .....	42.7	1.01	54.4	1.03	2.9	0.75	44.67	1.02	52.69	1.02	2.65	0.81
Mali .....	46.1	1.01	49.9	0.95	4.0	1.05	46.34	1.01	49.62	0.98	4.04	0.70
Niger .....	49.9	1.03	43.9	1.11	6.2	0.46	50.44	1.01	47.09	1.03	2.47	0.68
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	45.1	1.03	51.9	1.01	3.0	0.86	44.24	1.03	52.65	1.01	3.11	0.86
Senegal - Sénégal .....	44.3	1.02	53.2	0.98	2.5	0.78	43.33	1.01	54.15	0.97	2.52	0.79
Sierra Leone .....	44.2	0.99	52.9	0.96	2.9	0.74	44.84	1.00	52.25	0.96	2.91	0.77
Togo .....	44.3	1.01	52.6	0.98	3.2	0.81	43.56	1.01	53.21	0.97	3.23	0.79
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>44.24</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>51.76</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>0.74</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	43.1	1.01	53.2	0.98	3.7	0.86	41.97	1.01	54.31	0.98	3.72	0.82
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine .....	43.0	1.00	52.9	0.93	4.1	0.76	42.83	0.98	53.11	0.93	4.06	0.74
Chad - Tchad .....	46.5	1.00	50.4	0.97	3.1	0.78	46.80	0.98	50.08	0.96	3.12	0.74
Congo .....	46.3	0.99	50.4	0.94	3.3	0.80	46.67	0.98	50.05	0.94	3.28	0.77
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale .....	43.8	0.98	52.3	0.96	3.9	1.00	43.89	1.01	52.28	0.95	3.83	0.71
Gabon .....	39.9	1.01	54.7	0.97	5.4	0.82	40.86	1.00	53.52	0.98	5.61	0.79
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe .....	47.8	1.08	47.8	0.93	4.4	0.67	46.67	1.10	48.93	1.01	4.40	0.60
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>44.38</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>52.66</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>0.80</b>
Burundi .....	47.6	1.00	49.6	0.92	2.9	0.60	45.22	1.00	52.06	0.94	2.72	0.66
Comoros - Comores .....	43.1	1.03	54.4	0.99	2.5	1.00	42.30	1.04	54.94	0.99	2.76	0.68
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	48.8	1.01	48.4	0.98	2.9	0.69	48.92	1.00	48.21	0.97	2.88	0.74
Djibouti .....	43.2	1.02	53.6	0.81	3.2	0.60	43.13	1.01	53.12	0.83	3.75	0.63
Eritrea - Erythrée .....	43.9	1.01	53.2	0.98	2.9	0.81	43.15	1.01	53.82	0.98	3.03	0.79
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	45.2	1.01	51.9	0.98	3.0	0.83	43.46	1.01	53.69	0.98	2.84	0.98
Kenya .....	43.5	1.01	53.7	0.98	2.8	0.89	41.54	1.01	55.74	0.97	2.73	0.93
Madagascar .....	44.7	1.00	52.3	0.99	3.0	0.84	44.37	1.00	52.61	0.98	3.02	0.82
Rwanda .....	44.3	1.00	53.1	0.98	2.6	0.75	43.64	1.00	53.64	0.99	2.72	0.75
Seychelles .....	35.4	0.93	59.8	1.13	4.9	1.00	39.17	0.93	55.99	1.12	4.45	1.00
Somalia - Somalie .....	47.9	1.01	49.6	0.97	2.4	0.82	48.42	1.01	49.21	0.98	2.37	0.86
Uganda - Ouganda .....	49.2	1.01	48.3	1.00	2.5	0.82	49.65	1.00	48.00	0.99	2.35	0.81
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	45.0	1.01	52.6	0.97	2.4	0.84	44.03	1.00	53.59	0.97	2.38	0.82
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>40.88</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>55.45</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>0.85</b>
Angola .....	48.2	1.00	49.0	0.97	2.8	0.78	48.48	0.99	48.77	0.96	2.75	0.81
Botswana .....	42.1	1.02	55.2	0.93	2.7	0.75	40.98	1.01	55.80	0.97	3.21	0.54
Lesotho .....	39.3	1.02	56.6	0.97	4.1	0.79	37.94	1.00	56.78	0.95	5.28	0.65
Malawi .....	46.3	1.02	50.7	0.97	2.9	0.79	46.51	0.99	51.88	0.93	2.61	0.96
Mauritius - Maurice .....	25.6	1.03	68.2	1.02	6.2	0.67	24.51	1.04	69.02	1.00	6.47	0.68
Mozambique .....	43.9	1.00	52.8	0.97	3.2	0.79	43.88	0.99	52.82	0.97	3.30	0.78
Namibia - Namibie .....	43.7	1.02	52.5	0.96	3.8	0.76	42.87	1.00	53.23	0.98	3.90	0.71
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	34.0	1.01	62.4	0.98	3.6	0.61	33.14	1.01	62.93	0.98	3.94	0.60
Swaziland .....	41.6	0.99	54.9	0.97	3.5	0.78	40.89	0.99	55.36	0.97	3.75	0.82
Zambia - Zambie .....	46.5	1.02	50.5	1.01	2.9	0.83	46.45	1.02	50.59	1.01	2.96	0.80
Zimbabwe .....	45.2	1.00	51.6	1.01	3.2	0.85	44.03	0.99	52.74	0.96	3.23	1.01
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.82</b>

M/F: Ratio of Male to Female population

3. Average annual growth rates of total and urban population and percentage of population in urban areas  
Taux de croissance moyen annuel de la population totale et urbaine et pourcentage de la population urbaine

Sub Region - Sous région	Growth rate - Taux de croissance						Percentage - Pourcentage			
	Total population			Urban population			Percent urban - Pourcentage urbain			
	Population totale			Population urbain						
Country - Pays	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990	1995	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>52.8</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	52.4	55.8	60.3	62.9
Egypt - Egypte .....	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	44.1	44.8	45.6	46.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	81.8	86.0	87.6	88.7
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	2.7	3.2	3.0	5.6	4.7	4.8	46.8	53.8	57.7	61.8
Morocco - Maroc .....	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	4.7	3.3	48.2	48.4	55.5	59.0
Sudan - Soudan .....	2.4	2.2	2.3	5.8	5.1	4.8	26.6	31.3	36.1	39.7
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	1.9	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.3	2.1	57.9	61.9	65.5	68.0
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>42.6</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	3.4	2.7	2.8	5.6	4.7	4.6	34.5	38.4	42.3	45.3
Burkina Faso .....	2.7	2.4	3.0	7.4	1.7	9.1	13.6	17.1	16.5	20.7
Cape Verde - Cape vert .....	2.2	2.3	2.1	6.5	5.1	3.9	44.2	54.3	62.2	66.7
Cote d'Ivoire .....	2.7	2.2	2.1	4.3	3.4	3.5	40.4	43.6	46.2	48.9
Gambia - Gambie .....	3.7	3.2	2.4	6.3	4.3	6.0	25.7	29.0	30.7	35.2
Ghana .....	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	2.1	5.3	33.9	36.3	36.1	40.7
Guinea - Guinée .....	3.6	2.1	1.5	6.5	2.4	6.0	25.8	29.6	29.9	35.6
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.0	5.5	4.4	19.9	20.2	23.7	25.6
Liberia - Libéria .....	-0.9	7.3	5.6	0.4	7.3	6.9	42.0	45.0	45.0	47.3
Mali .....	2.5	2.7	2.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	23.8	27.0	30.2	32.7
Niger .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.7	7.6	6.0	15.2	17.0	20.6	22.7
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	2.9	2.8	2.6	5.3	5.2	4.5	35.0	39.3	44.1	47.3
Senegal - Sénégal .....	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.8	4.9	4.0	39.8	42.3	47.4	50.3
Sierra Leone .....	0.1	1.5	4.6	2.0	3.7	6.6	30.0	33.0	36.6	39.4
Togo .....	2.2	3.3	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.2	28.5	30.8	33.4	35.5
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	2.7	2.3	2.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	40.3	44.9	48.9	51.9
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine .....	2.6	2.1	1.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	37.5	39.3	41.2	43.2
Chad - Tchad .....	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	5.4	4.7	20.5	21.4	23.8	25.3
Congo .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	53.5	58.8	62.5	65.1
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale .....	2.5	2.8	2.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	35.7	42.2	48.2	52.4
Gabon .....	2.9	2.7	2.5	5.1	4.1	3.4	68.1	75.9	81.4	84.4
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe .....	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	38.9	43.9	46.7	49.5
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>
Burundi .....	1.5	0.9	3.0	5.12751	4.6	6.5	6.3	7.5	9.0	10.3
Comoros - Comores .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	27.8	30.7	33.2	35.6
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.8	3.4	5.0	27.9	29.1	30.3	32.2
Djibouti .....	1.6	3.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	1.1	80.2	82.8	84.0	84.2
Eritrea - Erythrée .....	2.8	0.7	4.3	4.5	2.4	6.6	15.8	17.2	18.7	20.4
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	3.1	2.6	3.0	6.2	5.2	5.8	13.4	15.5	17.6	19.6
Kenya .....	3.0	2.3	1.9	5.9	6.2	4.2	24.1	27.7	33.4	36.5
Madagascar .....	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	23.5	26.5	29.5	32.2
Rwanda .....	-5.9	8.9	2.1	-4.6	10.7	4.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.7
Seychelles .....	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.5	3.6	3.4	53.3	59.1	63.8	66.7
Somalia - Somalie .....	0.5	3.6	4.3	1.7	5.0	6.0	24.2	25.7	27.5	29.3
Uganda - Ouganda .....	3.1	3.0	3.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	11.2	12.5	14.2	15.6
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	3.5	2.6	2.3	8.9	6.8	5.5	20.8	26.9	32.9	37.2
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>45.4</b>
Angola .....	3.5	3.0	3.0	6.7	4.2	5.0	27.6	32.2	34.2	36.8
Botswana .....	2.8	1.6	0.5	5.7	2.7	1.5	41.5	47.7	50.3	52.4
Lesotho .....	2.1	1.7	3.4	5.8	4.9	6.1	20.1	24.0	28.0	31.1
Malawi .....	1.2	2.4	1.4	8.0	8.8	6.5	13.3	18.4	24.9	30.3
Mauritius - Maurice .....	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	40.5	40.6	41.3	42.6
Mozambique .....	3.6	2.3	1.8	8.7	6.0	4.2	26.6	33.8	40.2	44.2
Namibia - Namibie .....	2.9	2.1	1.7	4.9	3.2	3.4	26.6	29.3	30.9	33.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.8	3.9	1.1	48.8	50.8	56.9	57.6
Swaziland .....	1.7	2.1	0.9	2.7	5.0	1.6	23.8	25.0	28.8	29.6
Zambia - Zambie .....	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	39.4	39.2	39.6	40.6
Zimbabwe .....	2.3	1.9	1.7	4.8	3.9	3.7	28.4	32.1	35.3	38.2
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>40.1</b>

4. Age dependency ratio  
Rapport de dépendance démographique

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Total			0-14			Percentage - Pourcentage 65+		
	1995	2000	2004	1995	2000	2004	1995	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	73.6	63.8	57.9	66.9	57.1	51.2	6.7	6.7	6.7
Egypt - Egypte .....	73.2	65.3	58.5	66.4	58.4	51.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	72.0	59.5	57.2	66.9	54.1	51.3	5.1	5.4	5.9
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	91.1	89.7	89.7	85.3	83.7	84.1	5.8	6.0	5.7
Morocco - Maroc.....	70.0	63.4	59.6	63.2	56.6	52.6	6.8	6.8	7.0
Sudan - Soudan .....	79.8	77.2	75.2	73.9	71.1	68.8	5.9	6.1	6.3
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	65.2	55.2	49.3	56.2	46.1	40.4	9.0	9.1	8.9
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Benin - Béni.....	103.9	96.4	91.6	98.0	91.0	86.5	5.9	5.4	5.1
Burkina Faso.....	101.3	107.1	105.8	94.8	100.8	99.6	6.5	6.2	6.2
Cape Verde - Cape vert .....	85.4	77.9	73.6	76.7	70.0	65.6	8.7	7.9	8.0
Cote d'Ivoire .....	90.3	82.5	77.9	85.0	76.9	72.0	5.3	5.7	5.9
Gambia - Gambie .....	77.6	76.6	75.7	72.3	71.1	69.8	5.2	5.4	5.9
Ghana .....	87.6	79.1	77.8	81.9	73.3	70.0	5.7	5.8	7.8
Guinea - Guinée .....	90.9	88.0	87.5	85.8	82.8	81.6	5.2	5.2	5.9
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	87.5	89.1	89.8	80.7	82.3	83.3	6.8	6.8	6.5
Liberia - Libéria.....	119.8	83.7	89.8	112.7	78.4	84.8	7.1	5.3	5.0
Mali.....	98.7	100.5	101.5	91.3	92.5	93.4	7.4	8.0	8.2
Niger.....	107.6	107.8	112.4	103.3	103.6	107.1	4.3	4.2	5.2
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	95.6	92.7	89.9	89.8	86.8	84.0	5.8	5.9	5.9
Senegal - Sénégal.....	91.1	88.1	84.7	86.2	83.4	80.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
Sierra Leone.....	87.2	89.1	91.4	81.7	83.7	85.8	5.5	5.5	5.6
Togo.....	92.4	90.2	87.9	86.5	84.2	81.9	5.9	6.0	6.1
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	92.9	87.8	84.1	86.0	80.9	77.3	6.9	6.9	6.8
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine.....	89.4	89.0	88.3	81.8	81.3	80.6	7.5	7.7	7.7
Chad - Tchad .....	96.8	98.3	99.7	90.5	92.1	93.4	6.3	6.2	6.2
Congo.....	95.6	98.3	99.8	89.0	91.8	93.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale.....	89.2	91.2	91.3	81.6	83.7	84.0	7.5	7.5	7.3
Gabon.....	79.7	82.8	86.8	69.2	73.0	76.3	5.8	5.4	5.6
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe.....	120.0	109.3	104.4	111.7	100.0	95.4	8.3	9.3	9.0
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Burundi.....	98.7	101.8	92.1	92.9	96.0	86.8	5.8	5.8	5.2
Comoros - Comores .....	91.5	83.9	82.0	86.2	79.2	77.0023	5.3	4.7	5.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	99.6	106.8	107.4	93.9	100.9	101.5	5.6	5.9	6.0
Djibouti.....	90.2	86.4	88.3	85.4	80.5	81.2	4.9	5.9	7.1
Eritrea - Erythrée .....	88.4	88.0	85.8	83.2	82.6	80.2	5.2	5.4	5.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	56.7	92.8	86.2	52.2	87.1	80.9	4.5	5.7	5.3
Kenya.....	96.7	86.2	79.4	91.4	80.9	74.5	5.2	5.3	4.9
Madagascar .....	91.4	91.3	90.1	85.7	85.6	84.3	5.8	5.8	5.7
Rwanda.....	95.4	88.4	86.4	90.7	83.4	81.4	4.7	5.0	5.1
Seychelles.....	72.1	67.3	77.9	62.8	59.2	70.0	9.3	8.2	7.9
Somalia - Somalie.....	74.5	101.5	103.2	69.5	96.6	98.4	5.0	4.9	4.8
Uganda - Ouganda .....	104.6	107.2	108.3	99.4	101.9	103.4	5.2	5.2	4.9
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	93.5	89.9	86.6	89.0	85.5	82.2	4.5	4.5	4.4
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Angola .....	102.3	104.1	105.0	96.5	98.3	99.4	5.8	5.8	5.6
Botswana .....	87.2	81.3	79.2	82.5	76.4	73.4	4.7	4.9	5.8
Lesotho .....	78.7	79.3	76.1	71.6	71.1	66.8	7.1	8.2	9.3
Malawi .....	97.8	88.2	92.8	92.4	84.8	89.7	5.5	3.4	3.1
Mauritius - Maurice .....	50.3	46.6	44.9	41.4	37.5	35.5	8.9	9.1	9.4
Mozambique.....	88.3	89.3	89.3	82.4	83.2	83.1	6.0	6.1	6.3
Namibia - Namibie.....	89.5	90.6	87.9	82.7	83.3	80.5	6.8	7.3	7.3
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	64.6	60.2	58.9	59.2	54.5	52.7	5.4	5.7	6.3
Swaziland .....	84.7	82.1	80.6	78.5	75.8	73.9	6.2	6.3	6.8
Zambia - Zambie .....	95.5	97.9	97.7	90.0	92.1	91.8	5.5	5.8	5.9
Zimbabwe.....	96.4	93.8	89.6	90.4	87.6	83.5	6.0	6.2	6.1
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>

5. Total fertility and Gross reproduction rates  
Indice synthétique de fécondité et reproduction

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Total fertility rate Indice synthétique de fécondité			Gross reproduction rate Taux brut de reproduction		
				Per woman - Pour femme		
	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	3.9	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
Egypt - Egypte .....	3.8	3.4	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.6
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	5.4	5.0	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.5
Morocco - Maroc .....	3.3	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
Sudan - Soudan .....	4.9	4.6	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.1
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Benin - Béni .....	6.3	5.8	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.6
Burkina Faso .....	6.5	6.6	6.1	3.5	3.2	3.0
Cape Verde - Cape vert .....	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.6
Cote d'Ivoire .....	5.7	5.1	4.6	2.8	2.5	2.2
Gambia - Gambie .....	5.6	5.2	4.8	2.8	2.6	2.4
Ghana .....	5.7	5.1	4.7	2.8	2.5	2.3
Guinea - Guinée .....	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	5.8	5.8	5.3	3.0	2.8	2.6
Liberia - Libéria .....	6.8	6.3	5.8	3.4	3.1	2.9
Mali .....	7.1	6.6	6.1	3.5	3.3	3.0
Niger .....	7.4	6.8	6.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	5.6	5.2	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.3
Senegal - Sénégal .....	6.1	5.6	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.5
Sierra Leone .....	6.5	6.1	5.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
Togo .....	6.6	6.1	5.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	5.7	5.3	4.8	2.8	2.6	2.4
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine .....	5.3	4.9	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.2
Chad - Tchad .....	6.6	6.1	5.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
Congo .....	6.3	6.1	5.6	3.1	3.0	2.8
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale .....	5.9	5.6	5.2	2.9	2.8	2.6
Gabon .....	5.3	5.4	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe .....	6.3	5.9	5.5	3.0	3.0	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Burundi .....	6.8	6.3	5.7	3.4	3.1	2.8
Comoros - Comores .....	5.4	4.8	4.3	2.6	2.3	2.1
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	6.7	6.3	5.9	3.3	3.1	2.9
Djibouti .....	5.8	5.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	2.4
Eritrea - Erythrée .....	6.1	5.3	5.2	2.9	2.8	2.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	6.6	6.3	5.4	3.3	3.1	2.9
Kenya .....	5.4	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.8	1.9
Madagascar .....	5.9	5.4	5.0	3.0	3.0	2.5
Rwanda .....	6.6	6.2	5.6	3.2	3.1	2.8
Seychelles .....	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
Somalia - Somalie .....	7.3	7.3	6.9	3.6	3.6	3.4
Uganda - Ouganda .....	7.1	7.1	6.7	2.9	2.7	2.5
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	5.9	5.5	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Angola .....	7.2	6.7	6.3	3.6	3.4	3.1
Botswana .....	4.9	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.9
Lesotho .....	5	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
Malawi .....	7.2	6.7	6.2	3.5	3.3	3.1
Mauritius - Maurice .....	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.9
Mozambique .....	6.5	6.3	5.8	3.2	3.1	2.8
Namibia - Namibie .....	5.3	4.9	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.2
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.5
Swaziland .....	4.9	4.5	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
Zambia - Zambie .....	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
Zimbabwe .....	5.0	4.5	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.7
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>

6. Crude birth and Death rates  
Taux brut de natalité et taux brut de mortalité

Sub Region - Sous région Country - Pays	Crude birth rate Taux brut de natalité			Crude death rate rate Taux brut de mortalité		
	Per thousand - Pour mille					
	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	30.8	29.2	26.7	7.0	5.6	5.1
Egypt - Egypte .....	28.9	26.3	23.5	9.1	7.1	6.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	28.6	29.1	27.8	4.6	4.6	4.6
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	39.8	38.3	38.6	14.7	13.3	12.0
Morocco - Maroc .....	25.3	25.6	22.8	8.3	7.1	6.1
Sudan - Soudan .....	34.9	33.1	31.6	13.9	11.5	10.7
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	24.1	20.6	19.7	6.4	6.7	6.4
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	44.2	41.4	39.5	17.8	16.4	12.4
Burkina Faso .....	47.7	46.0	44.3	18.2	18.0	16.9
Cape Verde - Cape vert .....	33.9	32.2	29.2	7.6	6.4	5.6
Cote d'Ivoire .....	38.9	37.3	36.0	14.9	16.1	15.3
Gambia - Gambie .....	43.3	40.6	37.4	19.2	17.4	15.8
Ghana .....	40.1	37.4	35.5	11.7	10.5	8.4
Guinea - Guinée .....	44.1	42.1	40.4	19.4	17.5	16.0
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	43.3	42.0	40.3	21.4	19.9	19.5
Liberia - Libéria .....	41.7	44.2	47.7	14.2	12.6	11.9
Mali .....	49.8	46.9	44.7	19.1	17.1	14.4
Niger .....	52.2	48.7	45.6	18.9	16.9	15.1
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	41.1	38.8	37.1	15.4	14.7	14.4
Senegal - Sénégal .....	42.2	40.0	37.9	14.8	13.0	11.6
Sierra Leone .....	49.1	46.6	43.9	29.8	25.9	22.3
Togo .....	44.4	41.6	39.5	15.5	15.4	14.3
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	40.7	39.4	37.8	12.8	12.4	12.6
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine .....	41.5	39.3	36.3	17.4	18.7	18.4
Chad - Tchad .....	46.7	44.0	41.9	19.3	17.7	16.2
Congo .....	44.7	43.6	41.3	16.1	15.8	14.2
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale .....	43.5	41.2	38.8	18.0	16.2	14.6
Gabon .....	36.6	37.5	34.8	16.1	15.9	15.5
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe .....	41.1	38.5	35.9	5.7	5.0	4.3
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>
Burundi .....	46.2	42.3	39.7	15.7	14.4	18.2
Comoros - Comores .....	38.2	36.5	34.8	11.7	10.2	8.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	48.2	46.2	42.9	14.5	13.9	12.9
Djibouti .....	39.0	37.1	34.7	16.1	14.8	13.6
Eritrea - Erythrée .....	43.1	40.7	38.2	15.5	14.4	13.3
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	46.5	44.6	43.0	19.2	19.8	18.8
Kenya .....	37.5	34.3	32.0	11.7	11.8	14.1
Madagascar .....	45.9	40.4	36.2	12.6	10.8	9.3
Rwanda .....	43.6	43.3	41.2	42.9	21.0	20.2
Seychelles .....	26.8	25.8	24.8	6.6	6.2	5.8
Somalia - Somalie .....	52.1	52.3	49.9	18.5	16.6	16.7
Uganda - Ouganda .....	51.8	51.1	49.2	24.6	21.7	17.2
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	43.1	41.1	39.0	13.6	13.5	15.0
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>
Angola .....	50.8	48.4	45.6	19.2	18.8	16.5
Botswana .....	36.8	34.0	31.8	8.0	14.9	19.9
Lesotho .....	36.9	34.9	33.9	11.3	12.1	14.0
Malawi .....	50.2	47.4	45.1	22.1	23.2	21.4
Mauritius - Maurice .....	20.4	16.3	15.8	6.7	6.5	6.6
Mozambique .....	45.1	43.5	41.2	17.4	18.8	23.9
Namibia - Namibie .....	37.0	35.1	34.2	10.7	13.5	22.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	29.0	27.1	25.2	8.8	7.9	8.1
Swaziland .....	40.2	38.0	35.1	10.7	9.2	7.9
Zambia - Zambie .....	43.9	42.5	40.6	17.9	20.1	17.8
Zimbabwe .....	35.5	31.5	29.7	12.6	17.4	20.0
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>

7. Economic dependency ratio  
Rapport de dépendance économique

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - Pourcentage								
	Both sexes - Les deux sexes			Male - Masculin			Female - Féminin		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>571</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	331	271	244	141	111	96	2140	1578	1388
Egypt - Egypte.....	275	247	231	112	100	92	1730	1308	1159
Libian Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	303	242	224	132	101	93	2001	1279	1095
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	222	238	245	104	121	126	633	607	603
Morocco - Maroc .....	204	221	224	92	123	137	636	472	414
Sudan - Soudan .....	204	148	125	95	57	40	594	508	478
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	195	133	107	133	205	327	305	88	36
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>189</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	115	146	155	98	115	117	134	186	208
Burkina Faso .....	90	99	106	75	74	79	107	129	140
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	135	111	100	55	45	40	326	249	221
Côte d'Ivoire .....	171	169	221	104	105	142	310	301	384
Gambia - Gambie.....	98	98	90	78	76	67	124	126	118
Ghana .....	182	186	182	133	131	126	258	273	276
Guinea - Guinée.....	86	124	122	55	82	77	133	191	196
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	110	130	139	75	87	92	161	196	215
Liberia - Libéria.....	185	157	191	103	80	103	385	354	421
Mali .....	211	199	203	82	75	76	879	899	944
Niger .....	114	136	147	98	119	126	132	157	171
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	150	79	62	92	36	23	257	163	143
Senegal - Sénégal.....	130	145	140	89	95	83	192	228	244
Sierra Leone .....	166	146	175	93	75	94	315	305	362
Togo.....	152	158	159	96	96	103	251	274	258
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>417</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	146	108	99	93	60	51	238	196	189
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	111	135	137	88	95	90	139	192	210
Chad - Tchad.....	181	278	318	76	136	159	573	814	922
Congo .....	185	267	305	128	193	222	276	384	439
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	140	168	181	97	112	118	205	262	290
Gabon.....	132	136	155	83	84	98	217	227	254
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé...	137	159	173	154	200	240	121	129	127
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>203</b>
Burundi.....	95	87	167	81	55	57	111	131	336
Comoros - Comores.....	160	149	146	121	98	92	218	235	244
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	136	83	67	107	35	16	172	183	192
Djibouti.....	96	59	26	63	28	3	144	101	59
Eritrea - Erythryée.....	103	93	92	88	73	67	121	119	124
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	139	182	202	93	120	133	216	291	325
Kenya.....	138	119	104	97	76	62	201	188	175
Madagascar.....	142	143	147	99	93	93	210	225	239
Rwanda.....	97	98	109	86	86	96	109	112	123
Seychelles.....	154	138	132	68	83	86	386	246	212
Somalia - Somalie.....	177	118	132	131	77	87	244	182	207
Uganda - Ouganda.....	121	118	121	85	80	80	171	176	185
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	101	107	101	90	93	85	112	122	119
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>235</b>
Angola.....	125	166	179	81	107	114	196	268	295
Botswana.....	195	159	137	122	86	69	329	318	290
Lesotho.....	116	96	106	88	66	69	153	137	159
Malawi.....	169	142	135	132	95	87	222	215	212
Mauritius - Maurice.....	166	145	140	80	77	77	400	301	267
Mozambique.....	71	84	84	62	66	65	82	104	108
Namibia - namibie.....	151	155	150	62	64	61	435	456	446
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	224	195	180	150	126	117	359	319	289
Swaziland.....	134	126	115	81	78	69	216	205	191
Zambia - Zambie.....	189	157	145	102	87	80	396	315	284
Zimbabwe.....	173	175	172	109	105	101	294	320	321
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>250</b>

8. Distribution of economically active population by sector and by sex  
Répartition de la population active par secteur et par sexe

Percentage - pourcentage

Subregion - Sous - région	Both sexes - Deux sexes											
	Agriculture				Industries				Services			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>44.1</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	22.8	21.5	19.9	18.7	30.4	32.4	33.9	35.2	46.9	46.1	46.2	46.1
Egypt - Egypte.....	40.3	36.6	32.6	29.7	22.3	22.6	22.4	22.3	37.4	40.8	45.0	48.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	11.6	8.5	6.0	4.5	31.5	30.3	28.2	26.6	56.8	61.2	65.8	68.8
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	64.6	62.6	60.2	58.4	10.7	12.0	13.4	14.7	24.7	25.3	26.3	26.9
Morocco - Maroc .....	36.0	33.9	31.8	30.2	29.2	33.5	38.4	42.8	34.8	32.6	29.8	27.0
Sudan - Soudan .....	61.1	50.6	40.3	33.6	10.6	12.5	14.3	15.8	28.3	36.8	45.4	50.5
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	23.9	19.4	15.4	12.9	42.5	47.3	51.8	55.6	33.7	33.4	32.8	31.5
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>54.7</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	59.6	54.3	48.6	44.4	8.6	9.7	10.6	11.4	31.8	36.0	40.8	44.2
Burkina Faso .....	84.4	84.0	83.3	82.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.7	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	43.5	40.6	37.4	35.0	27.4	29.3	31.1	32.7	29.1	30.2	31.5	32.3
Côte d'Ivoire .....	60.0	57.7	55.5	56.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	10.5	30.5	32.1	33.6	32.7
Gambia - Gambie.....	82.0	80.9	79.8	78.9	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.6	10.5	11.2	12.9	13.5
Ghana .....	49.9	47.4	44.6	42.4	20.3	21.9	23.4	24.6	29.8	30.7	32.0	32.9
Guinea - Guinée.....	74.2	70.5	66.5	63.4	12.1	13.7	15.5	17.0	13.7	15.7	18.0	19.5
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	78.6	76.5	73.8	71.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	17.2	19.3	22.1	24.2
Liberia - Libéria.....	69.1	68.4	66.9	65.6	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.5	22.6	23.9	26.1	27.8
Mali .....	80.9	78.7	75.9	73.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	16.4	18.3	20.8	22.6
Niger .....	87.3	85.8	83.9	82.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	10.3	11.5	13.1	14.3
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	43.0	34.3	27.3	22.8	6.9	5.8	4.8	4.2	50.1	59.9	67.8	73.0
Senegal - Sénégal.....	78.5	77.9	77.0	72.9	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	14.6	14.7	15.1	19.2
Sierra Leone .....	62.4	59.0	55.4	52.7	17.6	19.5	21.5	23.3	20.0	21.5	23.1	24.1
Togo.....	69.5	67.8	65.6	63.9	11.1	11.7	12.2	12.6	19.3	20.5	22.2	23.5
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>55.1</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	67.1	61.6	58.8	58.0	13.8	13.9	14.4	15.2	29.1	27.4	26.7	26.8
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	63.2	59.8	55.8	52.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.4	29.7	33.3	37.6	40.7
Chad - Tchad.....	74.6	73.6	72.5	71.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.9
Congo .....	59.2	59.0	58.9	58.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	60.3	59.1	57.6	56.5	9.6	11.4	13.6	15.6	30.1	29.5	28.8	27.9
Gabon.....	67.8	67.0	66.2	65.5	13.7	14.3	15.0	15.5	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.0
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé...	50.0	49.2	49.9	50.4	18.2	20.0	22.7	25.0	31.8	30.8	27.5	24.5
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>												
Burundi.....	90.4	90.5	90.4	90.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
Comoros - Comores.....	78.4	76.1	73.0	70.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	14.9	17.0	20.0	22.2
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	67.8	64.2	60.7	58.1	13.4	14.9	16.6	18.1	18.8	20.9	22.7	23.8
Djibouti.....	75.9	74.0	72.2	70.8	11.8	13.6	15.6	17.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.7
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	77.1	74.2	71.5	67.3	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8	13.9	16.6	19.1	23.0
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	74.9	71.9	68.5	65.9	10.2	11.3	12.5	13.4	14.9	16.8	19.1	20.7
Kenya.....	77.2	75.4	72.9	71.0	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.2	14.7	16.1	18.2	19.8
Madagascar.....	76.7	74.0	71.0	68.7	12.3	14.7	17.6	20.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.0
Rwanda.....	90.6	90.7	90.9	91.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2
Seychelles.....	7.7	6.7	5.8	5.2	30.8	36.1	41.8	47.1	61.5	57.2	52.4	47.7
Somalia - Somalie.....	70.9	68.1	64.8	62.3	10.4	11.3	12.0	12.7	18.7	20.6	23.2	25.1
Uganda - Ouganda.....	80.9	78.5	75.5	73.1	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.7	13.2	15.0	17.4	19.1
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	81.3	78.6	75.1	72.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	14.0	16.6	20.1	22.8
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>
Angola.....	70.3	69.4	68.5	68.0	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.4	18.9	19.3	19.6	19.6
Botswana.....	63.3	58.5	54.1	51.5	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.8	20.6	24.2	27.4	28.6
Lesotho.....	79.7	75.0	70.6	67.8	8.8	10.4	12.2	14.1	11.5	14.6	17.2	18.2
Malawi.....	75.0	68.0	61.7	58.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.5	16.5	23.2	29.2	32.3
Mauritius - Maurice.....	23.1	20.3	17.8	16.3	23.4	23.3	23.1	23.4	53.5	56.5	59.0	60.3
Mozambique.....	82.8	80.1	77.4	76.0	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.8	8.0	10.2	12.3	13.2
Namibia - Namibie.....	36.2	27.2	20.5	16.5	26.1	29.6	33.6	37.5	37.7	43.2	45.9	46.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	7.5	5.3	3.7	2.8	41.4	41.0	40.7	41.1	51.1	53.7	55.6	56.1
Swaziland.....	66.7	62.9	59.4	57.6	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.7	21.1	25.2	28.9	30.7
Zambia - Zambie.....	69.1	66.7	64.3	63.3	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.8	19.2	21.3	23.3	23.9
Zimbabwe.....	68.1	64.7	61.4	59.8	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.0	21.9	25.8	29.5	31.3
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>

8. Distribution of economically active population by sector and by sex (cont'd)  
Répartition de la population active par secteur et par sexe (suite)

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - pourcentage											
	Male - Masculin											
	Agriculture				Industries				Services			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>46.3</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	24.4	23.3	21.8	20.6	31.1	32.9	33.9	34.6	44.4	43.8	44.3	44.8
Egypt - Egypte.....	43.3	39.7	35.7	32.9	22.6	22.9	22.6	22.4	34.1	37.4	41.7	44.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	10.1	7.0	4.6	3.2	32.6	30.6	27.0	23.7	57.3	62.4	68.4	73.2
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	59.6	63.7	65.9	67.0	12.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	27.9	22.9	20.5	20.1
Morocco - Maroc .....	37.7	35.8	34.0	32.7	27.2	31.9	37.6	43.2	35.1	32.3	28.4	24.1
Sudan - Soudan .....	55.5	42.7	30.6	23.1	11.9	14.0	15.8	17.3	32.6	43.3	53.6	59.6
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	25.6	23.6	23.5	28.3	39.6	41.6	38.1	22.5	34.8	34.9	38.5	49.1
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>53.3</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	56.3	55.8	52.6	49.7	12.4	13.2	13.6	13.8	31.3	30.9	33.8	36.5
Burkina Faso .....	84.3	84.1	83.5	83.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.7	9.9	10.3	11.3	12.3
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	52.4	48.0	42.7	38.5	28.2	28.9	28.5	27.6	19.4	23.1	28.8	33.9
Côte d'Ivoire .....	54.2	51.4	48.8	50.4	11.5	12.3	13.2	12.6	34.4	36.3	38.0	36.9
Gambia - Gambie.....	74.0	72.3	70.8	69.6	12.0	12.6	11.3	11.6	14.0	15.1	18.0	18.9
Ghana .....	52.2	47.3	42.0	38.0	21.3	22.1	22.6	22.8	26.5	30.5	35.5	39.2
Guinea - Guinée.....	70.1	71.4	70.9	70.0	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.2	15.2	12.9	13.0	13.7
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	70.7	78.4	82.7	84.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	23.8	16.3	12.4	10.7
Liberia - Libéria.....	64.6	69.4	71.8	73.0	10.9	9.9	8.9	8.1	24.5	20.6	19.3	18.9
Mali .....	82.0	78.6	74.6	71.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.1	15.6	18.3	21.8	24.4
Niger .....	83.5	87.0	89.0	90.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	12.2	8.4	6.2	5.1
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	42.5	34.6	28.1	23.7	8.9	7.6	6.5	5.7	48.7	57.8	65.5	70.6
Senegal - Sénégal.....	72.7	79.2	83.7	80.6	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.6	17.7	11.0	6.2	9.9
Sierra Leone .....	55.4	60.4	61.9	61.7	24.0	26.0	27.8	29.3	20.6	13.6	10.3	9.0
Togo.....	72.3	67.6	62.2	60.5	13.0	11.3	8.4	5.2	14.7	21.1	29.4	34.4
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	56.7	56.2	55.6	55.1	16.9	18.2	19.5	20.6	26.4	25.6	24.9	24.3
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	57.0	51.6	45.9	41.9	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.8	33.6	39.5	45.9	50.3
Chad - Tchad.....	72.1	71.0	69.7	68.7	8.5	9.2	9.8	10.3	19.3	19.9	20.5	21.0
Congo .....	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	46.6	47.7	48.2	48.5	13.6	16.6	19.9	22.9	39.8	35.7	31.9	28.7
Gabon.....	59.7	58.8	57.9	57.2	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.1	21.5	21.9	22.2
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé.	50.0	44.2	40.5	36.6	35.4	36.1	36.3	31.7	14.6	19.7	23.2	31.7
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Burundi.....	86.4	87.7	88.6	89.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	8.7	7.7	7.2	6.8
Comoros - Comores.....	76.0	73.6	70.1	67.4	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	13.6	15.9	19.4	22.0
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	57.5	54.7	52.2	50.3	19.8	20.6	21.7	22.9	22.7	24.7	26.1	26.9
Djibouti.....	69.1	66.7	64.3	62.4	18.6	22.3	26.4	30.2	12.3	11.0	9.3	7.5
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	71.9	67.9	64.2	58.8	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	14.9	18.8	22.4	27.7
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	71.3	68.1	64.4	61.5	11.1	12.3	13.5	14.6	17.6	19.5	22.1	23.9
Kenya.....	74.3	73.3	71.1	69.4	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.7	14.9	15.5	17.4	18.9
Madagascar.....	68.6	66.6	64.2	62.3	18.4	21.9	25.9	29.7	13.0	11.5	9.9	8.0
Rwanda.....	84.9	85.5	86.2	86.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	9.2	8.4	7.4	6.7
Seychelles.....	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	36.8	40.6	39.9	32.4	57.9	54.5	55.7	63.5
Somalia - Somalie.....	60.8	59.7	57.6	55.8	16.5	17.8	18.8	19.6	22.6	22.5	23.7	24.6
Uganda - Ouganda.....	79.7	78.9	76.9	75.3	7.4	8.4	9.3	10.1	12.9	12.7	13.8	14.6
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	77.0	73.1	67.8	63.9	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	15.3	19.0	24.2	28.1
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>
Angola.....	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.7	16.2	16.8	17.4	17.9	23.5	22.8	22.2	21.4
Botswana.....	55.3	51.7	48.2	46.6	22.8	23.3	23.9	24.9	21.9	24.9	27.9	28.5
Lesotho.....	76.9	72.3	68.1	65.8	12.4	14.2	16.2	18.2	10.7	13.5	15.7	16.0
Malawi.....	64.1	54.7	46.6	42.3	11.4	11.1	10.9	11.0	24.5	34.2	42.5	46.7
Mauritius - Maurice.....	22.9	19.9	17.2	15.5	26.4	26.4	26.6	27.2	50.7	53.7	56.3	57.3
Mozambique.....	70.2	65.8	61.7	59.5	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.8	13.0	16.9	20.3	21.7
Namibia - Namibie.....	33.6	21.6	12.6	7.2	33.5	38.0	43.1	48.4	32.9	40.4	44.2	44.5
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	9.7	7.0	5.0	3.9	49.1	47.6	46.1	46.0	41.2	45.4	48.9	50.1
Swaziland.....	58.5	53.9	49.6	47.7	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.3	24.5	29.9	35.1	37.1
Zambia - Zambie.....	63.9	61.2	58.7	57.7	15.2	15.8	16.4	17.3	20.9	23.0	24.9	25.0
Zimbabwe.....	62.3	58.2	54.4	52.7	12.9	12.1	11.4	11.1	24.8	29.7	34.2	36.2
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>



8. Distribution of economically active population by sector and by sex (cont'd)  
Répartition de la population active par secteur et par sexe (suite)

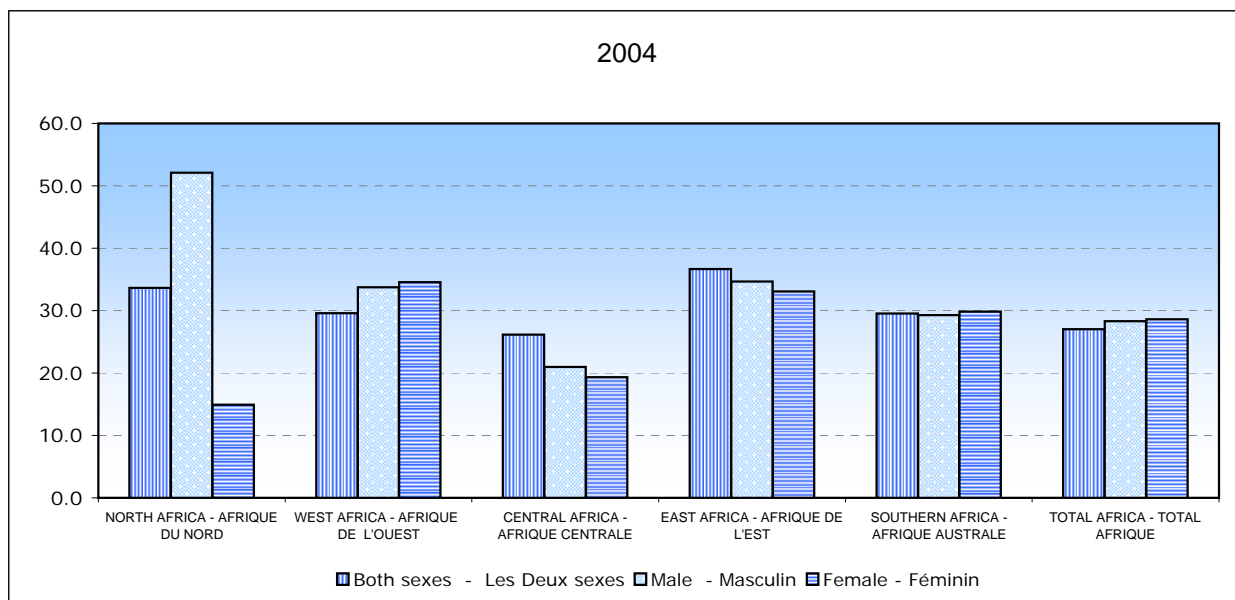
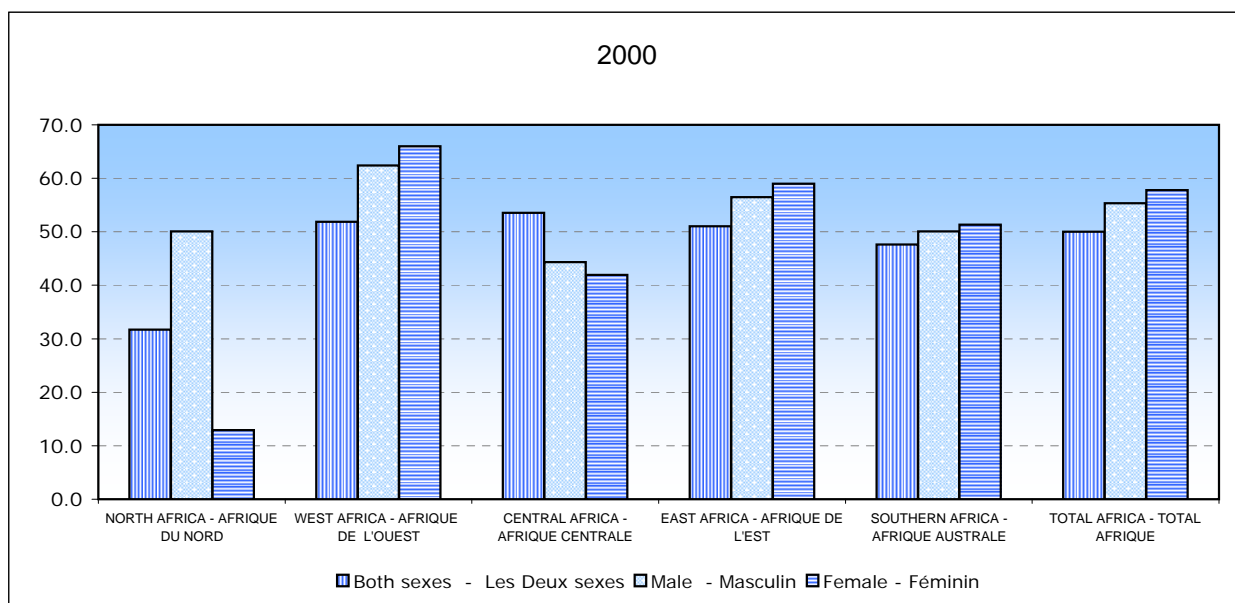
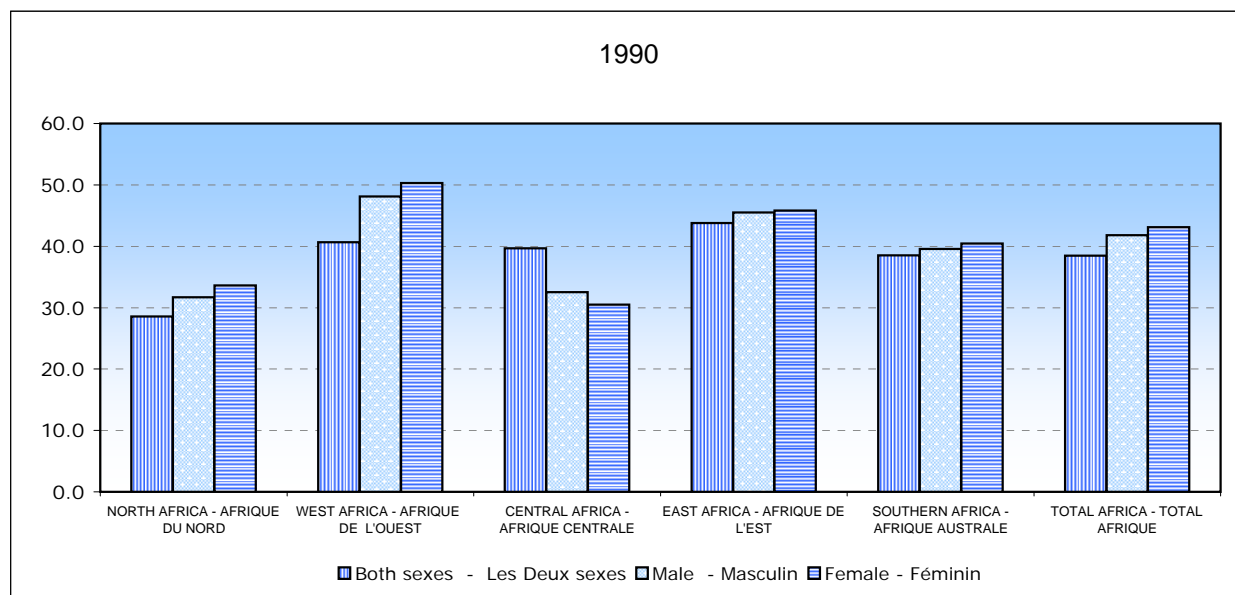
Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - pourcentage											
	Female - Féminin											
	Agriculture				Industries				Services			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>36.6</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.0	23.3	28.2	34.2	39.9	69.9	66.2	61.1	56.1
Egypt - Egypte.....	14.0	11.6	9.7	8.3	19.5	20.3	21.3	22.0	66.5	68.0	69.1	69.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	27.2	21.2	16.5	13.5	20.7	27.6	36.8	46.4	52.1	51.2	46.7	40.2
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	82.2	59.0	42.3	32.5	4.3	7.4	12.9	20.0	13.5	33.6	44.8	47.5
Morocco - Maroc .....	29.6	27.8	26.1	24.8	37.0	38.6	40.3	41.8	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.4
Sudan - Soudan .....	80.9	79.7	78.5	77.6	5.9	7.1	8.4	9.7	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.7
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	20.8	14.7	10.4	7.9	47.6	53.6	60.4	66.4	31.6	31.7	29.3	25.8
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	63.4	52.4	43.4	37.3	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.1	32.3	42.2	49.9	54.7
Burkina Faso .....	84.4	83.8	83.2	82.7	4.4	5.7	7.4	9.1	11.3	10.6	9.4	8.2
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	22.1	24.0	26.1	27.9	25.6	30.2	36.7	43.0	52.4	45.8	37.2	29.1
Côte d'Ivoire .....	72.0	70.6	69.3	70.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.0	22.4	23.5	24.5	23.9
Gambia - Gambie.....	91.8	91.5	91.1	90.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7
Ghana .....	46.4	47.6	48.8	49.7	18.8	21.5	24.7	27.5	34.8	30.9	26.6	22.8
Guinea - Guinée.....	80.6	69.1	59.3	52.4	8.0	10.8	14.5	18.4	11.4	20.1	26.2	29.2
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	90.1	73.6	60.2	51.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	7.5	23.7	36.9	45.6
Liberia - Libéria.....	80.0	65.9	54.2	46.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	18.0	32.0	43.5	51.3
Mali .....	75.4	79.1	83.0	86.2	3.9	2.8	2.0	1.5	20.8	18.2	15.1	12.3
Niger .....	91.6	84.5	77.8	72.9	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.7	8.1	15.0	21.2	25.4
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	44.0	33.8	25.9	20.9	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	52.7	64.0	72.5	77.9
Senegal - Sénégal.....	87.4	75.9	65.9	58.9	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.8	9.7	20.7	30.0	36.3
Sierra Leone .....	76.9	56.1	40.9	31.8	4.3	5.6	7.4	9.3	18.8	38.3	51.6	58.9
Togo.....	64.6	68.3	72.1	69.8	8.0	12.4	19.3	25.5	27.4	19.4	8.6	4.8
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	69.6	67.7	65.9	64.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	26.6	28.3	30.0	31.3
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	70.7	70.3	70.0	69.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	25.2	25.4	25.7	25.9
Chad - Tchad.....	84.0	83.5	83.1	82.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	14.6	15.1	15.6	15.9
Congo .....	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.3
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	81.0	77.0	73.3	70.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	15.5	19.7	23.6	26.6
Gabon.....	81.7	81.1	80.5	80.0	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.7	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.3
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé..	50.0	53.3	56.9	59.9	3.6	6.7	12.4	20.5	46.4	40.0	30.7	19.6
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>
Burundi.....	94.9	94.0	93.0	92.3	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2
Comoros - Comores.....	82.1	80.1	78.0	76.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	16.7	18.9	21.0	22.7
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	81.0	79.6	78.3	77.3	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	13.8	14.7	15.6	16.2
Djibouti.....	85.8	84.4	83.0	81.9	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	12.3	14.3	16.1	17.4
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	83.2	81.8	80.5	78.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	12.8	14.0	15.1	16.8
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	80.9	78.2	75.7	73.7	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.3	10.3	12.1	13.8	15.0
Kenya.....	81.4	78.6	75.8	73.7	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	14.4	17.0	19.4	21.3
Madagascar.....	89.2	85.7	82.4	79.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	8.0	11.0	13.9	16.0
Rwanda.....	96.8	96.4	96.1	95.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5
Seychelles.....	14.3	11.1	8.6	7.1	14.3	25.5	45.6	72.6	71.4	63.4	45.7	20.4
Somalia - Somalie.....	85.5	80.7	76.2	72.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	13.0	17.8	22.4	25.8
Uganda - Ouganda.....	82.8	77.9	73.3	69.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	13.7	18.5	22.9	26.2
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	86.0	84.6	83.3	82.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	12.6	14.1	15.5	16.6
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>
Angola.....	86.2	84.3	82.5	81.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	11.6	13.4	15.1	16.5
Botswana.....	78.0	72.1	66.6	62.6	3.9	5.2	6.9	8.5	18.1	22.7	26.5	28.9
Lesotho.....	83.4	78.5	74.0	70.5	4.2	5.3	6.7	8.1	12.5	16.2	19.3	21.4
Malawi.....	90.5	88.0	85.6	83.7	4.5	5.3	6.3	7.2	5.0	6.7	8.1	9.2
Mauritius - Maurice.....	23.6	21.3	19.3	17.8	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.6	61.3	63.4	65.3	66.7
Mozambique.....	96.6	96.5	96.3	96.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Namibia - namibie.....	44.5	45.5	46.5	47.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	53.2	52.4	51.6	51.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	3.6	2.2	1.3	0.9	27.3	29.1	31.0	32.5	69.1	68.7	67.7	66.6
Swaziland.....	79.4	77.5	75.6	74.1	4.8	5.1	5.9	5.9	15.8	17.5	18.6	20.1
Zambia - Zambie.....	81.6	79.3	77.0	75.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	15.1	17.4	19.7	21.5
Zimbabwe.....	79.1	77.4	75.8	74.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	16.6	18.2	19.8	21.0
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>

## 9. Estimates of activity rates

## Estimations des taux d'activité

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage - Pourcentage								
	1990			2000			2004		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Les deux sexes	Masculin	Féminin	Les deux sexes	Masculin	Féminin	Les deux sexes	Masculin	Féminin
Country - Pays									
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	23.2	26.9	29.0	41.5	47.4	50.9	4.5	6.0	6.7
Egypt - Egypte.....	26.6	28.8	30.2	47.1	50.0	52.1	5.5	7.1	7.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	24.8	29.3	30.8	43.1	49.8	51.9	4.8	7.3	8.4
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	31.1	29.6	29.0	48.9	45.3	44.2	13.6	14.1	14.2
Morocco - Maroc .....	32.9	31.1	30.8	52.1	44.7	42.3	13.6	17.5	19.5
Sudan - Soudan .....	32.9	40.3	44.4	51.2	63.8	71.5	14.4	16.5	17.3
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	33.9	42.9	48.3	42.9	32.7	23.4	24.7	53.2	73.4
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.6</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	46.5	40.7	39.2	50.5	46.5	46.1	42.7	35.0	32.5
Burkina Faso .....	52.7	50.3	48.5	57.2	57.4	55.8	48.3	43.7	41.6
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	42.6	47.4	50.0	64.4	68.8	71.6	23.5	28.7	31.1
Côte d'Ivoire .....	36.9	37.2	31.1	49.0	48.9	41.3	24.4	24.9	20.7
Gambia - Gambie.....	50.5	50.5	52.7	56.3	56.8	59.8	44.7	44.3	45.8
Ghana .....	35.4	35.0	35.4	43.0	43.2	44.3	27.9	26.8	26.6
Guinea - Guinée.....	53.8	44.7	45.1	64.6	54.9	56.4	43.0	34.3	33.8
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	47.5	43.5	41.8	57.1	53.6	52.2	38.2	33.8	31.7
Liberia - Libéria.....	35.1	38.9	34.4	49.3	55.5	49.4	20.6	22.0	19.2
Mali .....	32.1	33.4	33.0	54.8	57.3	56.8	10.2	10.0	9.6
Niger .....	46.8	42.3	40.6	50.6	45.6	44.2	43.1	38.9	36.8
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	40.0	55.9	61.6	52.2	73.4	81.6	28.0	38.1	41.2
Senegal - Sénégal.....	43.5	40.8	41.7	52.8	51.2	54.6	34.2	30.5	29.0
Sierra Leone .....	37.6	40.6	36.4	51.7	57.0	51.5	24.1	24.7	21.6
Togo.....	39.6	38.8	38.5	51.0	51.1	49.3	28.5	26.7	28.0
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	40.1	33.3	31.5	53.9	44.9	42.7	26.5	21.8	20.4
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	47.4	42.5	42.2	53.3	51.3	52.7	41.8	34.2	32.3
Chad - Tchad.....	35.6	26.5	23.9	56.9	42.3	38.6	14.9	10.9	9.8
Congo .....	35.0	27.3	24.7	43.9	34.2	31.1	26.6	20.7	18.6
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	41.7	37.3	35.5	50.9	47.3	45.8	32.8	27.7	25.7
Gabon.....	43.0	42.3	39.2	54.8	54.5	50.4	31.6	30.6	28.3
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé	42.3	38.6	36.6	39.3	33.3	29.4	45.2	43.7	44.0
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>33.1</b>
Burundi.....	51.2	53.6	37.4	55.4	64.4	63.5	47.3	43.3	22.9
Comoros - Comores.....	38.5	40.2	40.6	45.3	50.4	52.1	31.5	29.9	29.0
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	42.4	54.6	59.8	48.3	74.2	86.0	36.7	35.3	34.3
Djibouti.....	51.0	63.0	79.4	61.2	77.9	97.3	41.0	49.8	63.0
Eritrea - Erithrée.....	49.2	51.7	52.1	53.3	57.8	59.8	45.2	45.7	44.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	41.8	35.5	33.2	51.8	45.6	42.9	31.6	25.6	23.5
Kenya.....	41.9	45.7	48.9	50.7	56.9	61.7	33.2	34.7	36.3
Madagascar.....	41.3	41.2	40.5	50.4	51.8	51.8	32.3	30.7	29.5
Rwanda.....	50.8	50.5	47.9	53.8	53.7	51.0	47.9	47.2	44.8
Seychelles.....	39.4	42.0	43.1	59.4	54.5	53.8	20.6	28.9	32.0
Somalia - Somalie.....	36.1	45.9	43.0	43.2	56.4	53.6	29.1	35.5	32.6
Uganda - Ouganda.....	45.3	45.9	45.2	53.9	55.6	55.5	36.8	36.3	35.0
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	49.8	48.4	49.8	52.6	51.7	54.0	47.1	45.1	45.7
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>
Angola.....	44.5	37.6	35.9	55.4	48.2	46.8	33.8	27.2	25.3
Botswana.....	33.9	38.5	42.2	45.0	53.8	59.3	23.3	23.9	25.6
Lesotho.....	46.2	51.1	48.6	53.2	60.2	59.2	39.5	42.1	38.6
Malawi.....	37.2	41.4	42.6	43.1	51.2	53.6	31.1	31.8	32.1
Mauritius - Maurice.....	37.7	40.7	41.7	55.4	56.6	56.4	20.0	24.9	27.3
Mozambique.....	58.3	54.5	54.2	61.8	60.1	60.6	55.0	49.0	48.1
Namibia - namibie.....	39.8	39.2	40.0	61.6	60.9	62.2	18.7	18.0	18.3
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	30.9	33.9	35.7	40.0	44.2	46.1	21.8	23.9	25.7
Swaziland.....	42.7	44.3	46.6	55.1	56.2	59.1	31.6	32.7	34.4
Zambia - Zambie.....	34.6	38.9	40.8	49.5	53.5	55.5	20.2	24.1	26.0
Zimbabwe.....	36.6	36.3	36.7	47.9	48.9	49.8	25.4	23.8	23.8
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>28.6</b>

Chart 2. Estimates of activity rates  
Estimations des taux d'activité



10. Survival indicators  
Indicateurs de survie

Sub Region - Sous région	Life expectancy at birth			Infant mortality rate (per			Under 5 yrs mortality rate (per		
	Espérance de vie à la			Taux de mortalité infantile			Taux de mortalité des moins		
	naissance (années)			(pour mille)			de 5 ans (pour mille)		
Country - Pays	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	1995	2000	2004
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	66.2	68.9	70.2	54.0	44.0	37	55.0	50.0	49
Egypt - Egypte .....	61.6	66.0	68.3	63.0	51.0	40	71.0	45.0	39
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	69.0	70.0	70.9	30.0	28.0	25	29.0	20.0	16
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	51.5	53.5	55.5	101.0	92.0	84	183.0	183.0	107
Morocco - Maroc .....	63.3	66.6	68.7	62	51.0	41.0	61.0	46.0	39
Sudan - Soudan .....	51.8	55.0	57.0	85.0	71.0	65	106.0	97.0	93
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	67.8	69.6	70.9	35.0	30.0	26	37.0	28.0	24
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>216.0</b>	<b>194.0</b>	<b>189</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	52.3	53.4	53.7	90.0	88.0	81	170.0	160.0	154
Burkina Faso .....	45.0	44.4	46.1	104.0	99.0	91	207.0	207.0	207
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	66.5	68.9	70.5	64.0	56.0	50	50.0	40.0	35
Côte d'Ivoire .....	48.9	46.7	47.6	93.0	87.0	80	175.0	188.0	191
Gambia - Gambie.....	45.0	47.0	49.0	132.0	122.0	112	137.0	128.0	123
Ghana .....	58.0	60.0	64.0	74.0	66.0	58	110.0	100.0	95
Guinea - Guinée.....	44.5	46.5	48.5	135.0	124.0	114	208.0	175.0	160
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	43.5	45.0	44.9	141.0	130.0	122	235.0	215.0	204
Liberia - Libéria.....	38.8	47.3	54.4	190.0	116.0	75	235.0	235.0	235
Mali .....	50.9	53.3	55.3	123.0	118.0	110	233.0	224.0	220
Niger .....	46.5	48.5	50.5	124.0	115.0	106	295.0	270.0	262
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	49.6	50.1	50.3	86.0	81.0	76	238.0	205.0	198
Senegal - Sénégal.....	50.4	52.3	54.3	68.0	63.0	58	143.0	139.0	137
Sierra Leone .....	34.1	37.2	40.7	195.0	170.0	146	293.0	286.0	284
Togo.....	49.8	48.8	49.8	90.0	84.0	76	146.0	142.0	140
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>158</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	54.7	54.7	53.7	82.0	74.0	67	156.0	146.0	146
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	47.6	47.5	44.9	101.0	98.0	92	180.0	180.0	180
Chad - Tchad.....	45.9	47.2	48.8	122.0	112.0	103	200.0	200.0	200
Congo .....	48.9	48.6	50.2	89.0	90.0	85	108.0	108.0	108
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	48.0	50.0	52.0	117.0	108.0	99	175.0	156.0	146
Gabon.....	52.3	52.4	52.2	93.0	87.0	81	91.0	91.0	91
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	68.5	70.0	71.2	50.8	45.6	41	118.0	118.0	118
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>175.0</b>	<b>169.0</b>	<b>166</b>
Burundi.....	41.6	42.4	43.9	122.0	119.0	110	190.0	190.0	190
Comoros - Comores.....	56.0	58.0	60.8	84.0	76.0	67	100.0	82.0	73
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	51.7	50.8	52.7	93.0	90.0	77	205.0	205.0	205
Djibouti.....	48.3	50.4	52.4	115.0	106.0	97	160.0	146.0	138
Eritrea - Erithrée.....	49.6	50.8	52.1	101.0	91.0	82	122.0	97.0	85
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	45.2	43.3	43.9	123.0	115.0	103	192.0	176.0	169
Kenya.....	56.8	52.0	48.4	67.0	66.0	63	111.0	120.0	123
Madagascar.....	56.5	57.5	59.5	92.0	82.0	73	156.0	139.0	126
Rwanda.....	47.3	40.5	40.9	135.0	124.0	116	209.0	203.0	203
Seychelles.....	71.5	72.2	72.9	15.3	13.0	12	20.0	17.0	15
Somalia - Somalie.....	47.0	49.0	47.0	165.0	122.0	112	225.0	225.0	225
Uganda - Ouganda.....	37.2	39.6	44.8	118.0	107.0	94	156.0	145.0	140
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	49.4	47.9	47.9	87.0	81.0	75	164.0	165.0	165
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>132</b>
Angola.....	46.5	46.5	49.0	125.0	125.0	112	260.0	260.0	260
Botswana.....	61.2	47.4	41.3	53.0	58.0	59	66.0	101.0	112
Lesotho.....	58.3	56.0	52.1	98.0	93.0	88	103.0	91.0	110
Malawi.....	42.0	39.3	40.4	147.0	138.0	127	216.0	188.0	178
Mauritius - Maurice.....	70.2	71.4	72.5	18.0	15.0	14	23.0	20.0	18
Mozambique.....	48.1	45.2	38.1	116.0	114.0	116	221.0	208.0	147
Namibia - namibie.....	58.5	52.4	40.6	61.0	65.0	74	78.0	69.0	65
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	59.0	54.7	46.9	57.0	59.0	63	59.0	63.0	66
Swaziland.....	57.8	60.2	62.7	75.0	65.0	56	110.0	142.0	153
Zambia - Zambie.....	43.8	40.1	42.0	85.0	82.0	74	182.0	182.0	182
Zimbabwe.....	51.8	44.1	41.2	67.0	69.0	67	90.0	117.0	126
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTAL</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>142</b>

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# **DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS**

## **INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX**

EDUCATION - EDUCATION





11. Literate population 15 years of age and over by sex  
Population alphabète âgée de 15 ans et plus selon de sexe

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage - pourcentage								
	1990			1995			2003		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Country - Pays	Masculin	Feminin		Masculin	Feminin		Masculin	Feminin	
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>									
Algeria - Algérie .....	77.3	86.1	68.1	83.7	90.3	76.7	90.8	94.5	86.9
Egypt - Egypte.....	61.3	70.9	51.0	65.6	73.7	56.9	72.1	77.9	65.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	91.0	98.9	82.7	94.3	99.6	88.8	97.3	99.8	94.6
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	45.8	55.5	36.1	47.3	56.3	38.2	50.0	57.6	42.4
Morocco - Maroc .....	55.3	68.0	42.0	61.5	72.6	50.0	70.6	78.1	62.8
Sudan - Soudan .....	65.0	75.6	54.0	71.5	79.5	63.4	80.1	84.5	75.8
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	84.1	92.8	75.2	89.7	95.5	83.7	94.9	98.2	91.4
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>									
Benin - Bénin .....	40.4	56.6	24.7	47.0	63.9	30.2	56.8	74.0	39.7
Burkina Faso .....	24.9	35.7	14.0	29.5	40.6	18.2	38.1	49.0	27.0
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	81.5	87.1	76.2	85.0	89.4	80.8	89.7	92.4	87.1
Côte d'Ivoire .....	52.6	64.9	40.3	57.0	67.7	46.1	64.5	72.7	56.2
Gambia - Gambie.....	42.2	50.5	34.1	49.7	58.0	41.4	61.7	69.3	54.1
Ghana .....	81.8	88.2	75.4	87.1	91.2	82.9	92.8	94.6	91.1
Guinea - Guinée.....	31.1	44.7	17.6	35.9	50.0	22.0	...	...	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	44.1	62.2	26.5	51.0	67.7	34.6	62.4	75.5	49.4
Liberia - Libéria.....	57.2	75.4	38.6	64.2	81.1	46.2	72.0	87.1	57.0
Mali .....	27.6	38.3	17.1	31.7	42.7	20.8	39.0	50.1	27.9
Niger .....	17.0	24.9	9.3	19.8	28.4	11.3	25.2	34.8	15.7
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	73.6	80.8	66.5	81.1	85.7	76.5	89.6	91.4	87.8
Senegal - Sénégal.....	40.1	50.0	30.2	45.4	54.8	35.9	54.1	62.3	45.8
Sierra Leone .....	26.9	40.2	14.4	31.5	45.4	18.2	...	...	...
Togo.....	63.5	79.4	47.7	69.8	83.7	56.0	78.6	89.0	68.2
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>									
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	81.1	86.4	75.9	86.2	89.5	82.8	91.8	93.1	90.4
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	52.1	65.6	39.4	60.0	71.3	49.4	71.5	78.6	64.7
Chad - Tchad.....	48.0	58.4	37.7	57.3	66.2	48.5	71.5	77.0	66.1
Congo .....	92.5	94.9	90.3	95.6	96.8	94.5	98.1	98.7	97.6
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	92.7	96.6	88.8	95.2	97.7	92.8	97.7	98.8	96.5
Gabon.....	56.0	67.7	44.9	63.3	73.7	53.4	...	...	...
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>									
Burundi.....	51.6	58.4	44.8	57.9	62.2	53.5	67.3	67.9	66.8
Comoros - Comores.....	56.7	63.8	49.6	57.7	64.6	50.7	59.2	65.8	52.4
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	68.9	80.3	57.6	75.7	84.8	66.8	84.6	90.2	79.1
Djibouti.....	73.2	82.2	64.2	79.0	85.7	72.3	86.5	90.1	82.9
Eritrea - Eritryée.....	60.9	72.5	49.3	65.7	76.5	54.9	72.8	82.1	63.6
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	43.0	51.5	34.1	49.0	56.4	41.2	58.7	64.0	53.4
Kenya.....	89.8	92.9	86.7	92.9	94.7	91.2	96.2	96.7	95.7
Madagascar.....	72.2	77.8	66.6	76.3	80.8	71.7	82.2	85.1	79.2
Rwanda.....	72.7	78.0	67.4	78.6	82.0	75.3	85.8	86.9	84.8
Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	83.1	89.2	77.2	87.1	91.4	82.9	92.2	94.1	90.3
Uganda - Ouganda.....	70.1	79.8	60.5	74.7	82.8	66.6	81.0	86.8	75.1
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>									
Angola.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana.....	83.3	79.3	87.2	86.1	82.1	90.0	89.6	86.0	93.2
Lesotho.....	87.2	77.2	97.1	89.0	80.2	97.9	91.4	84.2	98.8
Malawi.....	63.2	75.7	51.2	67.3	78.6	56.1	73.2	82.4	63.9
Mauritius - Maurice.....	91.1	91.2	91.1	92.6	92.4	92.8	94.5	93.9	95.2
Mozambique.....	48.8	66.1	31.7	54.7	70.8	38.7	64.1	77.4	50.9
Namibia - namibie.....	87.4	85.9	89.0	89.7	88.0	91.5	92.6	90.9	94.3
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	88.5	88.6	88.4	90.0	90.0	89.9	92.0	92.0	92.0
Swaziland.....	85.1	84.7	85.5	88.0	87.4	88.7	91.7	90.9	92.5
Zambia - Zambie.....	81.2	86.4	100.0	85.1	88.9	81.4	89.7	91.8	87.6
Zimbabwe.....	93.9	96.6	91.3	95.9	97.8	94.0	97.8	99.1	96.6

12. Students enrolled at first level of education by sex  
Elèves inscrits dans l'enseignement du premier degré selon le sexe

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Thousands - Millier								
	Both sexes - Les deux sexes			Male - Masculin			Female - Féminin		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>22,019</b>	<b>21,720</b>	<b>10,327</b>	<b>12,330</b>	<b>11,586</b>	<b>8,101</b>	<b>9,689</b>	<b>10,134</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	4,189	4,618	4,721	2,311	2,488	2,511	1,878	2,129	2,210
Egypt - Egypte.....	6,964	8,185	7,856	3,876	4,748	4,151	3,089	3,437	3,705
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	1,175	1,425	766	617	754	389	558	671	377
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	167	290	361	97	157	187	71	133	174
Morocco - Maroc .....	2,484	3,102	3,842	1,494	1,799	2,089	989	1,303	1,753
Sudan - Soudan .....	2,043	2,930	2,800	1,399	2,238	1,539	644	692	1,261
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	1,406	1,469	1,374	533	145	720	872	1,324	654
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>21,192</b>	<b>27,324</b>	<b>33,638</b>	<b>12,240</b>	<b>15,466</b>	<b>18,589</b>	<b>8,952</b>	<b>11,858</b>	<b>15,049</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	490	722	1,055	327	459	627	163	263	428
Burkina Faso .....	504	701	901	311	426	529	194	275	372
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	70	76	91	35	37	47	35	39	44
Côte d'Ivoire .....	1,415	1,662	2,047	829	959	1,162	586	703	885
Gambia - Gambie.....	86	125	157	51	70	82	35	54	75
Ghana .....	1,945	2,248	2,478	1,066	1,232	1,303	879	1,016	1,175
Guinea - Guinée.....	347	584	854	237	384	504	109	201	350
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	85	94	100	55	57	56	30	37	44
Liberia - Libéria.....	155	179	199	96	108	118	59	71	81
Mali .....	395	683	1,127	249	414	657	146	269	470
Niger .....	369	441	657	235	275	397	133	165	260
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	13,607	17,660	21,352	7,730	9,799	11,649	5,878	7,861	9,703
Senegal - Sénégal.....	708	876	1,160	411	491	620	297	384	540
Sierra Leone .....	367	449	515	216	266	312	152	183	203
Togo.....	647	825	945	391	487	526	256	337	419
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>3,724</b>	<b>4,992</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>2,229</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	1,964	1,901	2,689	1,060	1,005	1,039	904	896	1,241
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	308	376	457	187	225	252	122	150	187
Chad - Tchad.....	525	591	984	362	397	603	163	195	381
Congo .....	503	497	501	269	258	252	234	239	242
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	83	82	73	42	44	54	41	38	35
Gabon.....	207	251	266	106	126	150	101	124	132
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé.....	21	26	22	12	12	12	9	14	11
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>21,909</b>	<b>27,209</b>	<b>28,332</b>	<b>11,761</b>	<b>14,330</b>	<b>16,185</b>	<b>5,591</b>	<b>7,202</b>	<b>12,147</b>
Burundi.....	633	690	751	344	379	418	289	310	333
Comoros - Comores.....	73	79	98	43	79	53	30	37	45
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	4,562	5,713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti.....	32	36	43	19	21	25	13	15	18
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	109	242	299	60	133	165	49	109	134
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	2,466	3,732	6,651	2,413	3,623	3,953	53	108	2,698
Kenya.....	5,392	5,545	5,700	4,412	4,327	2,879	981	1,218	2,821
Madagascar.....	1,571	1,638	2,308	797	837	1,177	774	802	1,131
Rwanda.....	1,100	1,320	1,476	553	662	738	548	658	738
Seychelles.....	14	10	10	14	5	5	5	5	5
Somalia - Somalie.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	3,379	3,878	4,280	2,204	1,854	2,145	1,175	2,024	2,135
Uganda - Ouganda.....	2,577	4,327	6,716	903	2,411	4,627	1,674	1,916	2,089
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>15,509</b>	<b>19,068</b>	<b>21,871</b>	<b>8,004</b>	<b>9,864</b>	<b>11,618</b>	<b>6,806</b>	<b>9,204</b>	<b>10,253</b>
Angola.....	1,066	1,233	1,178	591	648	625	476	585	553
Botswana.....	284	314	324	137	157	163	146	157	161
Lesotho.....	352	378	411	159	179	203	192	199	208
Malawi.....	1,401	2,887	5,308	768	1,529	3,079	633	1,359	2,229
Mauritius - Maurice.....	137	123	135	70	62	68	68	61	67
Mozambique.....	1,260	1,415	2,316	717	823	1,312	543	592	1,004
Namibia - Namibie.....	314	368	389	151	185	194	163	184	195
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	6,952	8,159	13,339	3,503	4,133	6,763	3,449	4,027	6,576
Swaziland.....	166	201	217	84	102	111	83	99	106
Zambia - Zambie.....	1,461	1,506	1,590	762	786	826	699	721	764
Zimbabwe.....	2,116	2,483	2,461	1,064	1,260	1,252	1,053	1,223	1,209
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>80,650</b>	<b>99,344</b>	<b>110,553</b>	<b>44,369</b>	<b>54,057</b>	<b>60,340</b>	<b>31,024</b>	<b>39,610</b>	<b>49,812</b>



13. Gross enrolment ratios for primary education by sex  
Taux brut d'inscription dans l'enseignement premier degré selon le sexes

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Percentage - pourcentage								
	Both sexes - Les deux sexes			Male - Masculin			Female - Féminin		
	1990	1995	2002	1990	1995	2002	1990	1995	2002
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>									
Algeria - Algérie .....	100.0	107.0	109.0	108.0	113.0	113.0	92.0	100.0	104.0
Egypt - Egypte .....	94.0	100.5	97.0	102.0	107.0	100.0	86.0	93.7	95.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	106.0	113.6	114.0	110.0	113.5	114.0	103.0	113.6	114.0
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	48.0	75.1	88.0	56.0	81.2	89.0	41.0	69.0	87.0
Morocco - Maroc .....	67.0	83.7	110.0	79.0	95.5	115.0	54.0	71.6	104.0
Sudan - Soudan .....	50.0	52.0	60.0	57.0	54.3	64.0	43.0	45.8	56.0
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	115.0	116.8	111.0	121.0	120.9	113.0	108.0	112.6	109.0
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>									
Benin - Bénin .....	58.0	73.0	85.9	78.0	93.0	102.7	39.0	53.0	69.1
Burkina Faso .....	33.0	39.6	42.9	41.0	48.0	50.5	26.0	31.0	35.2
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	121.0	140.5	...	107.9	139.7	...	103.6	129.0	...
Côte d'Ivoire .....	67.0	69.0	78.0	79.0	79.0	86.0	56.0	58.0	69.0
Gambia - Gambie.....	37.0	48.0	85.0	50.0	63.0	86.0	24.0	34.0	84.0
Ghana .....	62.9	64.0	79.0	80.3	86.2	81.0	45.5	47.0	77.0
Guinea - Guinée.....	64.0	77.0	81.0	76.0	87.0	92.0	52.0	67.0	71.0
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	77.0	72.0	82.7	84.0	82.4	99.1	70.0	69.7	66.3
Liberia - Libéria.....	36.3	33.4	118.0	44.5	39.4	136.7	28.0	27.2	99.3
Mali .....	23.0	40.5	58.0	29.0	49.0	66.0	17.0	31.8	50.0
Niger .....	29.0	29.0	44.0	37.0	36.0	51.0	21.0	22.0	36.0
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	85.0	93.0	119.0	97.0	103.0	132.0	74.0	83.0	107.0
Senegal - Sénégal.....	59.0	65.0	80.0	68.0	72.0	83.0	50.0	57.0	77.0
Sierra Leone .....	50.0	53.0	65.2	59.0	62.9	67.8	41.0	43.3	62.7
Togo.....	109.0	119.0	121.0	132.0	140.0	132.0	87.0	97.0	110.0
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>									
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	101.0	86.9	108.0	109.0	88.0	116.0	94.0	75.0	99.0
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	65.0	58.9	66.0	80.0	71.4	78.0	51.0	46.7	53.0
Chad - Tchad.....	54.0	51.0	78.0	75.0	69.0	95.0	34.0	34.0	61.0
Congo .....	133.0	114.0	83.8	141.0	120.0	88.2	125.0	109.0	79.4
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	121.2	0.0	126.0	122.1	...	132.0	120.4	...	120.0
Gabon.....	0.0	162.3	132.0	...	...	133.0	...	161.4	132.0
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé....	...	...	126.0	...	...	130.0	...	...	122.0
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>									
Burundi.....	73.0	51.0	77.0	79.0	55.0	86.0	66.0	46.0	69.0
Comoros - Comores.....	77.0	74.8	90.0	88.0	79.9	98.0	66.0	71.0	81.0
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	70.0	71.7	...	81.0	85.1	91.0	60.0	59.0	...
Djibouti.....	0.0	57.0	36.9	...	63.0	...	...	51.0	31.2
Eritrea - Eritryée.....	38.0	38.0	40.0	45.0	44.0	46.0	32.0	33.0	35.0
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	33.0	37.0	66.0	38.0	48.0	76.0	27.0	27.0	55.0
Kenya.....	95.0	85.0	92.0	97.0	85.0	95.0	93.0	85.0	90.0
Madagascar.....	84.0	91.6	120.0	85.0	92.0	122.0	83.0	91.4	117.0
Rwanda.....	70.0	0.0	122.0	71.0	97.9	122.0	69.0	95.1	122.0
Seychelles.....	...	...	114.0	...	...	115.0	...	...	114.0
Somalia - Somalie.....	22.3	8.7	...	27.3	11.5	...	17.2	6.0	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	70.0	66.8	84.0	70.0	67.6	86.0	69.0	66.1	83.0
Uganda - Ouganda.....	74.0	74.0	141.0	83.0	67.8	142.0	66.0	81.0	139.0
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>									
Angola.....	91.7	72.0	64.4	95.5	76.3	69.0	87.9	67.3	59.9
Botswana.....	113.0	108.0	103.0	109.0	107.0	103.0	117.0	109.0	103.0
Lesotho.....	104.0	111.0	126.0	93.0	104.0	125.0	114.0	117.0	127.0
Malawi.....	68.0	133.5	140.0	74.0	140.2	143.0	62.0	126.8	137.0
Mauritius - Maurice.....	109.0	107.0	104.0	109.0	107.0	103.0	109.0	106.2	104.0
Mozambique.....	67.0	60.2	103.0	76.0	70.2	114.0	57.0	50.2	93.0
Namibia - namibie.....	129.0	133.0	105.0	123.0	132.0	105.0	135.0	134.0	106.0
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	109.0	135.0	106.0	109.0	132.8	108.0	109.0	130.8	104.0
Swaziland.....	111.0	117.6	98.0	114.0	123.9	102.0	108.0	117.6	94.0
Zambia - Zambie.....	98.0	89.0	79.0	...	91.4	81.0	...	85.6	76.0
Zimbabwe.....	116.0	114.3	94.0	117.0	116.1	95.0	116.0	112.6	93.0

14. Students enrolled at second and third levels of education  
 Elèves inscrits dans l'enseignement secondaire et supérieur

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Secondary schools - secondaire			Higher education - Supérieur		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	1999
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>10,468</b>	<b>11,479</b>	<b>14,757</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>1,263</b>	...
Algeria - Algérie .....	2,176	2,545	2,991	825	...	500
Egypt - Egypte.....	5,507	6,143	8,323	286	347	2,447
Libian Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	257	478	756	73	126	290
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	38	52	64	5	8	2
Morocco - Maroc .....	1,194	1,412	1,541	256	312	276
Sudan - Soudan .....	732	...	980	63	356	204
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	565	849	102	69	113	180
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>						
Benin - Bénin .....	107	85	70	11	11	19
Burkina Faso .....	99	...	199	5	9	...
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	9	19	46	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire .....	334	507	639	32	...	97
Gambia - Gambie.....	20	32	56	...	...	1
Ghana .....	853	997	1,031	20	...	55
Guinea - Guinée.....	86	133	197	6	8	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	...	...	26	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria.....	46	...	...	5	...	44
Mali .....	84	152	245	5	10	19
Niger .....	77	93	108	5	...	13
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	2,908	5,526	9,014	375	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal.....	173	209	263	22	...	29
Sierra Leone .....	102	105	156	5	...	...
Togo.....	126	169	289	9	12	16
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	500	770	1,047	33	...	66
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	51	57	59	4	...	6
Chad - Tchad.....	62	93	137	3	3	6
Congo .....	183	215	224	11	...	16
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	13	20	26	1	...	1
Gabon.....	59	81	120	5	...	7
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	10	15	19	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>						
Burundi.....	44	...	113	4	...	6
Comoros - Comores.....	...	...	24	...	...	1
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	...	1,688	4,856	80	...	60
Djibouti.....	10	12	15	...	...	...
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	...	80	142	...	3	4
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	866	811	1,027	34	35	68
Kenya.....	...	...	1,251	35	...	89
Madagascar.....	...	...	...	36	29	32
Rwanda.....	70	...	161	4	...	6
Seychelles.....	4	9	8	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	...	...	...	10	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	167	213	279	6	13	21
Uganda - Ouganda.....	268	292	480	18	30	56
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>						
Angola.....	186	...	400	7	...	8
Botswana.....	57	103	148	3	6	10
Lesotho.....	48	67	74	2	4	4
Malawi.....	61	142	556	5	6	3
Mauritius - Maurice.....	79	91	95	3	6	8
Mozambique.....	160	185	303	3	7	9
Namibia - namibie.....	62	103	115	...	11	11
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	2,741	3,749	4,237	439	...	633
Swaziland.....	41	55	62	3	3	5
Zambia - Zambie.....	190	...	283	15	...	23
Zimbabwe.....	661	711	844	49	46	43

15. Gross enrolment ratios for secondary and higher education  
Taux brut d'inscription dans l'enseignement secondaire et supérieur

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage - pourcentage					
	Secondary schools			Higher education		
	Enseignement secondaire			Enseignement supérieur		
Country - Pays	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	1999
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>						
Algeria - Algérie .....	61	63	71	11	12	...
Egypt - Egypte.....	76	77	86	16	20	...
Libian Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	86	102	...	...	...	51
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	14	16	21	4	4	...
Morocco - Maroc .....	35	39	39	11	11	9
Sudan - Soudan .....	23	21	29	3	...	...
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	45	61	78	8	13	19
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>						
Benin - Bénin .....	12	16	22	3	3	4
Burkina Faso .....	7	90	10	1	1	...
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	21	27	76	20	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire .....	22	23	23	...	...	...
Gambia - Gambie.....	...	67	37	...	19	1
Ghana .....	37	32	36	1	...	2
Guinea - Guinée.....	10	12	...	1	1	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	8	11	20	...	...	0
Liberia - Libéria.....	14	15	23	2	...	15
Mali .....	6	11	...	1	1	...
Niger .....	7	7	6	1	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	23	32	...	-	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal.....	16	16	...	3	...	3
Sierra Leone .....	16	17	26	13	5	2
Togo.....	23	27	39	3	3	4
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	28	26	...	3	...	5
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	12	10	...	2	...	1
Chad - Tchad.....	8	9	11	...	1	6
Congo .....	52	53	...	5	...	3
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	23	...	31	7	...	...
Gabon.....	0	56	60	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>						
Burundi.....	6	7	10	1	1	2
Comoros - Comores.....	18	21	21	...	1	1
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	30	28	...	1	...	...
Djibouti.....	12	13	19	...	0	0
Eritrea - Erithyrée.....	...	19	28	...	1	1
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	14	12	18	1	1	1
Kenya.....	24	24	31	2	0	1
Madagascar.....	17	16	...	3	2	2
Rwanda.....	8	14	14	1	...	...
Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	8	5	...	2	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	5	5	6	...	1	1
Uganda - Ouganda.....	13	12	...	1	2	...
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>						
Angola.....	12	12	18	1	...	1
Botswana.....	43	63	79	3	5	4
Lesotho.....	25	31	33	1	2	2
Malawi.....	8	17	36	1	1	...
Mauritius - Maurice.....	53	62	77	4	7	8
Mozambique.....	8	7	12	-	-	-
Namibia - namibie.....	44	62	62	3	8	6
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	68	77	87	13	...	...
Swaziland.....	44	53	60	4	5	5
Zambia - Zambie.....	24	28	24	2	...	...
Zimbabwe.....	49	47	44	5	7	4

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# **DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS**

## **INDICATEURS DEMOGRAPHIQUES ET SOCIAUX**

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HEALTH - SANTE





16. Health care indicators  
Indicateurs de soins de santé

Subregion - Sous - région Country - Pays	Population per physician Nombre d'habitants par médecin		Population per nurse Nombre d'habitants par infirmier(ère)		Population per hospital bed Nombre d'habitants par lit d'hôpital	
	1990-95	1996-2001	1990-95	1996-2001	1990-95	1996-2001
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>						
Algeria - Algérie .....	336	336	336	348	...	534
Egypt - Egypte.....	475	429	965	442	429	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	690	580	...	...	278	322
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	15,772	58,645	2,284	1,762	...	...
Morocco - Maroc .....	4,665	6,089	...	984	952	1,189
Sudan - Soudan .....	9,345	1,724	...	1,811	1,724	...
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	1,549	395	...	348	350	520
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>						
Benin - Bénin .....	17,165	16,965	4,902	49,554	...	...
Burkina Faso .....	34,804	31,546	4,253	198	...	...
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	3,089	491	...	5,353	1,799	...
Côte d'Ivoire .....	11,739	1,295	3,246	3,390	3,205	2,593
Gambia - Gambie.....	14,115	774,209	2,002	8,391	12,195	...
Ghana .....	22,970	19,514	...	1,435	1,389	733
Guinea - Guinée.....	7,461	8,523	1,795	2,025	...	...
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	3,244	23,434	...	952	914	...
Liberia - Libéria.....	9,340	6,753	...	1,508	23,256	...
Mali .....	18,376	14,732	...	...	...	5,491
Niger .....	53,986	4,199	3,797	4,487	4,367	...
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	5,208	668	16,017	1,067	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal.....	19,192	64,401	4,525	4,877	...	...
Sierra Leone .....	17,305	2,599	...	2,943	3,030	...
Togo.....	113,158	35,280	3,367	4,432	...	698
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	11,996	65,145	...	3,009	2,725	...
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	285,790	33,418	11,364	712	...	865
Chad - Tchad.....	30,030	31,252	...	24,761	...	2,130
Congo .....	3,984	54,210	540	3,120	...	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	3,911	516,143	2,286	90	2,532	478
Gabon.....	1,987	28,005	...	7,201	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tome et Príncipe.....	1,901	88,353	...	...	785	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>						
Burundi.....	17,153	...	4,801	36,966	...	...
Comoros - Comores.....	9,526	6,624	3,503	2,957	720	559
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	15,150	4,650	1,355	2,394	2,262	...
Djibouti.....	32,479	262,910	3,000	...	1,351	...
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	...	690	...	873	...	...
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	39,128	36,939	...	134,906	1,351	7,797
Kenya.....	21,970	787	1,110	1,164	...	...
Madagascar.....	8,385	681	3,844	4,697	4,630	...
Rwanda.....	24,967	...	8,134	...	...	...
Seychelles.....	827	909	...	220	214	203
Somalia - Somalie.....	19,950	24,056	...	4,435	5,000	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	24,390	7,002	1,174	1,298	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda.....	22,399	5,348	...	5,584	5,348	...
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>						
Angola.....	23,725	1,258	...	914	873	...
Botswana.....	5,151	904	463	368	...	489
Lesotho.....	18,468	18,354	1,664	1,656	...	...
Malawi.....	44,205	...	1,982	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice.....	1,165	47,583	...	407	...	303
Mozambique.....	36,225	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia - Namibie.....	4,328	7,524	...	614	595	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	...	2,370	...	213	212	...
Swaziland.....	9,048	112,708	594	...	594	...
Zambia - Zambie.....	10,917	12,087	884	937	...	...
Zimbabwe.....	7,194	18,336	777	831	...	...

17. Access to social and health facilities  
Accès aux facilités sociales et sanitaires

Subregion - Sous - région	Percentage of population with access to - Pourcentage de la population ayant accès à											
	safe water - une source d'eau salubre						sanitation facilities - des services de santé					
	1990			2002			1990-95			1996-2001		
	Total	Urban	rural	Total	Urban	rural	Total	Urban	rural	Total	Urban	rural
Country - Pays	Urbain			Urbain			Urbain			Urbain		
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>						
Algeria - Algérie .....	95	87	99	92	92	80	88	100	80	92	99	81
Egypt - Egypte.....	94	98	97	100	92	97	99	100	99	94	100	96
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	71	72	72	72	68	68	...	...	...	97	97	96
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	41	56	19	63	57	45	45	72	33	33	44	19
Morocco - Maroc .....	75	80	94	99	58	56	70	100	50	75	86	44
Sudan - Soudan .....	64	69	85	78	57	64	51	90	40	62	87	48
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	77	82	93	94	57	60	90	100	80	84	96	62
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>50</b>						
Benin - Bénin .....	60	68	71	79	54	60	18	...	...	23	46	6
Burkina Faso .....	39	51	63	82	35	44	49	51	48	29	39	27
Cape Verde - Cap vert.....	74	80	84	86	66	73	82	...	...	71	95	32
Côte d'Ivoire .....	69	84	74	98	66	74	30	61	11	52	71	35
Gambia - Gambie.....	60	82	95	95	48	77	90	...	...	37	41	35
Ghana .....	54	79	85	93	36	68	60	92	45	72	74	70
Guinea - Guinée.....	42	51	70	78	32	38	80	100	70	58	94	41
Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	41	59	...	79	...	49	40	...	...	56	95	44
Liberia - Libéria.....	56	62	85	72	34	52	39	50	30	...	...	...
Mali .....	34	48	50	76	29	35	15	46	...	69	93	58
Niger .....	40	46	62	80	35	36	32	99	30	20	79	5
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	49	60	78	72	33	49	66	85	62	63	66	45
Senegal - Sénégal.....	66	72	90	90	50	54	40	...	...	70	94	48
Sierra Leone .....	57	57	75	75	46	46	38	90	20	66	88	53
Togo.....	49	51	81	80	37	36	61	...	...	34	69	17
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>						
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	50	63	77	84	32	41	41	44	39	79	92	66
Central African Republic - Républiquen centrafricaine.....	48	75	70	93	35	61	45	...	...	31	38	16
Chad - Tchad.....	20	34	45	40	13	32	30	64	...	29	81	13
Congo .....	38	46	53	72	19	17	83	97	79	...	14	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatorial.....	44	44	45	45	42	42	...	...	95	53	60	46
Gabon.....	68	87	95	95	26	47	90	...	...	53	55	43
SaoTome and Principe - Sao Tome et Principé..	...	79	...	89	...	73	88	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>						
Burundi.....	69	79	96	90	67	78	58	100	79	88	68	90
Comoros - Comores.....	89	94	99	90	85	96	83	...	...	98	98	98
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	43	46	92	83	24	29	25	...	42	20	54	6
Djibouti.....	78	80	82	82	67	67	78	90	40	91	99	50
Eritrea - Erithyrée.....	40	57	60	72	36	54	...	...	22	13	66	1
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	25	22	80	81	16	11	46	...	...	15	33	7
Kenya.....	45	62	91	89	30	46	77	...	40	87	96	82
Madagascar.....	40	45	82	75	27	34	80	...	...	42	70	30
Rwanda.....	58	73	88	92	57	69	27	60	25	8	12	8
Seychelles.....	99	87	100	100	98	75	99	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	37	29	46	32	34	27	27	50	15	...	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzie, République-Unie de.....	38	73	79	92	27	62	76	94	73	90	99	86
Uganda - Ouganda.....	44	56	79	87	40	52	71	90	57	79	93	77
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>56</b>						
Angola.....	32	50	11	70	40	40	30	...	...	44	70	30
Botswana.....	93	95	100	100	88	90	89	100	85	66	88	43
Lesotho.....	47	76	88	88	74	74	80	...	62	49	72	40
Malawi.....	41	67	90	96	34	62	80	...	37	77	96	70
Mauritius - Maurice.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99
Mozambique.....	22	42	85	76	30	24	39	100	30	43	68	26
Namibia - namibie.....	58	80	99	98	43	72	72	92	60	41	96	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	83	87	99	98	67	73	...	...	99	87	93	17
Swaziland.....	30	52	53	87	23	42	80	...	60	...	...	80
Zambia - Zambie.....	50	55	86	90	27	36	75	100	50	78	99	64
Zimbabwe.....	77	83	99	100	69	74	85	96	80	68	71	57
<b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>50</b>						

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## ECONOMIC INDICATORS

## INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES

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# **ECONOMIC INDICATORS** **INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES**

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS - COMPTE NATIONAUX





18. GDP at current market prices  
PIB aux prix courants du marché

Million of US dollars - Million de dollars EL

Subregion - Sous région									
Country - pays	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD 1/</b>	<b>59,218</b>	<b>123,889</b>	<b>129,095</b>	<b>174,474</b>	<b>191,281</b>	<b>244,368</b>	<b>229,171</b>	<b>231,842</b>	<b>244,739</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	14,337	45,187	60,399	68,981	41,160	54,462	54,931	55,909	66,202
Egypt - Egypte .....	13,207	15,910	19,041	31,508	60,472	92,168	79,889	84,200	67,886
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	12,766	33,987	26,135	31,667	29,394	32,500	26,455	20,090	20,097
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	477	736	729	1,168	1,058	928	967	988	1,173
Morocco - Maroc .....	8,999	19,508	14,565	26,413	32,928	33,309	33,910	36,096	44,723
Sudan - Soudan .....	5,103	...	...	2,447	8,318	11,549	13,067	13,516	19,633
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	4,329	8,561	8,226	12,291	17,949	19,453	19,951	21,042	25,026
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST 2/</b>	<b>51,529</b>	<b>133,034</b>	<b>105,237</b>	<b>131,822</b>	<b>127,599</b>	<b>85,020</b>	<b>89,385</b>	<b>90,909</b>	<b>100,704</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	528	1,234	1,071	1,865	2,170	2,359	2,499	2,811	3,677
Burkina faso .....	679	1,848	1,363	2,832	2,665	2,414	2,634	3,006	4,028
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	71	147	143	422	491	541	557	630	827
Cote d'Ivoire .....	3,884	12,246	6,984	11,959	9,993	10,599	10,735	11,717	14,742
Gambia - Gambie .....	157	238	201	287	402	421	390	356	345
Ghana .....	2,882	14,803	6,310	6,226	6,458	4,978	5,313	6,150	7,414
Guinea - Guinée .....	1,153	...	...	2,764	3,682	3,134	3,044	3,044	3,378
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	110	...	...	2,082	446	252	238	243	311
Liberia - Libéria .....	727	917	1,055	2,000	...	1,322	1,100	910	1,024
Mali .....	568	1,709	1,174	2,308	2,618	2,622	2,843	3,294	4,234
Niger .....	729	2,540	1,440	2,588	1,672	1,798	1,909	1,944	2,723
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	36,867	92,133	81,298	88,585	90,308	48,210	51,272	49,162	48,406
Senegal - Sénégal .....	1,894	2,970	2,507	5,590	4,516	4,525	4,734	5,144	6,672
Sierra Leone .....	680	1,101	940	635	871	636	884	1,033	1,073
Togo .....	600	1,147	752	1,680	1,309	1,206	1,233	1,465	1,850
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>7,227</b>	<b>14,658</b>	<b>16,368</b>	<b>25,109</b>	<b>19,157</b>	<b>21,144</b>	<b>21,593</b>	<b>25,787</b>	<b>33,446</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	3,089	6,675	8,545	13,363	9,194	9,273	9,736	10,917	12,859
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	402	891	705	1,301	1,116	992	978	1,047	1,378
Chad - Tchad .....	702	1,005	720	1,897	1,438	1,399	1,685	2,016	2,663
Congo .....	768	1,706	2,161	2,871	2,116	3,220	2,794	3,017	3,561
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale .....	82	43	81	161	166	1,216	1,796	2,186	3,342
Gabon .....	2,160	4,281	4,063	5,426	4,958	4,998	4,557	6,550	9,582
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé-et-principe .....	24	57	92	88	169	46	48	54	60
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST 3/</b>	<b>17,769</b>	<b>26,280</b>	<b>28,460</b>	<b>34,280</b>	<b>35,204</b>	<b>50,526</b>	<b>54,004</b>	<b>52,332</b>	<b>54,726</b>
Burundi .....	415	951	1,171	1,104	1,001	709	662	628	602
Comoros - Comores .....	70	139	114	250	214	185	199	224	311
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	3,838	...	...	...	...	7,740	9,759	6,550	8,399
Djibouti .....	183	241	284	376	435	553	573	592	622
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	2,900	4,106	4,794	8,129	5,501	6,471	6,408	6,060	6,637
Kenya .....	3,233	7,108	6,143	8,888	9,202	10,451	11,180	12,217	14,364
Madagascar .....	899	4,024	2,891	3,146	3,213	3,878	4,530	4,397	5,474
Rwanda .....	568	1,220	1,715	2,133	1,286	1,802	1,731	1,760	1,767
Seychelles .....	43	147	169	368	508	618	617	699	703
Somalia - Somalie .....	492	152	268	1,867	2,419	3,242	3,064	2,897	...
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	2,575	5,136	6,910	4,259	5,255	9,081	9,441	9,687	10,297
Uganda - Ouganda .....	2,553	3,055	4,001	3,759	6,170	5,797	5,839	6,620	5,551
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE 4/</b>	<b>15,032</b>	<b>97,013</b>	<b>70,393</b>	<b>132,373</b>	<b>179,179</b>	<b>174,434</b>	<b>161,331</b>	<b>166,715</b>	<b>217,252</b>
Angola .....	2,588	...	...	...	...	9,130	8,935	9,960	12,147
Botswana .....	282	910	963	3,516	4,426	4,891	4,909	5,043	7,417
Lesotho .....	151	367	247	622	932	859	768	737	1,138
Malawi .....	606	1,241	1,131	1,715	1,424	1,737	1,705	2,008	1,889
Mauritius - Maurice .....	561	1,132	1,076	2,642	4,042	4,552	4,539	4,746	5,645
Mozambique .....	3,333	2,173	3,394	1,443	2,247	5,206	4,915	5,204	6,321
Namibia - Namibie .....	1,249	1,897	1,258	2,475	3,221	3,352	3,100	2,881	4,267
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	...	79,496	55,213	106,587	150,992	132,874	118,468	110,526	165,319
Swaziland .....	290	541	327	859	1,266	1,389	1,274	1,180	1,950
Zambia - Zambie .....	2,461	3,878	2,252	3,742	3,498	3,239	3,637	3,697	4,305
Zimbabwe .....	3,511	5,377	4,532	8,773	7,132	7,205	9,081	20,733	6,852
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>150,775</b>	<b>394,874</b>	<b>349,553</b>	<b>498,059</b>	<b>552,420</b>	<b>575,491</b>	<b>555,483</b>	<b>567,585</b>	<b>650,866</b>

1/ For 2 years, excluding the Sudan

1/ pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas le soudan

2/ For 2 years, excluding Guinée and Guinée Bissau

2/ pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas les Guinée et Guinée-bissau

3/ For 4 years, excluding Democratic Republic of Congo

3/ pour 4 année, le donnée n'incluent pas le République démocratique du congo

4/ For 4 years, excluding Angola and

4/ pour 4 année, le donnée n'incluent pas les Angola et

19. GDP per Capita at current market prices In U.S. Dollars  
 PIB par Habitant aux prix courants du marché en Dollars des E.U.

Subregion - Sous région	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
Country - pays						
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>1203</b>	<b>1190</b>	<b>1384</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>1266</b>	<b>1313</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	2775	1488	1798	1782	1783	2074
Egypt - Egypte .....	560	975	1358	1158	1200	952
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	7346	6182	6144	4894	3637	3560
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	586	465	348	352	349	403
Morocco - Maroc .....	1073	1210	1115	1115	1166	1419
Sudan - Soudan .....	99	298	371	411	415	589
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	1507	2007	2057	2086	2176	2559
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST 5/</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>420</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	401	395	376	387	424	539
Burkina faso .....	314	259	209	222	245	319
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	1238	1288	1266	1277	1416	1821
Cote d'Ivoire .....	950	695	662	657	702	865
Gambia - Gambie .....	310	360	323	292	261	246
Ghana .....	411	373	258	269	305	360
Guinea - Guinée .....	450	502	384	368	362	396
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	2201	414	210	194	193	241
Liberia - Libéria .....	933	...	454	358	280	299
Mali .....	263	264	231	243	274	342
Niger .....	336	184	166	170	167	226
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	1031	910	423	439	410	393
Senegal - Sénégal .....	763	544	480	490	519	657
Sierra Leone .....	156	213	144	192	214	213
Togo .....	486	341	267	265	308	379
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE 4/</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>993</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	1151	693	623	641	703	811
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	442	333	267	259	273	353
Chad - Tchad .....	326	214	177	207	240	308
Congo .....	1287	813	1067	898	941	1078
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	459	417	2660	3821	4522	6722
Gabon .....	5804	4600	4063	3614	5068	7234
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe .....	195	1281	318	321	357	387
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST 1/ &amp; 2/</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>204</b>
Burundi .....	196	165	112	101	93	87
Comoros - Comores .....	474	352	262	274	300	403
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	...	...	152	185	120	149
Djibouti .....	747	797	874	898	918	955
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	171	99	103	99	91	96
Kenya .....	377	337	341	358	384	442
Madagascar .....	263	233	243	276	260	315
Rwanda .....	315	258	237	223	222	218
Seychelles .....	5581	6867	7541	7363	8154	8026
Somalia - Somalie .....	261	329	369	335	303	...
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	164	170	259	263	264	274
Uganda - Ouganda .....	218	307	249	243	267	217
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE 3/</b>	<b>1417</b>	<b>1703</b>	<b>1497</b>	<b>1364</b>	<b>1388</b>	<b>1781</b>
Angola .....	...	...	695	660	714	846
Botswana.....	2836	3113	3174	3169	3238	4738
Lesotho .....	370	499	422	365	339	506
Malawi .....	182	142	154	149	173	160
Mauritius - Maurice .....	2500	3628	3921	3879	4024	4750
Mozambique .....	106	138	285	264	275	328
Namibia - Namibie .....	1800	2032	1908	1735	1585	2308
South Africa - Afrique du sud ..	2930	3772	3068	2715	2513	3731
Swaziland .....	1117	1516	1501	1365	1253	2052
Zambia - Zambie .....	465	379	311	342	340	388
Zimbabwe .....	857	622	571	707	1587	515
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>765</b>

1/ For all years excluding Democratic republic of Congo

2/ For all years , excluding Eritrea and Somalia

3/ For two years, excluding Angola

4/ For two years, excluding Sao Tome & Equatorial G

5/ For one year, excluding Liberia,Guinea-Bissau & cape verde

1/ pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas le Congo.

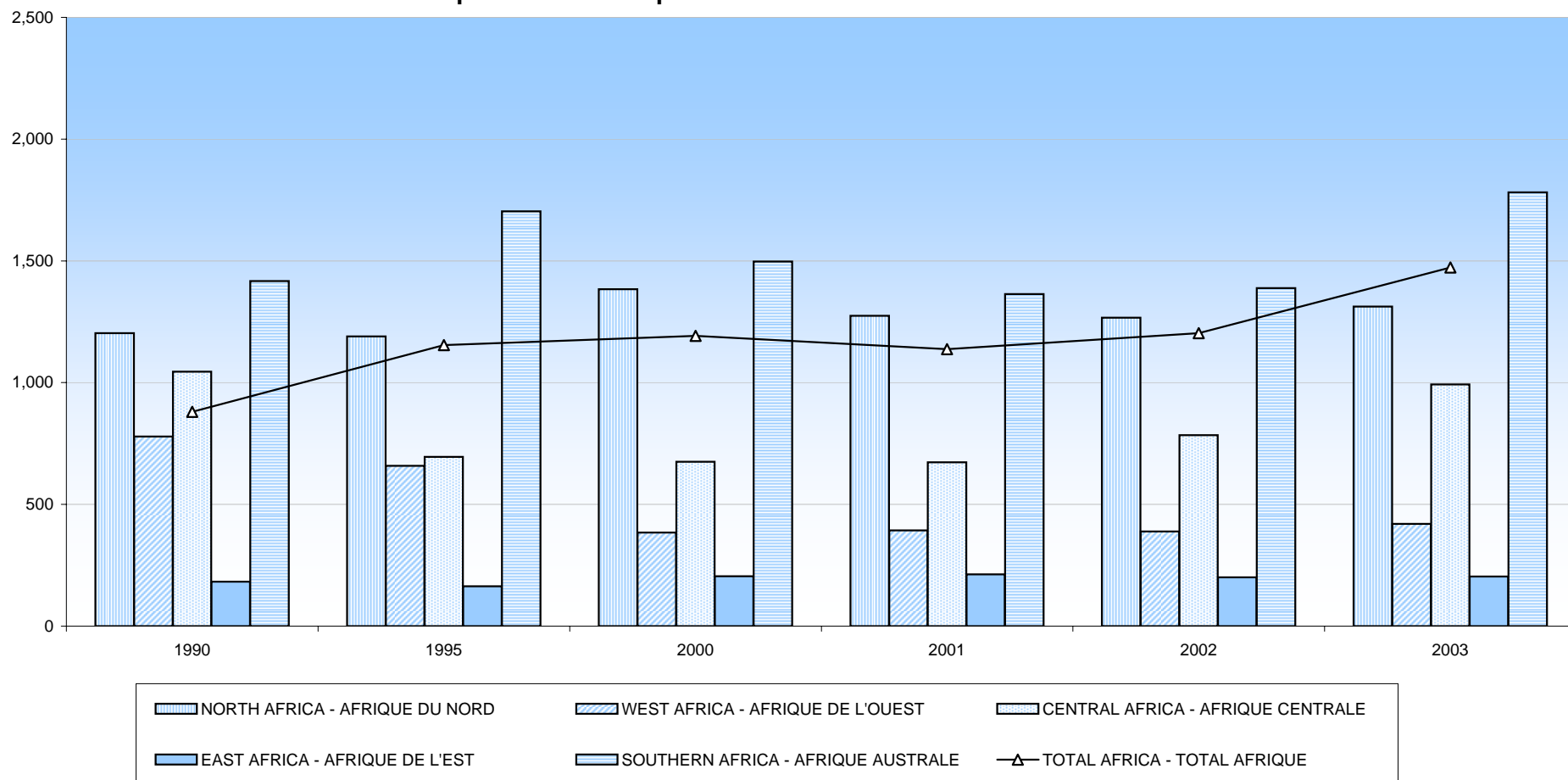
2/ Pour toute des année, les données n'incluent pas le Eritree et Somalie.

3/ Pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas le Angola

4/Pour deux année, les données n'incluent pas le Sao tome et Guinée Equatorial

5/Pour une année, les données n'incluent pas les Liberia,Guinée-Bissau et Cape

**Chart 3. GDP per Capita at current market prices in U.S. Dollars**  
**PIB par habitant aux prix courants du marché en dollars des E.U.**



20. Annual growth rates of GDP per capita at 1990 constant market prices  
Taux de croissance du PIB par habitant aux prix constants du marché de 1990

	percentage - pourcentage								
Subregion - Sous région									
Country - pays	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>-2.62</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>3.27</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	-3.14	2.14	-0.52	3.41	1.54	0.76	0.88	2.32	4.94
Egypt - Egypte .....	1.05	3.48	3.94	4.01	4.37	2.27	0.87	-0.84	2.77
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	-8.13	1.54	0.95	3.67	1.88	3.27	1.20	-2.30	2.32
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	0.98	0.29	1.73	1.14	0.64	0.82	3.50	2.14	2.14
Morocco - Maroc .....	-12.37	9.97	-4.24	5.56	-1.94	-1.05	4.56	1.33	3.33
Sudan - Soudan .....	2.18	2.48	4.60	4.36	4.23	3.91	3.66	2.87	3.06
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	1.11	6.04	4.26	3.51	4.66	3.22	3.77	0.58	4.32
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>-0.04</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	1.35	2.89	2.65	1.54	1.60	1.75	3.29	1.72	1.90
Burkina faso - .....	3.04	6.32	3.27	4.05	2.10	-0.73	2.98	1.32	4.80
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	4.21	2.07	3.58	5.78	5.91	4.64	1.10	1.96	2.73
Cote d'Ivoire .....	2.88	4.60	3.68	2.19	-0.76	-4.87	-1.91	-3.59	-4.50
Gambia - Gambie .....	-4.96	2.93	1.36	3.29	3.18	2.39	3.33	-5.46	4.20
Ghana .....	1.42	2.60	2.16	2.61	2.27	1.54	2.02	2.37	2.52
Guinea - Guinée .....	1.28	0.41	-0.89	2.46	0.46	-1.30	2.30	2.68	2.08
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	1.59	2.67	4.43	-29.44	5.57	5.46	-2.19	-9.41	-1.80
Liberia - Libéria .....	-7.61	13.49	14.18	30.70	23.71	22.77	-0.36	-2.17	-33.30
Mali .....	3.09	6.40	4.48	6.92	1.94	-4.23	8.79	1.31	2.96
Niger .....	-1.46	0.55	-0.55	6.56	-5.09	-4.09	3.85	-0.39	1.52
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	-0.45	3.04	2.32	1.42	0.70	4.87	0.45	-1.11	7.36
Senegal - Sénégal .....	1.85	2.61	2.40	3.08	3.37	0.93	2.41	-1.40	3.77
Sierra leone .....	-5.15	-2.34	-1.14	-4.35	16.51	4.28	13.25	21.18	4.55
Togo .....	5.43	2.17	2.95	-3.06	1.64	-2.69	-2.51	1.58	0.60
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>-2.40</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>1.84</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	0.27	1.03	2.58	2.57	2.27	1.87	2.48	3.76	2.29
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	3.60	-10.16	5.08	1.65	1.25	-0.52	-1.22	-2.21	-9.01
Chad - Tchad .....	-1.58	-1.18	0.61	2.98	-5.86	-2.82	5.80	6.67	7.84
Congo .....	-0.17	1.16	-3.59	0.58	-5.92	4.65	-0.07	2.26	-2.01
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale .....	1.20	2.96	11.11	0.97	2.35	10.11	4.53	16.87	10.45
Gabon .....	2.27	0.82	2.76	0.81	-11.28	-4.47	-0.47	-0.48	0.09
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	-2.80	3.96	-0.31	0.59	0.39	0.98	2.21	3.16	3.22
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>-0.53</b>
Burundi .....	-9.76	-8.37	0.58	4.92	-0.95	-0.92	-1.38	2.01	-3.43
Comoros - Comores .....	-5.71	1.59	2.61	-0.37	0.26	0.69	-0.72	-0.54	-0.64
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	10.66	3.28	-5.30	0.56	-7.11	-9.64	-5.31	0.10	2.13
Djibouti .....	-2.71	-3.21	-1.77	-1.71	0.32	-1.19	0.90	1.57	3.24
Eritrea - Eritrée .....									
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	2.27	7.74	2.41	-4.00	3.40	2.22	4.57	5.06	-7.77
Kenya .....	1.08	3.02	0.70	0.15	-0.30	-1.93	-0.68	-0.89	-0.32
Madagascar .....	2.16	4.55	3.95	4.04	0.69	7.57	2.66	-0.94	1.68
Seychelles .....	-9.11	7.93	10.56	3.82	-2.94	2.52	-4.43	-1.98	-7.26
Somalia - Somalie .....	-1.32	5.01	-1.67	3.58	3.17	4.08	-1.24	-0.77	-0.77
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	0.54	1.06	0.10	0.56	0.07	0.06	3.83	4.80	4.69
Uganda - Ouganda .....	4.75	7.17	3.63	1.75	6.16	3.11	2.68	2.68	1.71
Rwanda .....	...	16.85	13.81	10.17	7.43	7.22	4.50	7.03	1.05
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>1.38</b>
Angola .....	6.70	7.57	4.09	2.84	-0.17	0.50	1.03	6.96	1.42
Botswana .....	-0.04	4.85	4.87	5.15	4.73	6.69	4.68	3.37	4.83
Lesotho .....	1.38	8.84	3.05	-5.50	-0.49	0.86	1.23	1.85	1.21
Malawi .....	8.80	9.04	5.39	1.71	2.54	0.12	-7.10	-1.80	0.98
Mauritius - Maurice .....	-2.62	5.34	5.06	5.04	1.45	8.32	4.88	1.04	3.56
Mozambique .....	1.80	4.29	8.18	7.00	6.75	-0.60	11.92	5.53	5.23
Namibia - Namibie .....	1.39	0.55	1.60	0.71	0.89	1.07	0.40	0.88	2.25
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/ .....	0.82	3.32	1.65	-0.17	1.38	2.43	2.23	2.22	2.01
Swaziland .....	0.03	2.02	2.13	2.45	1.67	0.36	1.00	2.67	1.18
Zambia - Zambie .....	-5.12	4.49	1.54	-3.89	0.02	1.48	2.75	1.27	2.93
Zimbabwe .....	-3.22	6.31	-0.86	-1.78	-5.81	-10.04	-4.44	-13.59	-10.36
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.18</b>

21. GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 1990 factor cost  
 PIB par genre d'activité économique au coût des facteurs constants de 1990

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région									
	Total			Agriculture			Mining Industries Extractives		
	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>268,816</b>	<b>319,389</b>	<b>358,584</b>	<b>28,783</b>	<b>33,470</b>	<b>39,157</b>	<b>46,141</b>	<b>54,477</b>	<b>61,473</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	169,922	198,052	222,003	11,504	13,409	14,823	33,404	38,934	44,235
Egypt - Egypte .....	36,246	46,939	52,292	6,988	8,314	9,743	3,945	5,667	6,368
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	22,352	24,444	26,361	1,956	2,058	2,455	5,937	6,557	6,931
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	1,016	1,247	1,471	304	363	415	120	120	158
Morocco - Maroc .....	23,174	27,357	31,796	4,664	4,525	6,402	804	793	1,096
Sudan - Soudan .....	3,048	4,086	5,140	1,097	1,514	1,870	2	3	3
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	13,059	17,263	19,520	2,271	3,287	3,449	1,929	2,404	2,683
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>77,989</b>	<b>92,835</b>	<b>103,421</b>	<b>25,796</b>	<b>31,207</b>	<b>34,999</b>	<b>14,336</b>	<b>16,566</b>	<b>19,713</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	2,122	2,729	3,177	820	1,023	1,222	104	157	187
Burkina faso .....	2,897	3,749	4,485	1,089	1,448	1,840	35	45	53
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	448	601	676	93	122	138	1	2	2
Cote d'Ivoire .....	10,698	12,457	11,963	2,726	2,990	2,872	253	276	265
Gambia - Gambie .....	248	329	360	63	76	80	0	0	0
Ghana .....	6,382	7,884	9,006	3,410	4,010	4,486	145	180	204
Guinea - Guinée .....	3,317	4,079	4,571	762	923	1,025	729	876	983
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	2,566	2,380	2,226	1,336	1,253	1,172	-	-	-
Liberia - Libéria .....	875	2,157	1,647	361	853	708	100	293	186
Mali .....	2,370	2,892	3,580	1,310	1,632	2,064	35	52	41
Niger .....	2,059	2,364	2,743	908	1,031	1,225	137	161	181
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	36,903	42,512	49,025	11,194	13,815	15,652	12,464	14,153	17,165
Senegal - Sénégal .....	5,048	6,393	7,221	1,062	1,240	1,563	95	119	135
Sierra Leone .....	420	456	750	186	249	409	65	55	90
Togo .....	1,637	1,853	1,993	479	542	543	173	196	220
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>23,222</b>	<b>27,286</b>	<b>31,287</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>5,880</b>	<b>6,628</b>	<b>5,201</b>	<b>5,802</b>	<b>6,437</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	11,227	13,976	16,208	2,615	3,214	3,553	1,602	2,012	2,359
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	1,305	1,414	1,305	575	761	711	41	42	38
Chad - Tchad .....	1,071	1,244	1,660	437	512	608	5	6	7
Congo .....	2,690	3,027	3,319	342	380	416	866	943	1,054
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale .....	205	791	1,463	96	314	580	-	-	-
Gabon .....	6,306	6,369	6,798	568	588	628	2,688	2,800	2,979
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao tomé et principe ...	419	465	534	100	112	131	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>33,089</b>	<b>41,043</b>	<b>45,649</b>	<b>13,808</b>	<b>16,057</b>	<b>18,450</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>196</b>
Burundi .....	1,053	976	1,036	518	468	497	7	8	8
Comoros - Comores .....	220	240	257	96	114	124	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of Congo - Democratic Republic of Congo .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti .....	320	323	349	6	6	7	-	-	-
Eritrea - Éritrée .....	8,441	10,797	11,981	4,172	4,602	5,456	14	23	27
Ethiopia - Éthiopie .....	8,469	9,336	9,696	2,217	2,440	2,412	22	23	23
Madagascar .....	3,017	3,999	4,501	977	1,279	1,440	9	11	13
Seychelles .....	329	450	419	15	21	22	-	-	-
Somalia - Somalie .....	1,036	1,130	1,246	678	655	723	6	9	10
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	3,791	4,697	5,727	2,138	2,427	3,039	45	78	63
Uganda - Ouganda .....	4,723	6,393	7,542	2,278	2,915	3,416	15	39	47
Rwanda .....	1,690	2,704	2,897	710	1,129	1,315	4	6	6
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRAL</b>	<b>125,257</b>	<b>145,404</b>	<b>157,440</b>	<b>8,856</b>	<b>10,855</b>	<b>11,581</b>	<b>12,179</b>	<b>13,582</b>	<b>14,763</b>
Angola .....	73	100	120	30	40	48	14	20	24
Botswana .....	4,326	5,790	6,671	173	150	192	1,784	2,415	2,705
Lesotho .....	721	806	890	87	84	93	2	2	2
Malawi .....	1,599	1,976	2,010	590	901	921	-	-	-
Mauritius - Maurice .....	2,838	3,766	4,226	262	259	286	5	6	6
Mozambique .....	1,485	2,174	2,848	793	1,182	1,414	2	3	4
Namibia - Namibie .....	2,671	3,197	3,483	317	356	370	498	558	646
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	99,148	114,730	125,483	4,100	5,050	5,707	9,197	10,080	10,907
Swaziland .....	733	864	931	71	80	87	8	10	11
Zambia - Zambie .....	3,465	3,952	4,505	957	1,267	1,260	287	211	241
Zimbabwe .....	8,198	8,050	6,273	1,477	1,485	1,201	382	278	216
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTALE</b>	<b>528,373</b>	<b>625,957</b>	<b>696,381</b>	<b>81,977</b>	<b>97,469</b>	<b>110,814</b>	<b>77,977</b>	<b>90,625</b>	<b>102,583</b>



21. GDP by kind of economic activity at constant 1990 factor cost (Continued)  
 PIB par genre d'activité économique au coût des facteurs constants de 1990 (Suite)

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Manufacturing			Other industries			Services		
	Industries Manufacturières		2003	Autres Industries		2003	Services		2003
	1995	2000		1995	2000		1995	2000	
Country - pays	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>31,742</b>	<b>36,408</b>	<b>41,032</b>	<b>150,700</b>	<b>181,067</b>	<b>202,120</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>13,968</b>	<b>14,801</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	19,710	22,973	25,234	102,178	119,094	133,501	3,126	3,643	4,211
Egypt - Egypte .....	3,553	3,478	3,909	18,948	25,856	29,055	2,812	3,624	3,216
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	2,215	2,335	2,855	10,607	11,520	12,538	1,637	1,975	1,582
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	79	106	121	483	623	737	31	35	40
Morocco - Maroc .....	4,104	4,753	5,739	11,216	14,637	15,208	2,386	2,648	3,350
Sudan - Soudan .....	278	359	493	1,586	2,102	2,627	85	109	147
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	1,804	2,404	2,683	5,681	7,235	8,453	1,373	1,934	2,253
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>5,916</b>	<b>7,276</b>	<b>8,312</b>	<b>28,767</b>	<b>33,949</b>	<b>36,521</b>	<b>3,174</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>3,877</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	97	127	152	1,077	1,387	1,574	25	35	42
Burkina faso .....	396	522	630	1,357	1,708	1,934	20	26	28
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	30	46	52	320	425	478	4	6	6
Cote d'Ivoire .....	1,466	1,779	1,709	4,278	5,066	4,865	1,975	2,345	2,252
Gambia - Gambie .....	15	19	21	164	228	251	5	6	7
Ghana .....	646	745	825	2,047	2,781	3,301	134	168	190
Guinea - Guinée .....	155	207	220	1,614	2,003	2,257	57	69	86
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	30	28	26	1,085	997	933	114	101	95
Liberia - Libéria .....	100	229	206	271	667	461	43	116	85
Mali .....	204	263	326	777	893	1,087	44	50	62
Niger .....	83	96	109	739	853	976	192	222	252
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	1,581	1,795	2,432	11,517	12,580	13,595	148	168	181
Senegal - Sénégal .....	984	1,261	1,424	2,562	3,318	3,585	345	454	513
Sierra Leone .....	15	28	46	141	117	193	13	8	13
Togo .....	114	129	136	818	926	1,031	54	61	63
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>2,285</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>3,142</b>	<b>9,979</b>	<b>11,817</b>	<b>13,886</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,193</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	1,499	1,894	2,196	5,285	6,585	7,763	227	272	337
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	112	121	110	571	487	443	5	4	4
Chad - Tchad .....	97	108	184	522	604	841	11	14	19
Congo .....	225	248	268	1,083	1,262	1,367	174	194	213
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale .....	1	4	8	104	463	856	3	10	19
Gabon .....	309	303	323	2,140	2,114	2,270	601	565	599
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et Príncipe .....	42	47	54	273	303	346	3	3	3
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>3,804</b>	<b>4,163</b>	<b>12,661</b>	<b>16,843</b>	<b>18,197</b>	<b>3,606</b>	<b>4,254</b>	<b>4,781</b>
Burundi .....	126	118	126	399	380	403	2	2	2
Comoros - Comores .....	11	10	12	69	83	74	43	32	47
Democratic Republic of Congo - Democratic Republic of Congo .....	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0
Djibouti .....	10	10	11	290	286	307	14	21	25
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	494	606	693	2,531	3,784	3,670	1,229	1,782	2,135
Kenya .....	1,012	1,106	1,120	4,010	4,467	5,136	1,208	1,300	1,005
Madagascar .....	342	453	510	1,157	1,543	1,737	532	712	801
Rwanda .....	205	325	347	771	1,244	1,230	70	111	135
Seychelles .....	54	74	64	253	346	325	6	9	8
Somalia - Somalie .....	28	44	49	269	363	400	55	58	64
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	337	422	482	1,201	1,696	2,052	70	74	90
Uganda - Ouganda .....	345	635	750	1,710	2,649	2,862	375	154	468
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRAL</b>	<b>28,903</b>	<b>31,363</b>	<b>34,498</b>	<b>62,753</b>	<b>75,812</b>	<b>82,460</b>	<b>12,566</b>	<b>13,793</b>	<b>14,138</b>
Angola .....	2	3	3	24	33	40	3	4	4
Botswana .....	216	273	309	1,985	2,746	3,232	167	207	233
Lesotho .....	106	135	148	471	541	595	54	44	52
Malawi .....	188	192	199	751	833	842	70	50	48
Mauritius - Maurice .....	677	913	1,032	1,709	2,293	2,593	186	296	309
Mozambique .....	213	314	401	470	666	1,015	7	9	14
Namibia - Namibie .....	182	224	256	1,589	1,967	2,114	84	92	96
South Africa - Afrique du Sud .....	24,523	26,447	28,879	50,718	61,931	67,734	10,610	11,222	12,256
Swaziland .....	261	291	317	372	452	482	21	31	34
Zambia - Zambie .....	1,013	1,157	1,502	1,080	1,174	1,338	128	144	164
Zimbabwe .....	1,520	1,415	1,452	3,583	3,177	2,476	1,235	1,695	927
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE TOTALE</b>	<b>71,812</b>	<b>81,575</b>	<b>91,147</b>	<b>264,860</b>	<b>319,488</b>	<b>353,184</b>	<b>31,819</b>	<b>36,911</b>	<b>38,789</b>

22. Expenditure on GDP at 1990 constant market prices  
Emplois du PIB au prix constants du marché de 1990

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Government expenditure			Private Expenditure			Gross capital formation		
	Consommation publique			Consommation privée			Formation brute de capital		
Country - pays	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>49,716</b>	<b>57,882</b>	<b>65,803</b>	<b>202,400</b>	<b>233,867</b>	<b>275,742</b>	<b>80,948</b>	<b>102,032</b>	<b>113,339</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	27,020	30,931	35,385	111,108	124,593	151,328	49,686	58,379	64,524
Egypt - Egypte .....	4,606	5,319	5,728	26,616	29,211	31,592	9,658	17,360	18,695
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya -									
Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	7,056	7,716	8,141	12,996	14,213	15,104	5,915	6,469	6,663
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	231	273	312	819	973	1,169	199	209	239
Morocco - Maroc .....	5,055	6,034	6,971	16,249	19,226	22,169	7,535	8,853	10,228
Sudan - Soudan .....	3,356	4,571	5,800	25,301	33,711	40,597	4,131	5,714	6,959
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	2,393	3,038	3,466	9,311	11,940	13,783	3,825	5,048	6,031
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>9,940</b>	<b>12,915</b>	<b>16,275</b>	<b>64,580</b>	<b>77,221</b>	<b>84,693</b>	<b>12,145</b>	<b>17,494</b>	<b>21,803</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	287	372	442	1,930	2,587	2,973	326	391	495
Burkina faso - .....	617	861	998	2,764	3,546	4,266	804	1,070	1,241
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	98	117	132	419	553	622	195	228	256
Cote d'Ivoire .....	2,047	2,527	2,926	7,950	8,975	7,438	1,703	2,068	2,394
Gambia - Gambie .....	56	81	93	330	488	537	96	146	166
Ghana .....	1,036	1,485	1,609	6,368	7,812	8,650	1,052	1,192	1,737
Guinea - Guinée .....	309	367	384	2,468	3,030	3,478	646	775	812
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	476	391	436	2,274	1,960	1,758	671	563	628
Liberia - Libéria .....	89	198	192	847	2,117	1,563	94	210	194
Mali .....	331	286	340	2,259	2,041	2,590	445	760	896
Niger .....	279	285	350	1,950	2,316	2,634	425	434	517
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	3,174	4,450	6,656	29,069	34,766	40,161	4,241	7,841	10,377
Senegal - Sénégal .....	899	1,212	1,430	4,224	5,104	5,631	1,013	1,334	1,574
Sierra leone .....	41	42	50	396	467	797	37	42	50
Togo .....	201	241	237	1,330	1,460	1,594	397	440	465
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>3,989</b>	<b>4,854</b>	<b>5,377</b>	<b>15,844</b>	<b>17,561</b>	<b>21,208</b>	<b>6,215</b>	<b>8,390</b>	<b>9,045</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	1,377	1,858	1,946	8,473	9,992	12,285	3,435	4,526	4,739
Central African republic -									
République centrafricaine .....	191	214	222	1,260	1,345	1,217	170	210	219
Chad - Tchad .....	358	338	446	1,617	1,639	2,197	248	418	551
Congo .....	547	476	512	1,397	1,408	1,579	400	775	834
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	75	270	433	119	505	1,005	51	177	284
Gabon .....	1,253	1,479	1,557	2,718	2,374	2,588	1,826	2,184	2,300
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	189	221	261	259	298	336	85	100	118
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>6,150</b>	<b>7,343</b>	<b>8,716</b>	<b>28,081</b>	<b>35,440</b>	<b>39,802</b>	<b>7,329</b>	<b>8,274</b>	<b>9,390</b>
Burundi .....	221	231	253	936	860	916	190	172	178
Comoros - Comores .....	49	44	59	194	239	237	44	36	59
Democratic Republic of Congo -									
République démocratique du Congo.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti .....	152	150	162	288	285	312	83	86	93
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	1,569	2,031	2,452	7,052	9,116	9,934	658	1,074	1,200
Kenya .....	2,254	2,553	3,009	6,852	7,339	7,700	2,502	2,767	2,947
Madagascar .....	271	315	320	2,805	3,802	4,330	315	357	362
Rwanda .....	385	626	762	1,794	2,945	3,564	273	401	488
Seychelles .....	116	142	132	188	242	262	102	108	116
Somalia - Somalie .....	134	134	138	920	991	1,021	269	252	260
Tanzania, united republic of-									
Tanzanie, République unie de .....	610	444	636	2,524	3,603	4,560	2,110	1,596	2,034
Uganda - Ouganda .....	389	672	793	4,529	6,015	6,964	782	1,425	1,652
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>35,114</b>	<b>40,638</b>	<b>42,601</b>	<b>109,723</b>	<b>127,205</b>	<b>139,598</b>	<b>36,347</b>	<b>36,926</b>	<b>46,754</b>
Angola .....	1,994	2,670	3,277	3,905	5,230	6,419	493	660	810
Botswana.....	1,156	1,611	1,848	1,293	1,530	1,767	1,505	2,325	2,705
Lesotho .....	1,383	1,364	153	719	786	866	719	810	910
Malawi .....	289	542	627	1,638	2,407	2,440	392	634	734
Mauritius - Maurice .....	378	534	672	2,118	2,627	3,108	854	1,387	1,662
Mozambique .....	320	556	714	1,442	2,575	3,378	917	1,686	2,164
Namibia - Namibie .....	872	991	1,236	1,547	1,849	2,090	628	703	720
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/ .....	25,947	29,235	31,326	87,790	100,593	110,534	28,585	26,244	34,844
Swaziland .....	185	227	241	646	819	889	182	219	232
Zambia - Zambie .....	768	957	1,057	2,267	3,056	3,525	821	818	904
Zimbabwe .....	1,822	1,950	1,449	6,360	5,732	4,581	1,252	1,440	1,070
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>104,910</b>	<b>123,632</b>	<b>138,771</b>	<b>420,629</b>	<b>491,294</b>	<b>561,041</b>	<b>142,985</b>	<b>173,115</b>	<b>200,330</b>

note : If component sum less imports of goods and services do not match the total GDP, then the difference equals increase in stocks.

The total GDP sum doesnot include Eritrea

## 22. Expenditure on GDP at 1990 constant market prices (Continued)

## Emplois du PIB au prix constants du marché de 1990 (Suite)

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région	Exports of goods & services			Imports of goods & services			Total		
	Exportations de biens & services			Importations de biens & services					
Country - pays	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>61,676</b>	<b>75,660</b>	<b>80,923</b>	<b>81,321</b>	<b>92,374</b>	<b>108,679</b>	<b>313,419</b>	<b>377,067</b>	<b>427,127</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	30,353	38,083	39,805	43,333	48,202	58,597	174,834	203,783	232,444
Egypt - Egypte .....	6,894	7,937	8,547	10,582	11,913	12,829	37,191	47,914	51,733
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	9,800	10,718	10,198	11,044	12,079	10,951	24,722	27,037	29,156
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	759	939	1,074	741	840	960	1,267	1,555	1,834
Morocco - Maroc .....	5,828	7,009	8,097	6,779	7,870	9,092	27,889	33,252	38,374
Sudan - Soudan .....	1,549	2,286	3,480	1,678	2,286	5,220	32,659	43,996	51,616
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	6,493	8,689	9,722	7,165	9,185	11,030	14,857	19,528	21,970
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>23,972</b>	<b>33,824</b>	<b>41,329</b>	<b>26,179</b>	<b>40,540</b>	<b>51,913</b>	<b>84,458</b>	<b>100,915</b>	<b>112,187</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	491	614	729	764	1,045	1,243	2,269	2,918	3,397
Burkina faso - .....	274	351	407	1,203	1,614	1,872	3,256	4,214	5,042
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	74	81	92	258	267	300	528	713	801
Cote d'Ivoire .....	5,634	8,406	9,733	4,613	7,023	8,133	12,721	14,952	14,359
Gambia - Gambie .....	290	630	719	471	945	1,079	301	400	437
Ghana .....	1,311	1,812	5,094	2,015	2,722	6,147	7,754	9,579	10,942
Guinea - Guinée .....	1,011	1,253	1,313	1,045	1,254	1,314	3,389	4,171	4,673
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	340	275	306	1,189	808	901	2,572	2,380	2,227
Liberia - Libéria .....	530	1,177	1,083	592	1,315	1,211	968	2,387	1,822
Mali .....	480	1,135	1,353	901	1,033	1,230	2,614	3,189	3,949
Niger .....	636	650	789	722	738	868	2,568	2,948	3,421
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	10,654	14,531	16,337	9,963	18,805	24,193	37,175	42,783	49,338
Senegal - Sénégal .....	1,550	2,002	2,362	1,612	1,872	2,208	6,075	7,781	8,789
Sierra leone .....	115	269	321	102	286	342	487	534	877
Togo .....	583	637	692	728	812	873	1,782	1,967	2,115
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>6,603</b>	<b>9,013</b>	<b>9,648</b>	<b>6,495</b>	<b>8,960</b>	<b>9,689</b>	<b>26,157</b>	<b>30,858</b>	<b>35,588</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	2,066	2,907	3,044	2,348	3,095	3,241	13,004	16,188	18,772
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	205	192	200	396	411	428	1,431	1,550	1,431
Chad - Tchad .....	281	250	330	476	289	381	2,029	2,355	3,143
Congo .....	1,260	2,520	2,713	824	2,050	2,207	2,781	3,129	3,431
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	20	48	77	60	202	325	205	797	1,473
Gabon .....	2,636	2,935	3,095	2,127	2,603	2,741	6,306	6,369	6,798
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	135	160	190	265	309	366	402	470	539
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>9,700</b>	<b>10,602</b>	<b>11,671</b>	<b>14,310</b>	<b>16,730</b>	<b>37,702</b>	<b>46,450</b>	<b>51,761</b>
Burundi .....	113	120	132	334	318	348	1,127	1,066	1,131
Comoros - Comores .....	57	79	35	95	116	89	248	282	301
Democratic Republic of Congo - Democratic République du congo .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti .....	139	123	133	260	238	258	401	406	443
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	869	1,376	1,661	983	1,871	2,259	9,166	11,726	12,988
Kenya .....	4,280	5,012	4,947	5,996	6,771	7,261	9,890	10,904	11,324
Madagascar .....	646	820	833	824	1,034	1,051	3,214	4,260	4,795
Rwanda .....	179	269	327	404	645	785	2,227	3,596	4,356
Seychelles .....	198	248	254	207	255	274	397	484	491
Somalia - Somalie .....	14	17	18	52	53	55	1,285	1,341	1,382
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	903	925	1,424	1,403	851	1,809	4,745	5,718	6,844
Uganda - Ouganda .....	415	711	838	1,113	2,156	2,542	5,003	6,668	7,705
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>53,297</b>	<b>75,299</b>	<b>79,676</b>	<b>54,690</b>	<b>73,168</b>	<b>84,665</b>	<b>178,547</b>	<b>205,674</b>	<b>223,947</b>
Angola .....	2,339	3,133	3,845	1,809	2,423	2,973	6,922	9,271	11,377
Botswana .....	2,178	3,046	3,494	1,501	2,316	2,657	4,631	6,199	7,141
Lesotho .....	139	219	246	854	991	1,114	861	961	1,063
Malawi .....	500	1,462	1,693	849	2,575	2,984	1,968	2,469	2,512
Mauritius - Maurice .....	2,354	3,277	4,079	2,301	3,307	4,451	3,402	4,517	5,070
Mozambique .....	284	745	956	1,099	2,833	3,636	1,864	2,730	3,576
Namibia - Namibie .....	1,849	2,034	2,397	1,933	2,030	2,580	2,963	3,546	3,863
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/ .....	36,865	48,089	51,063	36,992	42,469	51,423	142,195	161,694	176,344
Swaziland .....	934	1,725	1,828	967	1,835	1,944	981	1,156	1,246
Zambia - Zambie .....	1,770	4,087	4,514	1,925	4,697	5,187	3,701	4,222	4,813
Zimbabwe .....	4,085	7,481	5,560	4,460	7,693	5,717	9,059	8,910	6,942
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>153,363</b>	<b>203,495</b>	<b>222,178</b>	<b>180,356</b>	<b>229,351</b>	<b>271,676</b>	<b>640,282</b>	<b>760,962</b>	<b>850,611</b>

note : If component sum less imports of goods and services do not match the total GDP, then the difference equals increase in stocks.

The total GDP sum doesnot include Eritrea

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## **ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

## **INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES**

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PRICE - PRIX





23. Consumer Price Index  
Indice des prix la consommation

(1996=100)

Sub Region - Sous région	Food - Alimentation			General index - Indice général		
Country - Pays	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>						
Algeria - Algérie .....	115.49	117.48	122.79	118.29	120.91	125.14
Egypt - Egypte .....	119.38	124.42	132.69	119.73	123.02	128.29
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	87.90	77.10	76.80	88.20	79.80	78.10
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	129.97	135.73	143.88	127.04	132.06	138.74
Morocco - Maroc .....	101.96	106.30	107.72	107.32	110.30	111.59
Sudan - Soudan .....	...	...	...	106.62	114.95	124.83
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	114.61	119.21	123.26	114.31	117.45	120.59
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>						
Benin - Bénin .....	114.33	120.59	117.80	119.24	122.15	123.96
Burkina faso .....	110.03	113.41	111.56	111.71	114.28	116.26
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	123.32	130.57	131.86	114.93	121.68	122.89
Cote d'Ivoire .....	118.88	125.56	130.63	117.35	120.97	124.96
Gambia - Gambie .....	119.97	120.29	...	113.71	123.49	144.48
Ghana .....	219.25	270.46	316.29	284.44	339.88	406.16
Guinea - Guinée .....	125.84	138.33	168.78	121.24	128.66	147.70
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	175.52	182.33	175.25	175.00	181.80	171.67
Liberia - Liberia .....	...	...	...	100.00	114.60	126.52
Mali .....	103.30	113.73	106.28	106.60	113.93	110.58
Niger .....	118.61	123.92	120.67	113.15	116.14	114.27
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	153.29	173.41	184.19	161.77	182.59	208.30
Senegal - Sénégal .....	105.44	110.89	110.21	107.39	110.73	110.63
Sierra leone .....	198.12	196.61	211.30	211.59	204.55	220.08
Togo .....	105.22	109.33	105.40	115.94	114.84	115.32
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>						
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	122.20	125.67	126.47	115.81	119.17	119.84
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	103.61	105.44	108.38	106.01	108.40	111.39
Chad - Tchad .....	125.98	132.84	131.15	117.57	122.91	121.76
Congo .....	121.21	126.88	119.48	118.18	123.26	122.55
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale .....	111.50	122.10	130.00	108.70	117.00	125.50
Gabon .....	114.82	115.01	117.14	108.68	108.85	111.14
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>						
Burundi .....	200.00	189.86	213.72	207.09	204.41	226.25
Comoros - Comores .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo (1998 = 100) ..	...	...	...	1454.97	1627.50	...
Djibouti .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	101.77	104.42	109.99	104.79	106.41	125.33
Kenya .....	128.85	130.73	130.73	133.42	135.64	135.64
Madagascar .....	101.90	117.20	112.90	107.40	125.10	123.00
Rwanda .....	106.00	104.70	119.20	103.40	105.40	113.20
Seychelles .....	110.50	111.23	111.43	123.60	123.79	124.72
Somalia - Somalie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda .....	166.01	172.86	180.21	157.30	164.52	171.41
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	120.60	115.48	133.21	121.17	120.81	131.39
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>						
Angola .....	251.10	508.60	...	252.60	527.60	1045.80
Botswana .....	134.47	147.05	163.83	144.44	155.96	170.46
Lesotho .....	144.49	185.16	193.82	150.53	161.33	168.53
Malawi .....	283.39	346.03	380.27	338.10	413.20	491.49
Mauritius - Maurice .....	127.28	137.20	138.54	133.71	143.90	147.83
Mozambique .....	107.90	126.40	147.90	109.10	127.40	144.50
Namibia - Namibie .....	139.20	166.29	179.90	149.93	166.94	178.88
South Africa - Afrique du sud ..	138.50	160.32	173.32	136.04	148.52	157.14
Swaziland .....	144.51	153.90	187.57	145.34	162.21	174.09
Zambia - Zambie .....	250.21	317.92	385.96	300.46	367.25	448.43
Zimbabwe .....	656.86	1544.07	8476.95	664.93	1550.82	8250.38

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# **ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

## **INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES**

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PUBLIC FINANCE







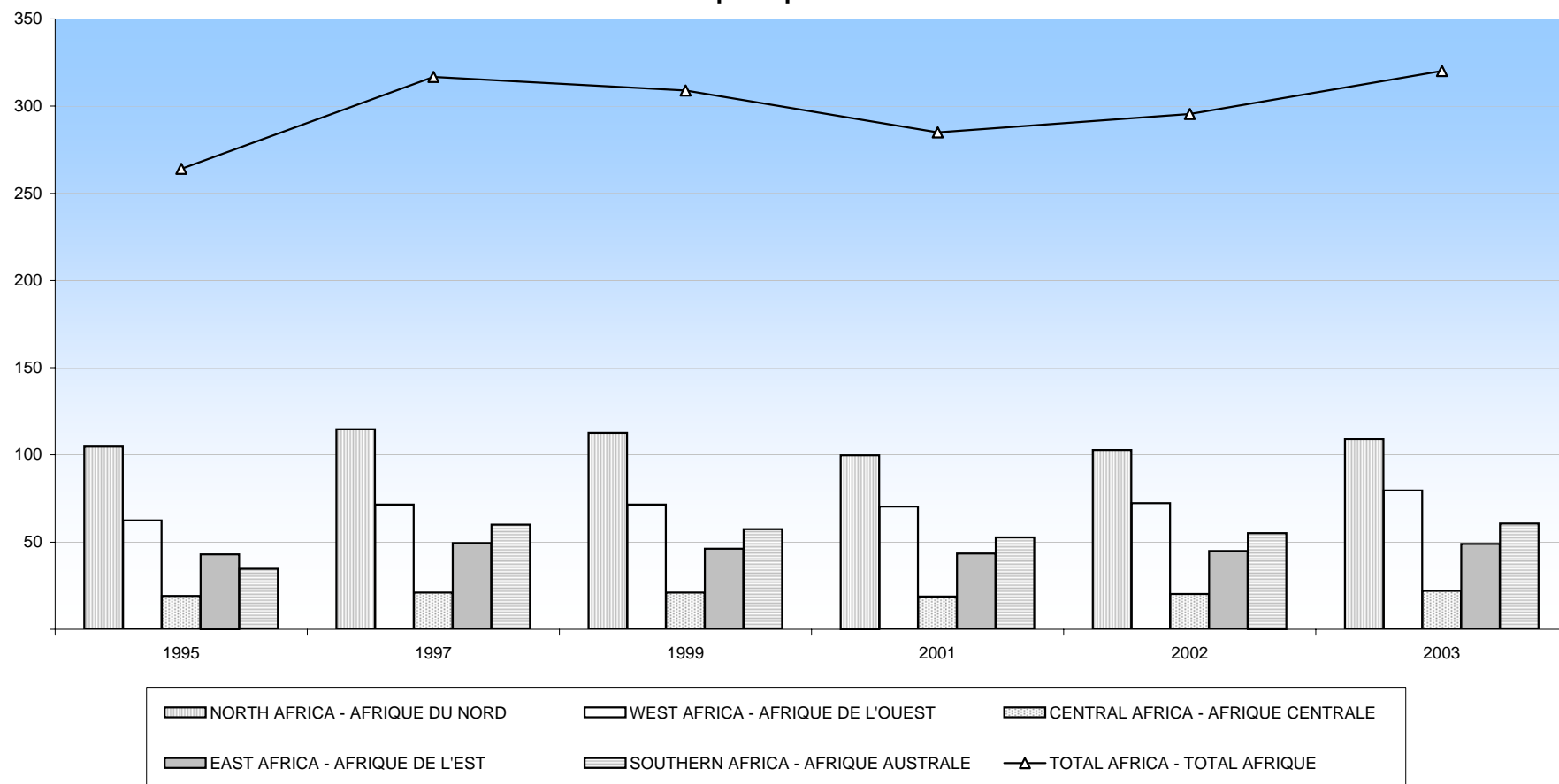
Subregion - Sous région Country - pays	Tax Revenue Recettes fiscales				Expenditure Dépenses			
	1970-80	1980-90	1990-00	2000-03	1970-80	1980-90	1990-00	2000-03
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>18.55</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>18.64</b>	<b>17.57</b>	<b>21.99</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>16.30</b>	<b>10.75</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	23.63	2.00	25.99	17.69	21.49	5.00	26.60	13.09
Egypt - Egypte .....	26.35	12.90	12.06	3.21	22.33	12.50	9.74	5.48
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	9.87	3.50	13.03	31.03	26.34	-4.50	4.21	10.65
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	15.90	11.45	12.13	29.89	22.67	-5.00	11.73	13.38
Morocco - Maroc .....	20.65	6.65	7.41	6.64	20.37	2.50	6.72	-1.56
Sudan - Soudan .....	13.53	3.50	51.95	30.01	13.11	11.00	47.76	28.63
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	19.90	7.25	7.92	4.50	19.39	7.05	7.31	5.58
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>11.93</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>9.63</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	15.02	8.50	20.32	8.84	15.67	20.05	13.87	10.43
Burkina faso .....	16.86	8.00	16.22	7.62	18.62	14.00	12.23	6.27
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	...	...	7.38	18.37	...	...	9.83	3.92
Cote d'Ivoire .....	21.89	6.60	9.16	0.33	22.93	7.50	5.41	0.20
Gambia - Gambie .....	46.50	2.70	7.34	17.18	20.27	2.00	9.49	26.82
Ghana .....	9.33	1.00	36.98	49.55	19.36	...	43.10	36.16
Guinea - Guinée .....	...	-5.00	5.17	4.50	...	...	8.53	7.83
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	...	-1.00	42.42	-5.74	...	...	50.50	0.19
Liberia - Liberia .....	15.19	...	...	-14.65	16.40	...	...	-15.62
Mali .....	5.81	29.85	10.80	13.52	2.80	26.50	10.77	13.04
Niger .....	22.23	3.65	6.94	13.06	31.56	9.50	6.37	9.03
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	...	-0.30	49.49	22.04	36.60	-8.50	62.03	21.88
Senegal - Sénégal .....	15.53	-11.50	11.79	10.03	16.75	4.00	4.55	7.59
Sierra Leone .....	6.73	-1.90	42.96	23.92	17.15	-5.50	54.32	19.55
Togo .....	25.32	4.05	2.96	10.39	23.88	5.00	3.83	-2.92
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7.82</b>	<b>19.70</b>	<b>16.83</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>13.62</b>	<b>15.56</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	...	11.50	13.66	1.38	20.07	17.00	4.63	-0.31
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	10.60	4.75	11.54	0.61	9.84	14.50	3.26	0.15
Chad - Tchad .....	...	11.45	17.67	16.98	...	-9.50	8.11	19.66
Congo .....	22.83	7.35	18.96	18.48	23.75	10.50	9.11	12.52
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	...	13.90	40.92	58.55	...	7.00	35.39	46.56
Gabon .....	34.44	6.80	14.60	-4.31	34.44	4.50	8.06	2.22
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et Príncipe ...	...	-1.00	20.54	26.10	...	...	26.80	28.11
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Burundi .....	...	4.00	14.49	11.35	...	8.50	15.87	19.37
Comoros - Comores .....	...	10.35	4.51	24.84	...	9.50	7.75	31.81
Democratic Republic of Congo - Djibouti .....	3.31	-3.00	...	...	29.10	10.00	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	24.36	8.05	0.14	-0.44	19.00	16.00	-0.15	-2.91
Kenya .....	15.46	8.50	15.59	7.78	16.30	10.50	15.16	2.99
Madagascar .....	16.25	1.90	18.52	7.69	19.76	2.00	15.79	13.31
Seychelles .....	18.79	-1.35	26.84	23.33	23.33	-0.50	20.53	16.74
Somalia - Somalie .....	...	12.25	3.47	4.98	...	-7.50	5.54	8.75
Tanzania, United Republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	...	-14.00	54.60	55.37				

25. External Public Debt Outstanding And Disbursed  
Encours De La Dette Publique Et Exterieur Decaissee

Million of US Dollars - Milliards de Dollars des EU

Subregion - Sous région							
Country - pays	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>91,645</b>	<b>104,817</b>	<b>114,615</b>	<b>112,589</b>	<b>99,691</b>	<b>102,853</b>	<b>108,922</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	24,850	31,300	30,892	27,997	22,586	22,876	23,386
Egypt - Egypte .....	27,803	30,548	30,102	31,045	29,333	30,001	31,383
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	1,903	2,081	2,493	2,532	2,291	2,269	2,360
Morocco - Maroc .....	20,680	22,085	23,574	23,015	19,196	18,395	18,795
Sudan - Soudan .....	8,994	9,779	16,326	16,132	15,414	16,389	17,496
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	7,415	9,024	11,228	11,868	10,871	12,923	15,502
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>57,492</b>	<b>62,423</b>	<b>71,463</b>	<b>71,538</b>	<b>70,403</b>	<b>72,273</b>	<b>79,640</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	1,371	1,483	1,627	1,687	1,661	1,836	1,828
Burkina faso .....	1,066	1,139	1,332	1,622	1,540	1,630	1,845
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	141	185	207	328	361	414	480
Cote d'Ivoire .....	11,111	11,902	15,609	13,170	11,618	11,791	12,187
Gambia - Gambie .....	350	386	425	465	487	573	629
Ghana .....	3,640	4,639	6,313	6,979	6,735	7,340	7,957
Guinea - Guinée .....	2,659	2,987	3,519	3,522	3,254	3,401	3,457
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	713	798	921	934	668	700	745
Liberia - Liberia .....	1,102	1,161	2,012	2,077	2,164	2,324	2,567
Mali .....	2,785	2,739	3,152	3,196	2,917	2,834	3,129
Niger .....	1,210	1,330	1,556	1,667	1,590	1,798	2,116
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	26,421	28,140	28,455	29,128	31,042	30,476	34,963
Senegal - Sénégal .....	3,047	3,190	3,789	3,944	3,665	4,121	4,418
Sierra leone .....	764	1,058	1,200	1,298	1,295	1,448	1,612
Togo .....	1,112	1,286	1,346	1,521	1,406	1,587	1,707
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>15,165</b>	<b>19,088</b>	<b>21,151</b>	<b>21,145</b>	<b>18,797</b>	<b>20,198</b>	<b>21,982</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	6,236	8,010	9,372	9,485	8,401	8,555	9,189
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	773	854	883	909	822	1,065	1,328
Chad - Tchad .....	713	832	1,027	1,145	1,108	1,285	1,499
Congo .....	4,114	4,955	5,071	5,033	4,491	5,152	5,516
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	215	230	283	271	239	261	320
Gabon .....	2,933	3,976	4,278	3,982	3,423	3,546	3,792
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé-et-principe .....	181	231	237	320	313	334	338
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>39,291</b>	<b>43,028</b>	<b>49,494</b>	<b>46,187</b>	<b>43,404</b>	<b>45,005</b>	<b>49,034</b>
Burundi .....	998	1,095	1,065	1,131	1,070	1,204	1,310
Comoros - Comores .....	170	200	220	228	243	270	288
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	8,769	9,636	12,337	12,048	11,519	10,060	11,170
Djibouti .....	231	269	274	275	263	335	396
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	37	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	9,287	9,774	10,077	5,544	5,727	6,515	7,151
Kenya .....	5,246	5,960	6,465	6,473	5,573	6,112	6,766
Madagascar .....	3,316	3,706	4,109	4,755	4,160	4,518	4,958
Rwanda .....	838	970	1,113	1,294	1,285	1,437	1,540
Seychelles .....	132	146	189	254	502	535	548
Somalia - Somalie .....	1,897	1,961	2,561	2,606	2,563	2,689	2,838
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	5,808	6,209	7,200	8,081	6,768	7,339	7,516
Uganda - Ouganda .....	2,599	3,065	3,884	3,498	3,731	3,991	4,553
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>24,297</b>	<b>34,708</b>	<b>60,087</b>	<b>57,447</b>	<b>52,729</b>	<b>55,117</b>	<b>60,610</b>
Angola .....	8,132	9,544	9,950	10,300	9,236	9,247	9,698
Botswana.....	652	699	575	504	400	489	514
Lesotho .....	501	642	674	682	598	658	707
Malawi .....	1,730	2,083	2,228	2,751	2,604	2,913	3,134
Mauritius - Maurice .....	733	1,148	1,837	1,847	1,723	1,808	2,550
Mozambique .....	4,841	1,769	7,632	6,977	4,564	4,766	4,930
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/ .....	...	9,837	25,272	23,907	24,050	25,041	27,807
Swaziland .....	200	209	385	301	304	342	400
Zambia - Zambie .....	4,397	5,297	6,668	5,868	5,671	5,978	6,425
Zimbabwe .....	3,111	3,480	4,866	4,310	3,579	3,875	4,445
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>227,890</b>	<b>264,064</b>	<b>316,810</b>	<b>308,906</b>	<b>285,024</b>	<b>295,446</b>	<b>320,188</b>

**Chart 4. External public debt outstanding and disbursed**  
**Encours de la dette publique et extérieure décaissée**



Subregion - Sous région	Tax Revenue				Total Expenditure				Current Expenditure			
	Recettes fiscales				Dépenses totales				Dépenses courantes			
	Country - pays	1980	1990	2000	2003	1980	1990	2000	2003	1980	1990	2000
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	...	<b>15.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	...	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	...	6.1	27.4	35.7	31.0	8.7	28.7	33.2	17.0	5.5	20.9	23.7
Egypt - Egypte .....	12.0	18.6	28.2	25.2	44.0	42.9	29.9	28.6	27.0	19.5	20.5	19.3
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	5.0	9.4	26.6	37.8	33.0	24.7	29.9	26.9	9.0	14.2	18.0	14.6
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	...	16.0	26.1	34.4	31.0	27.9	30.7	31.5	...	18.6	17.7	18.7
Morocco - Maroc .....	20.0	20.0	28.2	27.5	33.0	30.4	34.5	27.1	21.0	24.6	28.9	21.1
Sudan - Soudan .....	11.0	15.4	11.0	13.7	19.0	26.7	11.8	14.4	17.0	20.4	9.3	11.0
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	17.0	24.0	25.8	24.2	32.0	34.6	28.2	27.4	15.0	27.0	19.8	19.3
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	...	<b>14.5</b>	...	...	...	...	<b>23.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	...	...	...	...
Benin - Bénin .....	10.0	7.8	17.3	17.5	13.0	19.7	19.4	20.3	13.0	14.0	12.5	14.6
Burkina faso .....	9.0	10.8	21.1	18.6	11.0	18.9	25.1	21.7	9.0	13.8	14.7	14.1
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	17.0	8.3	32.8	35.4	...	22.2	35.5	...	...	10.0	23.2	...
Cote d'Ivoire .....	13.0	16.1	17.2	15.1	25.0	30.1	21.1	18.1	13.0	27.8	14.5	13.6
Gambia - Gambie .....	20.0	20.2	18.5	17.9	37.0	26.3	22.9	26.8	22.0	19.2	18.3	19.4
Ghana .....	7.0	7.9	19.8	26.2	19.0	12.5	27.9	29.5	16.0	10.1	18.5	19.7
Guinea - Guinée .....	...	18.6	10.5	9.8	...	25.1	18.4	18.9	...	12.6	11.1	12.3
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	...	59.0	28.5	23.1	21.0	...	37.7	37.4	...	...	28.9	24.6
Liberia - Liberia .....	21.0	3.8	...	...	42.0	33.5	...	...	24.0	21.6	...	40.3
Mali .....	19.0	14.2	19.9	22.1	28.0	27.6	23.6	25.7	25.0	11.0	11.9	16.2
Niger .....	5.0	8.1	8.6	9.9	21.0	21.7	16.7	17.4	16.0	13.2	11.2	10.1
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	22.0	4.9	12.2	16.4	28.0	6.9	14.3	19.6	12.0	4.9	9.4	15.7
Senegal - Sénégal .....	9.0	10.9	19.1	21.1	23.0	28.7	19.3	19.8	20.0	19.3	13.3	13.1
Sierra leone .....	14.0	7.2	11.4	11.4	30.0	9.0	28.7	25.9	12.0	6.4	21.5	19.4
Togo .....	24.0	19.3	14.1	15.0	28.0	29.6	19.3	13.9	25.0	22.2	16.0	12.8
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	...	...	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>	...	<b>48.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	...	...	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	12.0	12.4	20.4	18.8	16.0	20.9	16.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	13.7	12.6
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	10.0	11.6	14.9	13.0	14.0	24.3	15.3	13.3	12.0	13.6	8.2	8.6
Chad - Tchad .....	...	5.6	13.4	13.8	...	20.8	20.1	22.0	...	9.2	9.9	11.0
Congo .....	24.0	15.7	26.4	48.0	35.0	33.5	25.5	40.1	26.0	29.4	18.5	29.3
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	17.0	11.1	16.6	24.3	22.0	19.3	15.8	19.0	22.0	16.6	10.5	10.2
Gabon .....	22.0	15.3	33.9	18.9	35.0	26.2	22.1	14.2	25.0	21.4	19.0	11.8
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé-et-principe .....	...	...	...	...	42.0	193.0	...	...	32.0	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	...	...	<b>20.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	...	...	<b>25.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>	...	...	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>
Burundi .....	11.0	13.9	19.2	20.7	16.0	19.3	27.1	36.1	11.0	16.5	18.6	24.5
Comoros - Comores .....	5.0	11.6	15.8	22.1	14.0	16.2	17.8	29.2	9.0	15.0	13.6	23.4
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	14.0	89.4	...	...	29.0	20.2	...	...	22.0	...	...	...
Djibouti .....	26.0	35.4	31.0	27.1	26.0	50.7	32.8	26.6	21.0	35.4	30.1	23.4
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	16.0	17.4	19.9	23.0	28.0	31.4	35.3	35.2	19.0	22.8	27.2	21.0
Kenya .....	20.0	12.6	24.0	21.7	30.0	27.5	26.6	28.0	21.0	22.0	22.7	24.0
Madagascar .....	19.0	5.7	11.7	17.0	40.0	13.3	14.4	17.7	29.0	9.0	8.3	10.3
Rwanda.....	14.0	5.6	18.7	20.6	31.0	8.6	19.3	23.0	26.0	6.8	12.4	16.1
Seychelles .....	10.0	2.5	37.7	40.3	12.0	24.7	47.4	55.3	10.0	17.2	34.3	42.1
Somalia - Somalie .....	26.0	25.0	...	...	63.0	52.7	...	...	42.0	42.0	...	...
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	...	2.3	14.6	17.2	...	4.9	16.1	18.6	14.0	4.0	11.1	13.9
Uganda - Ouganda .....	16.0	10.2	16.5	21.4	34.0	17.0	19.4	24.6	22.0	15.5	10.3	14.6
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRAL</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>36.1</b>	...	...	...	<b>26.1</b>	...	...
Angola .....	41.0	29.9	...	...	74.0	57.4	...	...	57.0	50.3	...	...
Botswana.....	19.0	43.5	56.6	43.6	43.0	45.0	46.2	43.2	25.0	22.0	33.7	31.7
Lesotho .....	28.0	27.5	38.8	34.2	45.0	48.5	48.6	39.1	23.0	27.1	40.0	30.1
Malawi .....	14.0	18.0	21.4	20.5	31.0	28.0	26.3	31.2	18.0	21.7	17.1	23.4
Mauritius - Maurice .....	19.0	20.7	21.4	20.6	32.0	26.4	22.6	24.0	23.0	21.0	19.5	20.4
Mozambique .....	...	19.9	9.4	9.9	25.0	51.7	19.3	25.1	14.0	25.5	11.8	14.6
Namibia - Namibie .....	...	14.7	35.9	33.5	...	30.6	37.4	37.9	...	27.8	32.8	32.1
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/ .....	...	...	23.0	23.6	...	29.7	24.8	25.7	...	26.4	23.4	23.7
Swaziland .....	28.0	22.6	29.3	26.7	33.0	26.2	30.8	29.7	16.0	19.9	24.3	21.4
Zambia - Zambie .....	22.0	15.3	22.1	18.6	54.0	26.4	24.0	21.7	35.0	21.1	15.6	14.3
Zimbabwe .....	16.0	21.6	29.3	29.4	33.0	27.3	52.0	36.1	28.0	24.7	49.1	32.5
<b>TOTAL AFRICA</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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# **ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

# **INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES**

TRADE - COMMERCE





27. Total Imports and Exports  
Importations et exportations totales

(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

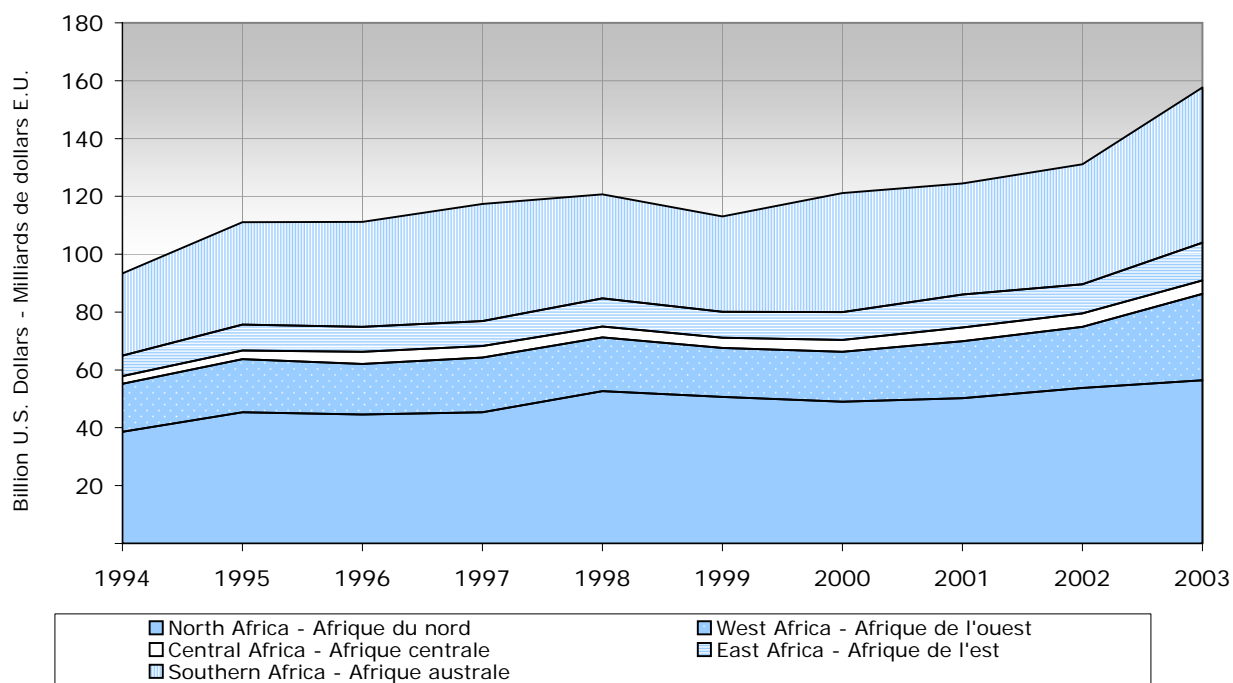
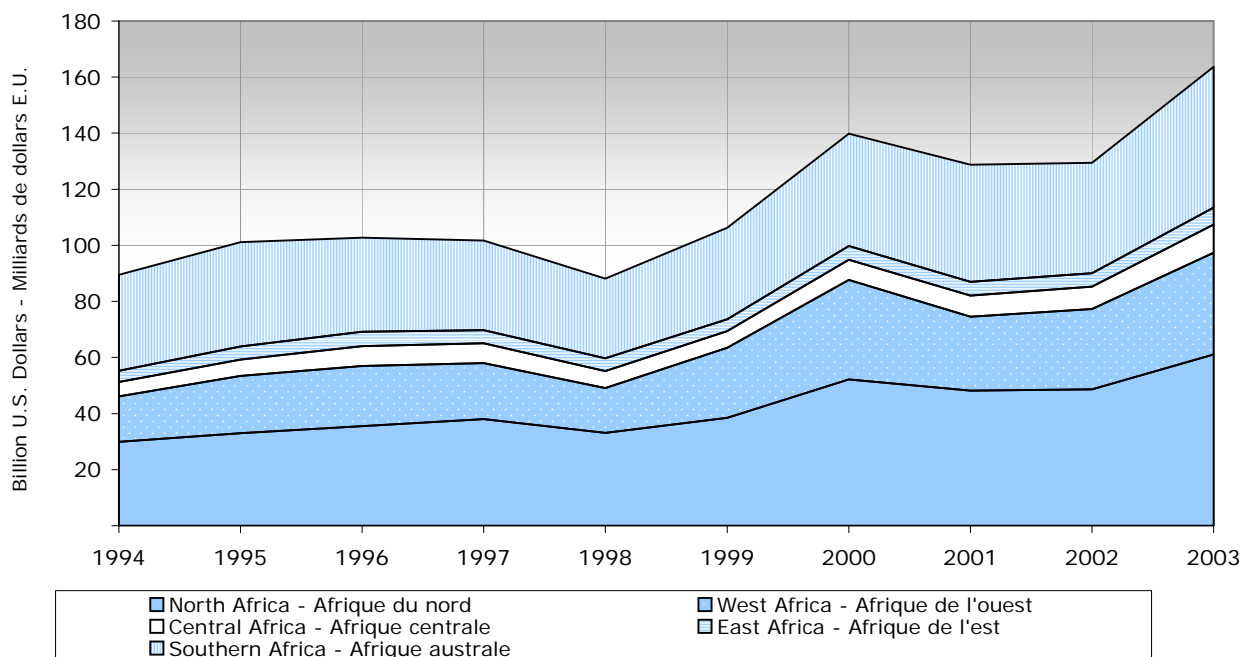
Subregion - Sous région	Imports C.I.F. - Importations C.A.F.					Exports F.O.B. - Exportations F.A.B.				
Country - pays	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>45,383</b>	<b>49,033</b>	<b>50,229</b>	<b>53,767</b>	<b>56,378</b>	<b>32,935</b>	<b>52,135</b>	<b>48,132</b>	<b>48,571</b>	<b>61,036</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	10,782	9,152	9,949	12,364	13,533	9,357	22,031	19,140	18,831	24,612
Egypt - Egypte .....	11,739	14,010	12,553	12,552	10,893	3,444	4,639	4,162	4,692	6,161
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	4,779	3,683	4,458	4,603	4,289	8,772	10,061	9,038	8,385	11,345
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	455	432	362	357	387	483	491	337	322	306
Morocco - Maroc .....	8,540	11,533	11,037	11,875	14,231	4,719	7,432	7,144	7,850	8,777
Sudan - Soudan .....	1,185	1,657	2,342	2,493	2,898	685	1,631	1,702	1,617	2,481
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	7,903	8,566	9,528	9,523	10,147	5,475	5,850	6,609	6,874	7,354
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>18,318</b>	<b>17,252</b>	<b>19,721</b>	<b>21,098</b>	<b>29,892</b>	<b>20,458</b>	<b>35,559</b>	<b>26,364</b>	<b>28,694</b>	<b>36,276</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	719	547	602	727	882	169	188	182	304	269
Burkina faso - .....	484	724	551	583	482	171	184	175	171	174
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	327	237	248	275	348	9	49	10	11	13
Cote d'Ivoire .....	2,472	2,482	2,545	2,599	3,536	3,737	3,628	3,650	4,972	5,493
Gambia - Gambie .....	215	189	132	156	163	19	16	6	4	5
Ghana .....	1,895	2,933	3,005	2,688	3,210	1,753	1,671	1,556	1,717	2,324
Guinea - Guinée .....	819	612	601	667	670	702	522	575	525	595
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	57	71	85	102	97	14	62	63	66	80
Liberia - Liberia .....	384	423	390	396	394	455	459	394	264	349
Mali .....	772	806	1,013	928	1,243	442	473	519	865	986
Niger .....	345	385	324	431	558	273	330	154	201	209
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	7,912	5,817	7,958	8,758	14,892	11,724	27,079	18,046	18,607	24,078
Senegal - Sénégal .....	1,224	1,553	1,730	2,031	2,392	531	693	785	695	1,151
Sierra leone .....	137	149	182	352	457	76	13	29	41	55
Togo .....	556	324	355	405	568	383	192	220	251	495
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>5,668</b>	<b>5,430</b>	<b>5,836</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>7,557</b>	<b>8,027</b>	<b>10,136</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	1,079	1,489	1,852	1,866	2,021	1,539	1,833	1,749	1,802	2,246
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	265	70	68	75	100	120	79	74	69	66
Chad - Tchad .....	215	290	620	1,911	931	243	183	165	162	523
Congo .....	556	877	849	842	1,026	1,090	1,393	1,389	1,559	1,817
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	31	306	316	198	475	127	1,103	1,655	2,019	2,651
Gabon .....	881	952	1,001	745	835	2,712	2,602	2,522	2,411	2,826
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	29	30	28	31	42	5	3	3	5	7
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>8,895</b>	<b>9,556</b>	<b>11,458</b>	<b>10,031</b>	<b>13,023</b>	<b>4,695</b>	<b>4,828</b>	<b>4,896</b>	<b>4,743</b>	<b>6,005</b>
Burundi .....	270	150	139	128	157	179	43	42	27	38
Comoros - Comores .....	62	72	78	67	40	11	7	6	8	5
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	397	326	268	385	380	438	486	472	543	395
Djibouti .....	294	349	396	415	524	21	24	26	36	18
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	328	423	538	433	...	19	19	13	12
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	1,141	1,260	1,811	1,594	2,686	422	482	403	415	513
Kenya .....	2,818	2,891	4,008	3,075	3,475	1,826	1,571	1,520	1,400	2,551
Madagascar .....	550	943	858	566	1,091	360	817	860	640	766
Rwanda .....	238	213	276	251	261	52	53	56	46	50
Seychelles .....	255	342	308	247	412	53	199	216	247	274
Somalia - Somalie .....	179	160	158	...	...	76	69	62	...	...
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	1,653	1,586	1,729	1,691	2,189	682	656	763	901	1,218
Uganda - Ouganda .....	1,038	936	1,006	1,074	1,375	575	402	451	467	165
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRAL</b>	<b>40,939</b>	<b>41,232</b>	<b>38,395</b>	<b>41,499</b>	<b>53,617</b>	<b>41,903</b>	<b>40,124</b>	<b>41,853</b>	<b>39,370</b>	<b>50,258</b>
Angola .....	2,130	1,947	2,774	2,409	3,601	3,976	4,072	4,165	5,078	6,021
Botswana.....	1,914	2,072	1,811	2,031	1,934	2,164	2,763	2,533	2,561	3,126
Lesotho .....	986	613	598	800	993	160	182	280	358	440
Malawi .....	500	544	562	695	724	433	369	449	377	457
Mauritius - Maurice .....	2,000	2,081	1,992	2,168	2,390	1,538	1,490	1,521	1,755	1,862
Mozambique .....	727	1,162	1,063	1,263	2,169	174	364	703	663	949
Namibia - Namibie .....	1,465	1,435	1,553	1,310	1,428	1,463	1,327	1,404	1,283	1,304
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	26,745	26,607	24,188	26,212	34,543	28,226	26,075	27,928	23,064	31,636
Swaziland .....	1,105	1,099	832	891	1,488	868	891	678	974	1,150
Zambia - Zambie .....	708	993	1,307	1,253	1,551	1,055	666	985	930	948
Zimbabwe .....	2,659	2,679	1,715	2,467	2,796	1,846	1,925	1,207	2,327	2,365
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>116,591</b>	<b>121,087</b>	<b>124,537</b>	<b>132,063</b>	<b>158,340</b>	<b>105,827</b>	<b>139,842</b>	<b>128,802</b>	<b>129,405</b>	<b>163,711</b>

28. Trade Balance  
Balance Commercial

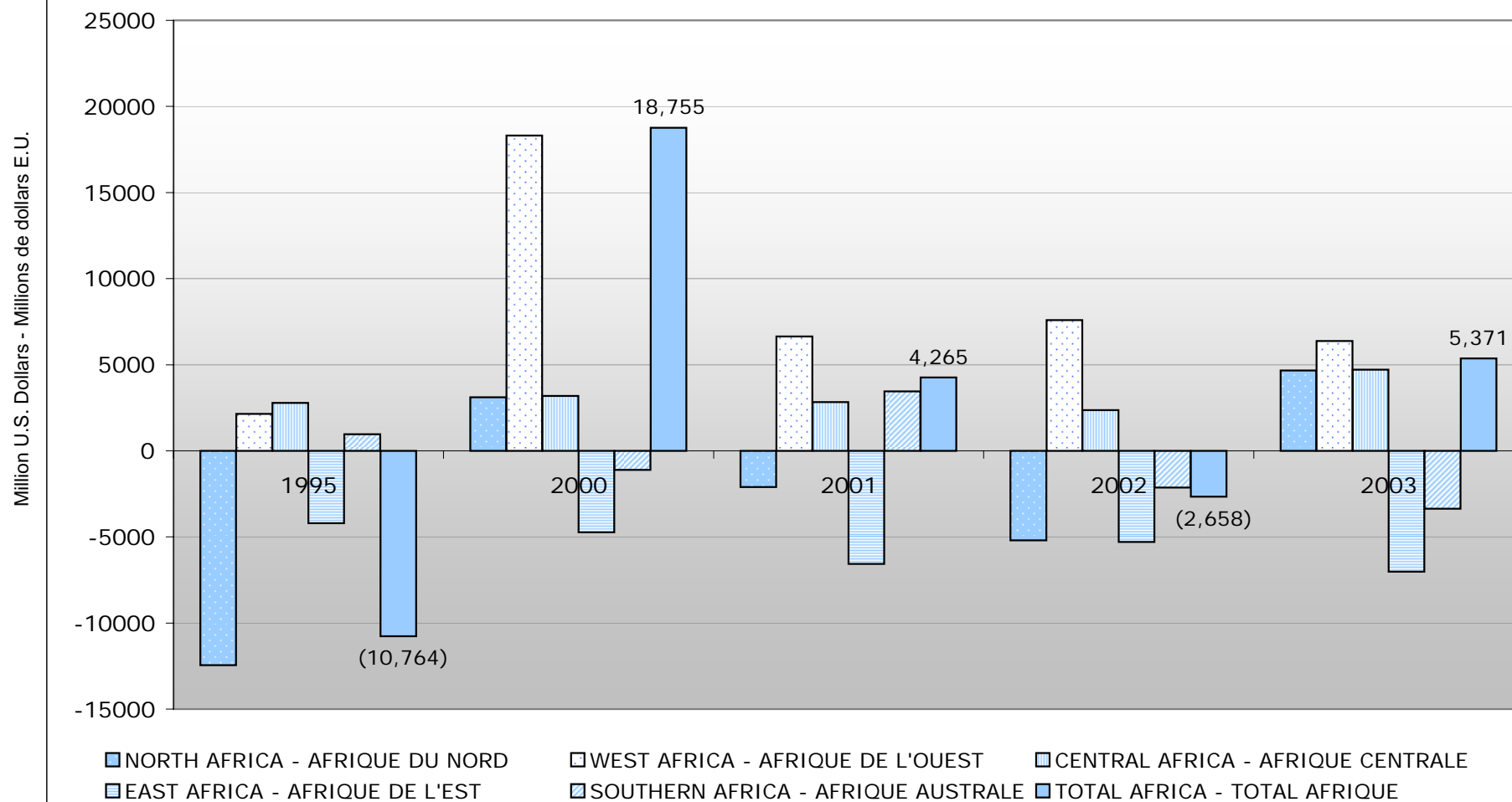
(Millions of US dollars - Millions de dollars EU)

Subregion - Sous région					
Country - pays	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>-12448</b>	<b>3102</b>	<b>-2097</b>	<b>-5196</b>	<b>4658</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	-1425	12879	9191	6467	11079
Egypt - Egypte .....	-8295	-9371	-8391	-7860	-4732
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	3993	6378	4580	3782	7056
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	28	59	-25	-35	-81
Morocco - Maroc .....	-3821	-4101	-3893	-4025	-5454
Sudan - Soudan .....	-500	-26	-640	-876	-417
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	-2428	-2716	-2919	-2649	-2793
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>2140</b>	<b>18307</b>	<b>6643</b>	<b>7596</b>	<b>6384</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	-550	-359	-420	-423	-613
Burkina faso - .....	-313	-540	-376	-412	-308
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	-318	-188	-238	-264	-335
Cote d'Ivoire .....	1265	1146	1105	2373	1957
Gambia - Gambie .....	-196	-173	-126	-152	-158
Ghana .....	-142	-1262	-1449	-971	-886
Guinea - Guinée .....	-117	-90	-26	-142	-75
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	-43	-9	-22	-36	-17
Liberia - Liberia .....	71	36	4	-132	-45
Mali .....	-330	-333	-494	-63	-257
Niger .....	-72	-55	-170	-230	-349
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	3812	21262	10088	9849	9186
Senegal - Sénégal .....	-693	-860	-945	-1336	-1241
Sierra leone .....	-61	-136	-153	-311	-402
Togo .....	-173	-132	-135	-154	-73
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>2780</b>	<b>3182</b>	<b>2823</b>	<b>2359</b>	<b>4706</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	460	344	-103	-64	225
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	-145	9	6	-6	-34
Chad - Tchad .....	28	-107	-455	-1749	-408
Congo .....	534	516	540	717	791
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale .....	96	797	1339	1821	2176
Gabon .....	1831	1650	1521	1666	1991
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe .....	-24	-27	-25	-26	-35
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>-4200</b>	<b>-4728</b>	<b>-6562</b>	<b>-5288</b>	<b>-7018</b>
Burundi .....	-91	-107	-97	-101	-119
Comoros - Comores .....	-51	-65	-72	-59	-35
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	41	160	204	158	15
Djibouti .....	-273	-325	-370	-379	-506
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	-309	-404	-525	-421
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	-719	-778	-1408	-1179	-2173
Kenya .....	-992	-1320	-2488	-1675	-924
Madagascar .....	-190	-126	2	74	-325
Rwanda .....	-186	-160	-220	-205	-211
Seychelles .....	-202	-143	-92	0	-138
Somalia - Somalie .....	-103	-91	-96	...	...
Tanzania, united republic of - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	-971	-930	-966	-790	-971
Uganda - Ouganda .....	-463	-534	-555	-607	-1210
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>-1108</b>	<b>3458</b>	<b>-2129</b>	<b>-3359</b>
Angola .....	1846	2125	1391	2669	2420
Botswana .....	250	691	722	530	1192
Lesotho .....	-826	-431	-318	-442	-553
Malawi .....	-67	-175	-113	-318	-267
Mauritius - Maurice .....	-462	-591	-471	-413	-528
Mozambique .....	-553	-798	-360	-600	-1220
Namibia - Namibie .....	-2	-108	-149	-27	-124
South Africa - Afrique du sud 1/ .....	1481	-532	3740	-3148	-2907
Swaziland .....	-237	-208	-154	83	-338
Zambia - Zambie .....	347	-327	-322	-323	-603
Zimbabwe .....	-813	-754	-508	-140	-431
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>-10764</b>	<b>18755</b>	<b>4265</b>	<b>-2658</b>	<b>5371</b>



**Chart 5.1 Imports by ECA subregion - Importations par sous-région de la CEA****Chart 5.2 Exports by ECA subregion - Exportations par sous-région de la CEA**

**Chart 6. Balance of trade by ECA subregion**  
**Balance commerciale par sous-region de la CEA**



29. Total Intra-African trade by country and subregion (Import)  
Ensemble du commerce Intra-Africain par pays et sousregion (Importations)

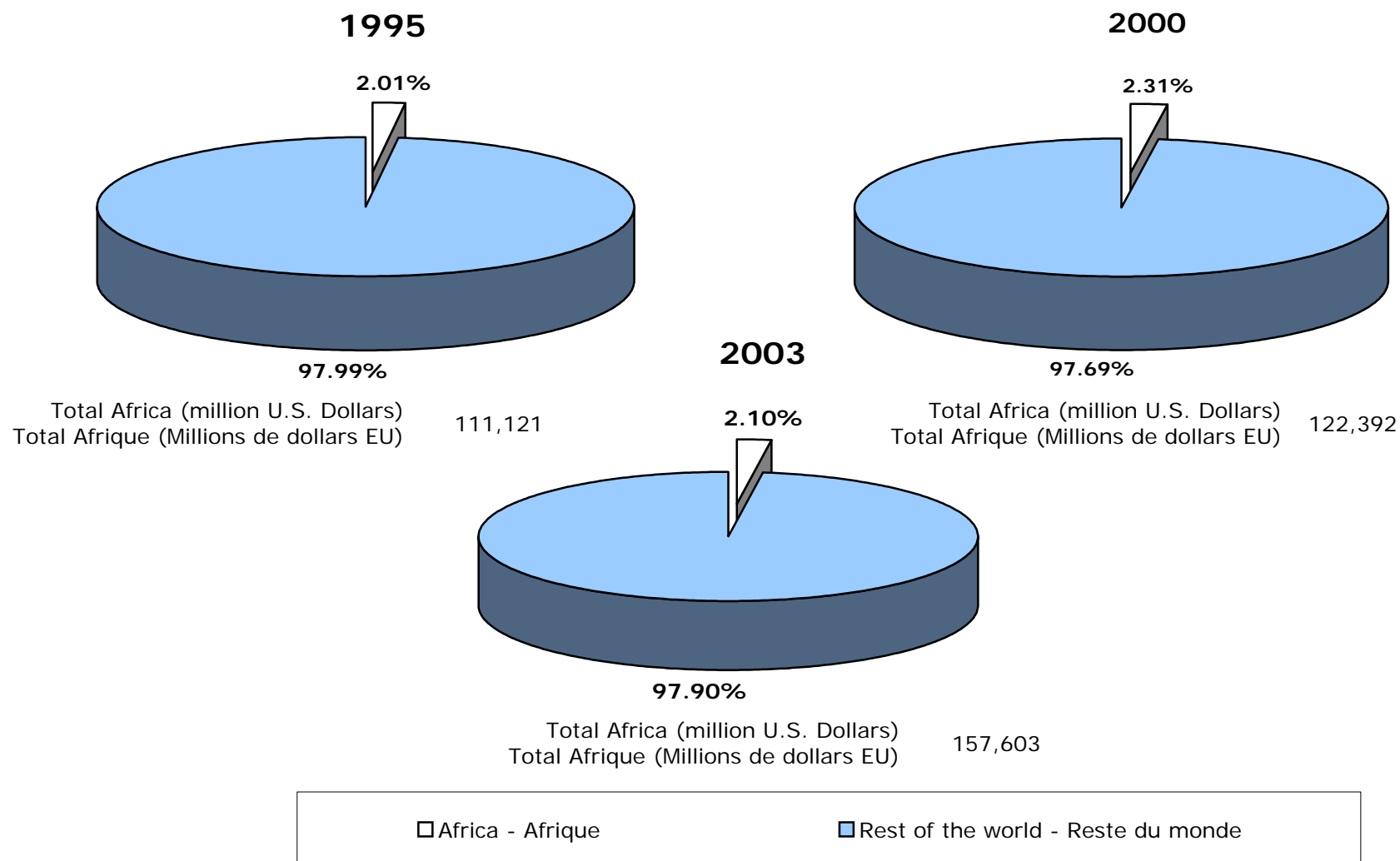
Million U.S. dollars

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>1,921</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>2,940</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	375	303	238	167	209	182	192	180	281	382
Egypt - Égypte .....	171	288	281	266	268	277	286	349	602	611
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	342	439	374	475	424	406	378	421	580	526
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	29	28	56	65	46	40	34	67	95	81
Morocco - Maroc .....	507	501	661	628	447	435	530	602	613	689
Sudan - Soudan .....	292	159	101	132	141	116	97	134	164	305
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	373	540	515	471	386	426	565	588	541	346
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>2,646</b>	<b>3,238</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>4,267</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	26	122	101	122	166	100	131	123	162	242
Burkina faso - .....	107	129	159	191	203	218	238	170	171	240
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	4	15	10	10	10	10	4	5	25	14
Cote d'Ivoire .....	396	524	664	539	466	536	781	751	592	714
Gambia - Gambie .....	50	42	40	47	34	17	31	15	14	17
Ghana .....	493	440	182	499	362	503	656	929	705	858
Guinea - Guinée .....	96	126	159	83	64	65	161	110	137	199
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	3	17	9	11	7	16	11	15	24	2
Liberia - Liberia .....	3	4	4	4	8	5	8	10	33	42
Mali .....	302	361	297	289	380	376	352	413	314	294
Niger .....	38	100	100	107	120	136	128	121	147	212
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	61	384	189	201	202	219	250	720	412	754
Senegal - Sénégal .....	92	144	308	300	188	226	396	307	626	500
Sierra Leone .....	29	24	40	22	15	11	17	21	148	63
Togo .....	46	154	208	192	150	208	74	63	78	115
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>834</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	21	123	253	299	267	290	436	442	367	367
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	31	26	17	28	27	28	14	13	12	14
Chad - Tchad .....	30	65	61	79	118	113	89	90	48	68
Congo .....	33	31	79	108	70	113	112	86	148	164
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	7	7	42	12	4	2	37	32	27	155
Gabon .....	41	58	61	58	152	59	74	80	84	60
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	6	5	6
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>2,389</b>
Burundi .....	39	43	21	27	38	32	49	34	44	60
Comoros - Comores .....	9	9	10	11	9	48	44	17	21	31
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	111	124	147	123	115	106	148	115	190	178
Djibouti .....	29	37	40	43	45	46	41	55	68	115
Eritrea - Éritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	33	50	39
Ethiopia - Éthiopie .....	85	75	124	46	54	69	51	113	138	110
Kenya .....	303	248	263	494	285	313	293	407	360	465
Madagascar .....	55	42	87	66	47	37	98	98	66	151
Rwanda .....	24	75	86	111	122	94	66	102	112	129
Seychelles .....	38	42	48	62	59	69	44	22	34	68
Somalia - Somalie .....	39	72	69	60	66	68	62	65	58	83
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	89	216	200	232	318	296	285	350	325	470
Uganda - Ouganda .....	214	271	304	222	377	320	379	377	422	490
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>4,858</b>	<b>5,416</b>	<b>5,455</b>	<b>5,274</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>8,174</b>	<b>7,921</b>	<b>8,982</b>	<b>10,623</b>
Angola .....	143	206	433	183	222	206	57	45	596	820
Botswana.....	1,382	1,522	1,451	1,745	1,789	1,695	1,609	1,473	1,625	1,547
Lesotho .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	580	622	775
Malawi .....	253	226	306	341	325	441	288	327	410	432
Mauritius - Maurice .....	292	303	349	353	321	317	388	362	385	406
Mozambique .....	255	394	425	387	338	341	478	375	357	765
Namibia - Namibie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,252	1,348	1,052	1,176
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	585	736	782	611	452	693	598	699	890	1,124
Swaziland .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,030	790	774	1,302
Zambia - Zambie .....	320	330	441	506	579	459	674	850	799	599
Zimbabwe .....	814	1,141	1,229	1,329	1,248	979	1,312	1,072	1,472	1,678
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>9,078</b>	<b>11,267</b>	<b>12,025</b>	<b>12,359</b>	<b>11,744</b>	<b>11,763</b>	<b>15,851</b>	<b>16,572</b>	<b>18,026</b>	<b>21,053</b>

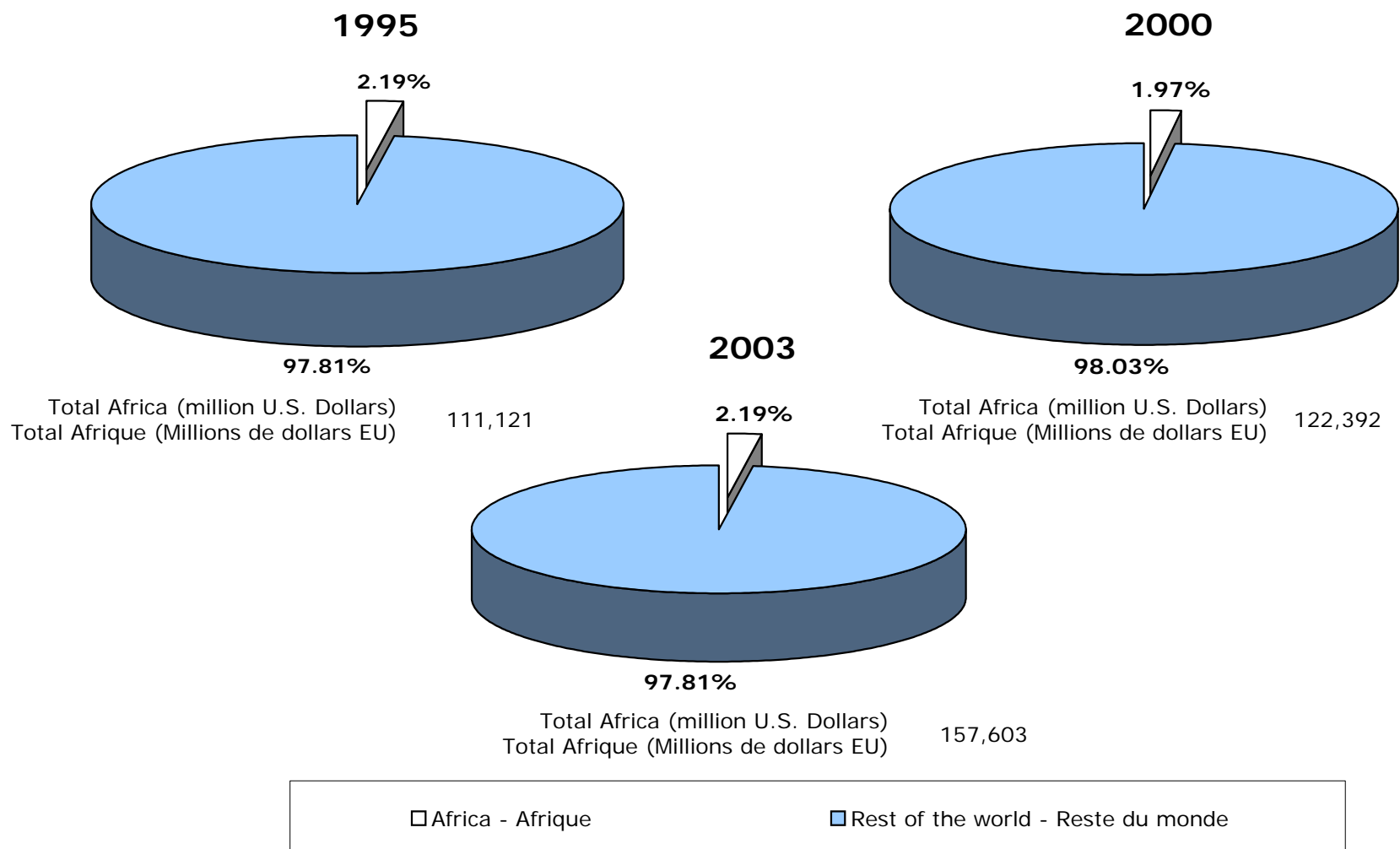
29. Total Intra-African trade by country and subregion (Export)  
Ensemble du commerce Intra-Africain par pays et sousregion (Exportations)

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>2,245</b>	<b>2,475</b>
Algeria - Algérie .....	260	234	224	230	130	207	317	294	446	581
Egypt - Egypte .....	170	179	170	192	179	151	426	216	260	503
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne .....	434	561	634	520	458	308	327	351	472	254
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	35	61	78	46	46	60	68	66	77	85
Morocco - Maroc .....	308	379	346	313	312	331	276	301	363	369
Sudan - Soudan .....	14	27	26	58	52	44	87	50	56	63
Tunisia - Tunisie .....	332	463	395	388	359	401	380	465	571	619
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>3,333</b>	<b>3,221</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>3,608</b>	<b>3,840</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>4,107</b>	<b>4,457</b>
Benin - Bénin .....	38	30	32	14	70	30	27	36	119	61
Burkina faso - .....	45	138	168	46	50	80	45	39	38	29
Cape verde - Cap-vert .....	1	1	...	7	1	...	...	0	1	0
Cote d'Ivoire .....	766	847	999	1,136	1,261	1,116	1,203	1,162	1,516	1,365
Gambia - Gambie .....	9	7	3	5	6	7	1	1	1	1
Ghana .....	187	187	112	113	109	227	179	241	117	81
Guinea - Guinée .....	37	39	66	42	42	37	33	37	10	81
Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau .....	...	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	6	13
Liberia - Liberia .....	3	4	1	5	7	10	16	12	10	17
Mali .....	27	42	311	285	74	54	39	250	19	15
Niger .....	14	269	384	296	321	91	119	65	89	74
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	6	1,026	987	1,046	767	1,621	1,899	1,146	1,735	2,012
Senegal - Sénégal .....	110	142	113	105	186	178	195	234	291	443
Sierra leone .....	6	19	7	9	3	2	...	1	...	...
Togo .....	27	88	149	111	122	154	83	141	154	264
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>479</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	7	144	180	200	23	9	150	163	184	317
Central African republic - République centrafricaine .....	3	7	5	7	5	3	4	4	2	3
Chad - Tchad .....	13	15	17	37	15	14	19	23	3	7
Congo .....	21	28	112	129	74	160	21	28	55	51
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	9	34	51	45	13	6	10	10	2	3
Gabon .....	100	102	72	57	57	61	72	129	173	97
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>1,700</b>
Burundi .....	8	11	8	11	2	3	6	11	5	2
Comoros - Comores .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	0	1
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	36	35	50	40	5	5	8	41	10	7
Djibouti .....	12	15	16	13	15	14	15	13	18	9
Eritrea - Eritrée .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	45	30
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	35	48	53	78	75	87	92	93	77	146
Kenya .....	641	826	892	847	845	711	617	546	674	1,087
Madagascar .....	37	54	20	18	26	15	26	34	27	34
Rwanda .....	...	1	7	45	34	43	1	38	20	43
Seychelles .....	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	...	2
Somalia - Somalie .....	1	1	1	...	1	1	3	1	13	7
Tanzania, united republic of- Tanzanie, République unie de .....	7	7	8	89	118	113	80	85	134	280
Uganda - Ouganda .....	61	111	177	84	146	157	126	155	163	51
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>3,793</b>	<b>5,451</b>	<b>5,858</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>4,888</b>	<b>5,514</b>	<b>6,787</b>	<b>6,601</b>	<b>7,811</b>	<b>9,332</b>
Angola .....	56	69	154	31	75	145	25	28	54	43
Botswana.....	316	541	549	549	386	496	314	246	270	329
Lesotho .....	71	74	94	97	96	85	93	150	152	211
Malawi .....	75	82	89	94	91	65	88	161	108	151
Mauritius - Maurice .....	84	94	78	97	107	101	113	138	136	185
Mozambique .....	39	37	36	61	78	90	133	158	180	256
Namibia - Namibie .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	455	545	544	801
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	2,390	3,832	4,035	3,658	3,292	3,646	3,987	4,023	4,140	5,059
Swaziland .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	712	622	821	903
Zambia - Zambie .....	109	121	228	123	284	324	250	326	380	351
Zimbabwe .....	653	601	595	727	479	562	617	204	1,026	1,043
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>7,616</b>	<b>11,637</b>	<b>12,735</b>	<b>12,110</b>	<b>10,902</b>	<b>12,030</b>	<b>13,772</b>	<b>13,097</b>	<b>15,768</b>	<b>18,443</b>

**Chart 7. Share of African exports in World trade 1995, 2000 and 2003**  
**Part des exportations de l'Afrique dans le commerce mondial 1995, 2000 et 2003**



**Chart 8. Share of African imports in World trade 1995, 2000 and 2003**  
**Part des importations de l'Afrique dans le commerce mondial 1995, 2000 et 2003**



30. Structure of exports  
Structure des exportations

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>						
Algeria - Algérie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	96.5	95.2	98.1	97.6	96.9	98.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.4
Others - Autres .....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Egypt - Egypte						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	9.2	9.3	8.2	9.4	8.3	7.8
Fuel - Combustibles .....	29.5	37.3	63.6	40.5	33.5	43.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	50.4	45.5	21.4	34.6	36.3	31.0
Others - Autres .....	10.2	7.3	6.8	14.3	20.6	17.1
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	0.4	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	94.4	91.7 *	95.6 *	95.4 *	95.3 *	95.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.0	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	4.7	7.6 *	4.0 *	4.1 *	4.3 *	4.5 *
Others - Autres .....	0.6	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.2 *
Mauritania - Mauritanie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	37.8	52.8	54.0 *	54.0 *	49.3 *	55.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	2.3	3.9	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.4	1.3	0.8 *	0.5 *	1.5 *	1.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	0.5	0.6	1.4 *	3.1 *	2.7 *	1.8 *
Others - Autres .....	59.0	41.4	43.8 *	42.2 *	46.5 *	41.2 *
Morocco - Maroc						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	24.9	30.6	21.3	20.7	21.0	21.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	3.6	2.2	3.7	4.2	3.7	2.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	5.0	3.2	11.0	10.8	12.6	14.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	49.0	49.7	54.5	55.3	53.7	53.4
Others - Autres .....	17.5	14.3	9.6	9.0	9.0	8.5
Sudan - Soudan						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	18.9	16.8	7.1	3.1	11.9	6.3
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	0.3	66.7	81.7	69.2	79.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	1.1	0.0	5.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	1.6	6.1	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.5
Others - Autres .....	78.4	76.8	18.7	14.0	15.8	12.8
Tunisia - Tunisie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	6.7	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.7
Fuel - Combustibles .....	17.3	8.5	12.1	9.2	9.4	8.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	7.8	9.5	13.2	15.4	15.6	16.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	61.6	70.2	63.9	65.5	66.2	65.3
Others - Autres .....	6.7	7.4	6.5	5.1	3.8	5.2
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>						
Benin - Bénin						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	3.1	6.2	11.9	15.4	32.7	16.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	23.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.8 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	7.5	5.1	5.8	4.9	7.3	10.0 *
Others - Autres .....	65.2	84.5	81.0	78.7	58.4	66.8 *
Burkina faso						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	8.7	18.3	13.3	13.5	9.2	8.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	1.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	5.4	1.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	3.9	5.6	13.5	12.4	12.9	8.3 *
Others - Autres .....	86.4	71.4	65.4	69.5	72.5	81.3 *
Cape verde - Cap-vert						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	61.1	6.0	3.3	3.3	3.9 *	2.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	34.1	48.5	0.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	30.0	38.3	25.1	2.2	38.2 *	33.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	7.6	21.1	22.4	93.5	56.9 *	52.6 *
Others - Autres .....	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0 *	11.7 *
Cote d'Ivoire						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	56.1	55.7	48.1	61.3 *	57.2	54.3
Fuel - Combustibles .....	5.3	9.8	20.3	11.5 *	11.4	12.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0 *	8.9	9.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	11.4	12.8	13.3	10.0 *	11.7	10.3
Others - Autres .....	26.7	20.2	17.2	16.2 *	10.9	12.9

30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Gambia - Gambie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	45.6	54.3	34.0	50.7	31.0	26.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.5	7.0	4.7	3.7	5.2	14.4
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	45.5	30.8	12.5	3.3	21.3	13.6
Others - Autres .....	8.3	7.7	48.7	42.1	42.1	45.2
<b>Ghana</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	35.6	41.2 *	28.9	46.4 *	54.4 *	44.9
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.8	2.6 *	4.9	7.2 *	6.7 *	0.05
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.3	0.8 *	1.2	2.6 *	0.7 *	0.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	31.4	34.9 *	17.3	25.0 *	20.5 *	8.9
Others - Autres .....	31.0	20.5 *	47.7	18.8 *	17.7 *	45.4
<b>Guinea - Guinée</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	4.6	7.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	0.5	0.03	0.8	0.1	0.4 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.3	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	12.4	22.9	23.8	20.3	20.7	21.6 *
Others - Autres .....	82.7	67.2	73.0	75.1	77.8	75.4 *
<b>Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	37.1	84.4 *	50.9 *	17.1 *	81.3 *	76.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	42.8	7.5 *	43.7 *	78.5 *	0.0 *	2.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	2.4	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	8.1 *	11.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	0.9	1.9 *	0.6 *	1.0 *	4.6 *	5.1 *
Others - Autres .....	16.8	5.8 *	4.7 *	3.1 *	5.9 *	4.4 *
<b>Liberia - Libéria</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	0.5	0.1 *	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.1	2.1 *	4.1 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	3.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	60.9	14.0 *	57.2 *	79.2 *	27.6 *	69.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	18.4	81.4 *	14.6 *	1.0 *	1.8 *	2.7 *
Others - Autres .....	19.0	2.4 *	23.6 *	16.3 *	70.4 *	23.7 *
<b>Mali</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	32.1	2.5 *	1.5	1.3	10.1 *	2.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	0.0 *	1.0	1.9	0.2 *	0.01 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.9	2.9 *	2.8	6.7	10.1 *	8.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	0.7	10.2 *	2.0	2.5	12.9 *	5.8 *
Others - Autres .....	66.4	84.4 *	92.7	87.7	66.6 *	83.4 *
<b>Niger</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	1.7	13.5	27.1	38.0	33.9	26.7
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.4	5.9	12.8	1.2	2.0	1.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	79.8	8.5	16.9	1.6	6.9	6.6
Others - Autres .....	17.8	71.5	42.0	59.2	55.7	63.9
<b>Nigeria - Nigéria</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	1.7	2.6 *	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	94.8	92.5 *	99.6	99.7	94.0	97.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.2	0.2 *	0.1	0.1	3.2	1.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	1.9	1.8 *	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.3
Others - Autres .....	1.4	2.9 *	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
<b>Senegal - Sénégal</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	34.6	4.0	41.9	36.6	7.3	29.8
Fuel - Combustibles .....	12.4	15.1	14.0	17.8	22.7	20.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	2.4	2.5	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	20.1	47.0	23.6	24.6	48.0	30.3
Others - Autres .....	30.6	31.4	16.9	16.6	18.6	15.6
<b>Sierra leone</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	15.0	25.9 *	4.9 *	8.8 *	91.2	6.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	0.1 *	2.2 *	0.2 *	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.3	1.8 *	50.6 *	18.8 *	2.3	12.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	39.2	62.4 *	37.5 *	68.0 *	5.2	63.7 *
Others - Autres .....	45.4	9.8 *	4.9 *	4.2 *	1.3	17.7 *
<b>Togo</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	21.4	12.6	15.8	14.1	16.6	9.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	18.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.7	4.9	3.9	2.4	2.4	22.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	8.4	10.3	27.0	47.4	40.9	38.7
Others - Autres .....	69.5	53.5	52.7	35.6	39.6	28.7



30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>						
Cameroon - Cameroun						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	19.2	26.0	14.4	16.2	19.9	18.7
Fuel - Combustibles .....	49.9	29.2	54.2	51.9	49.2	49.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	2.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	13.0	15.1	9.4	9.7	10.1	9.8
Others - Autres .....	15.7	28.6	21.6	21.9	20.1	20.9
Central African republic - République centrafricaine						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	11.0	3.5	10.5	2.6	1.6	1.3
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.8	8.8	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	56.2	35.7	65.7	47.4	48.5	36.8
Others - Autres .....	31.9	51.2	20.8	48.3	48.7	61.6
Chad - Tchad						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	0.2	0.4 *	1.1 *	0.4 *	1.1 *	0.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	19.5 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.4	4.7 *	6.5 *	2.7 *	6.5 *	2.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	10.7	0.4 *	0.7 *	1.2 *	4.4 *	4.1 *
Others - Autres .....	88.7	94.4 *	91.7 *	95.7 *	88.0 *	73.5 *
Congo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	1.3	1.0	1.0 *	0.7 *	1.5 *	1.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	69.5	87.6	88.9 *	88.7 *	87.2 *	85.3 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.3	0.4	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	12.5	2.3	6.0 *	3.6 *	2.3 *	2.9 *
Others - Autres .....	16.3	8.7	4.0 *	6.8 *	8.6 *	10.3 *
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	20.9	7.3 *	3.3 *	0.8 *	0.2 *	0.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	33.1 *	87.6 *	88.9 *	90.6 *	89.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.5	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	6.1	6.3 *	0.6 *	3.9 *	4.7 *	5.3 *
Others - Autres .....	72.5	52.7 *	8.4 *	6.1 *	4.3 *	4.5 *
Gabon						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	83.3	83.0	83.8	17.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	0.4	0.9	1.1	4.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	1.9	2.7	3.3	20.2
Others - Autres .....	...	...	13.9	12.9	11.2	54.9
Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	94.9	96.2	95.1	94.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	1.7	1.5	2.5	4.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
Others - Autres .....	...	...	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.8
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>						
Burundi						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	8.5	57.5	85.6	69.7	75.1	76.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	40.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	43.5	2.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2 *
Others - Autres .....	5.4	40.2	13.9	29.6	23.2	21.6 *
Comoros - Comores						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	10.9	76.4	88.7	19.5 *	21.9 *	22.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.4 *	3.9 *	8.2 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	48.8	1.8	2.1	41.7 *	34.6 *	36.0 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	35.2	21.5	6.2	29.4 *	33.4 *	26.0 *
Others - Autres .....	4.6	0.4	3.1	5.0 *	6.2 *	6.8 *
Democratic Republic of Congo						
République démocratique du Congo						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	11.2	20.3 *	23.2 *	20.8 *	25.1 *	18.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.5	10.1 *	14.1 *	9.7 *	12.3 *	11.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	48.2	20.7 *	21.7 *	23.7 *	23.3 *	24.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	33.9	41.5 *	32.6 *	37.7 *	30.7 *	37.8 *
Others - Autres .....	5.1	7.4 *	8.4 *	8.1 *	8.5 *	7.5 *

30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Djibouti</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	39.0	17.8 *	13.8 *	15.2 *	24.7 *	15.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	1.9 *	3.5 *	1.0 *	1.9 *	1.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	6.2	14.1 *	23.9 *	22.3 *	21.8 *	20.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	1.8	44.9 *	37.9 *	42.2 *	33.0 *	36.7 *
Others - Autres .....	53.0	21.3 *	20.9 *	19.3 *	18.6 *	26.2 *
<b>Eritrea - Eritrée</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	58.2	46.4	72.8	36.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	1.8	0.7	1.5	3.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	19.5	35.9	13.3	28.8
Others - Autres .....	...	...	20.5	16.9	12.4	31.6
<b>Ethiopia - Ethiopie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	69.9	60.4	50.4	58.8	49.8
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	11.2	9.9	12.8	14.1	11.4
Others - Autres .....	...	16.1	29.6	36.3	27.0	38.9
<b>Kenya</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	46.7	51.1	56.0	55.6	27.8	38.7
Fuel - Combustibles .....	13.1	6.1	8.1	0.1	30.7	19.2
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	10.6	1.6	0.5	1.2	5.4	3.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	19.3	26.5	20.7	22.4	18.8	21.5
Others - Autres .....	10.3	14.7	14.7	20.7	17.3	17.5
<b>Madagascar</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	70.1	67.0	32.8	48.6	61.0	73.9
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.5	4.0	3.3	1.5	2.1	7.2
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	12.7	13.2	57.5	43.0	29.5	9.2
Others - Autres .....	14.9	14.9	5.7	6.0	6.4	8.9
<b>Rwanda</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	11.3	28.9 *	15.9 *	56.9	56.3	52.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	4.5	5.3 *	6.5 *	0.0	0.0	6.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	32.0	25.6 *	26.0 *	0.0	0.1	6.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	44.1	30.5 *	39.6 *	2.1	2.6	3.8
Others - Autres .....	8.2	9.7 *	12.0 *	41.0	41.0	30.8
<b>Seychelles</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	23.6	44.2	20.6 *	17.0 *	27.3 *	29.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	49.4	46.7	2.8 *	2.0 *	1.7 *	3.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	24.8	3.0	27.6 *	54.4 *	27.6 *	28.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	1.1	4.3	38.3 *	22.3 *	34.2 *	31.8 *
Others - Autres .....	1.1	1.8	10.7 *	4.4 *	9.2 *	7.2 *
<b>Somalia - Somalie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	22.0	52.4 *	32.4 *	36.9 *	43.0 *	39.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	7.8	2.2 *	1.9 *	0.6 *	3.1 *	4.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	44.2	6.3 *	7.4 *	10.1 *	5.4 *	5.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	18.9	22.9 *	32.2 *	34.0 *	24.9 *	23.6 *
Others - Autres .....	7.2	16.2 *	26.2 *	18.5 *	23.6 *	26.7 *
<b>Tanzania, united republic of - Tanzanie, République unie de</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	3.2	7.7 *	46.9	38.6	34.9	31.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	6.8	8.9 *	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	48.7	33.5 *	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	35.3	37.6 *	15.2	11.5	10.2	10.1
Others - Autres .....	6.0	12.4 *	36.8	49.2	54.5	55.5
<b>Uganda - Ouganda</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	3.4	82.3	51.9	52.5	52.5	52.4
Fuel - Combustibles .....	6.4	0.1	7.1	5.1	5.7	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	49.0	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	34.3	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.5	5.9
Others - Autres .....	7.0	13.1	35.5	36.1	35.0	38.7
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>						
<b>Angola</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	0.2	15.5 *	6.0 *	7.2 *	8.0 *	3.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	93.5	5.5 *	1.8 *	2.0 *	2.1 *	3.5 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.0	3.3 *	1.3 *	1.6 *	4.0 *	4.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	0.1	70.1 *	88.6 *	86.8 *	83.2 *	82.9 *
Others - Autres .....	6.2	5.6 *	2.3 *	2.5 *	2.6 *	5.8 *

30. Structure of exports (Continued) - Structure des exportations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Botswana</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	2.7	3.1	3.6 *	2.5 *	2.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	0.1	0.1	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	3.5	2.9	1.6 *	2.0 *	1.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	86.0	87.7	89.0 *	89.9 *	88.5 *
Others - Autres .....	...	7.7	6.3	5.7 *	5.6 *	8.2 *
<b>Lesotho</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	1.9	5.4	2.7	0.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	7.7	10.9	5.1	0.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	87.2	71.8	82.3	99.5 *
Others - Autres .....	...	...	3.2	11.9	9.9	0.2 *
<b>Malawi</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	22.7	18.4	26.7	26.4	23.0	35.6
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	2.8	2.0	1.0	2.8	0.1	0.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	4.3	7.7	6.2	9.4	11.8	11.2
Others - Autres .....	70.3	71.8	65.9	61.3	65.1	52.6
<b>Mauritius - Maurice</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	31.6	28.4	17.7	24.1	25.6	24.1
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.7	4.1	4.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	64.4	67.9	79.5	72.5	68.5	69.3
Others - Autres .....	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2
<b>Mozambique</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	26.0	62.8 *	38.7	20.1	17.1	15.4 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	5.3	2.7 *	21.0	9.5	16.4	1.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	5.2	2.4 *	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	47.0	7.3 *	20.3	59.5	56.2	66.6 *
Others - Autres .....	16.4	24.8 *	17.0	8.9	8.9	15.9 *
<b>Namibia - Namibie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	23.0	30.7	30.3	36.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	3.1	3.9	5.9	8.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	52.6	47.6	42.5	33.6
Others - Autres .....	...	...	19.2	17.1	20.7	20.7
<b>South Africa - Afrique du sud</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	6.6	6.5	8.2	7.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	10.2	8.3	12.4	9.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	17.5	15.2	22.8	20.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	41.0	47.4	43.9	50.6
Others - Autres .....	...	...	24.6	22.5	12.7	11.4
<b>Swaziland</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	31.9	38.0	12.9	36.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	...	...	9.7	4.6	3.6	9.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	44.6	42.2	72.8	44.0 *
Others - Autres .....	...	...	13.1	14.2	10.0	9.3 *
<b>Zambia - Zambie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	0.8	2.4	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.2	3.3	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	0.3	1.5	3.4	3.7	4.9	1.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	96.7	90.9	76.3	80.5	75.6	74.2 *
Others - Autres .....	2.0	1.9	10.4	6.5	10.2	16.3 *
<b>Zimbabwe</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	19.4	16.6	14.0	7.8	12.8	9.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport .....	3.7	2.7	2.4	0.7	4.8	2.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	36.3	40.1	30.5	26.7	38.4	28.5 *
Others - Autres .....	39.9	39.3	52.0	64.1	42.9	59.2 *

30. Structure of Imports  
Structure des Importations

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>						
Algeria - Algérie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	21.8	25.0	25.8	23.6	22.4	19.4
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	39.0	31.1	35.1	36.2	37.2	38.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	30.9	34.8	32.4	33.5	34.1	35.1
Others - Autres .....	7.1	8.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.8
Egypt - Egypte						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	27.7	22.2	22.0 *	21.7	23.5	21.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	2.7	1.2	3.1 *	5.0	4.0	5.2
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	22.8	25.2	23.6 *	21.9	19.9	18.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	34.5	36.7	34.9 *	33.2	31.8	30.5
Others - Autres .....	12.3	14.6	16.4 *	18.2	20.8	24.2
Libyan Arabe Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	20.6	18.8 *	15.1 *	17.2 *	15.7 *	13.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.3	4.7 *	7.9 *	8.2 *	6.1 *	6.2 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	34.6	31.1 *	35.4 *	35.6 *	41.7 *	39.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	40.0	38.9 *	33.3 *	32.9 *	31.5 *	34.1 *
Others - Autres .....	4.5	6.5 *	8.3 *	6.1 *	5.0 *	6.1 *
Mauritania - Mauritanie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	24.2	20.7	21.0 *	23.7 *	18.7 *	21.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	12.8	22.0	10.1 *	6.6 *	8.9 *	8.9 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	31.2	33.3	28.7 *	26.5 *	25.9 *	27.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	28.2	20.3	34.6 *	36.5 *	34.9 *	31.9 *
Others - Autres .....	3.6	3.8	5.7 *	6.7 *	11.6 *	10.6 *
Morocco - Maroc						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	7.6	15.3	11.1	11.7	11.0	7.8
Fuel - Combustibles .....	16.9	13.8	17.7	17.7	15.5	15.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	29.3	23.1	27.4	24.4	25.6	27.1
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	33.3	34.7	36.6	39.2	40.2	41.1
Others - Autres .....	12.9	13.2	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.4
Sudan - Soudan						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	10.7	18.2	20.0	16.8	16.5	13.9
Fuel - Combustibles .....	17.2	13.9	7.4	2.2	4.8	3.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	34.6	27.8	34.0	39.5	37.9	38.4
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	30.7	31.9	35.7	37.7	37.0	40.3
Others - Autres .....	6.9	8.1	2.9	3.8	3.8	4.4
Tunisia - Tunisie						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	8.6	10.0	6.5	7.0	8.5	6.8
Fuel - Combustibles .....	9.0	7.3	10.6	9.6	9.4	6.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	28.3	26.0	32.2	31.0	29.1	30.4
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	44.3	47.9	44.3	46.3	47.0	48.9
Others - Autres .....	9.7	8.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	7.1
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>						
Benin - Bénin						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	20.1	24.2	19.5	18.6	21.0	16.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	9.0	9.4	19.2	17.3	17.4	3.8 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	17.7	18.0	15.1	16.2	13.4	19.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	44.2	41.5	37.7	40.1	39.4	53.4 *
Others - Autres .....	9.0	6.9	8.6	7.7	8.8	7.0 *
Burkina faso						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	12.5	17.0	9.1	17.7	17.5	15.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.5	14.0	25.3	20.6	16.9	1.5 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	44.5	19.6	36.9	21.9	23.1	26.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	38.4	42.9	24.2	34.1	37.6	50.0 *
Others - Autres .....	4.0	6.5	4.5	5.7	4.9	6.5 *
Cape verde - Cap-vert						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	25.3	24.3	22.7	25.6	16.1 *	20.1 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	12.8	14.3	6.1	5.6	10.2 *	8.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	25.3	22.8	28.5	27.7	33.7 *	25.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	27.8	29.0	32.2	30.2	31.0 *	35.0 *
Others - Autres .....	8.8	9.7	10.5	10.9	9.1 *	11.7 *

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Cote d'Ivoire</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	24.5	19.5	15.2	20.6 *	20.1	18.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	3.4	19.2	33.8	16.2 *	20.6	17.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	23.7	24.4	16.4	20.4 *	20.8	21.5
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	40.2	32.8	30.5	38.5 *	33.9	27.6
Others - Autres .....	8.2	4.1	4.2	4.3 *	4.6	15.2
<b>Gambia - Gambie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	25.0	30.7	29.6	29.6	31.9	30.4
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.8	14.2	12.0	7.2	10.8	10.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	20.3	22.0	21.9	18.0	18.8	16.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	45.4	24.0	29.9	28.1	29.0	32.6
Others - Autres .....	8.4	9.1	6.7	17.1	9.5	9.8
<b>Ghana</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	9.1	9.8 *	10.9	10.8 *	12.3 *	14.6
Fuel - Combustibles .....	3.7	3.9 *	21.5	14.5 *	16.0 *	18.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	37.8	37.2 *	30.3	27.5 *	25.7 *	29.5
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	36.4	40.8 *	29.6	37.2 *	37.4 *	33.7
Others - Autres .....	13.0	8.3 *	7.7	10.0 *	8.6 *	3.6
<b>Guinea - Guinée</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	16.3	26.3	18.0	18.5	17.3	14.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	3.8	19.1	24.9	18.6	21.7	13.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	31.3	20.8	19.0	24.9	19.1	22.0 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	39.8	27.1	30.0	31.3	34.3	35.7 *
Others - Autres .....	9.0	6.7	8.1	6.6	7.7	13.9 *
<b>Guinea bissau - Guinée-bissau</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	12.6	36.2	13.5 *	14.9 *	16.4 *	20.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	2.0	16.2	5.1 *	0.4 *	11.0 *	10.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	42.9	22.9	18.6 *	29.0 *	21.0 *	25.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	34.0	16.8	49.1 *	40.9 *	40.2 *	32.0 *
Others - Autres .....	8.4	8.0	13.7 *	14.8 *	11.3 *	11.5 *
<b>Liberia - Liberia</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	1.0	1.3 *	1.2 *	1.1 *	0.9 *	1.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	7.4	0.6 *	8.0 *	1.4 *	1.1 *	1.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	88.1	92.1 *	88.4 *	86.8 *	86.4 *	84.0 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	2.9	1.2 *	1.6 *	2.1 *	2.1 *	2.1 *
Others - Autres .....	0.7	4.8 *	0.9 *	8.7 *	9.4 *	11.5 *
<b>Mali</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	21.1	12.8 *	13.5	14.2	14.4 *	14.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	19.5	10.5 *	23.6	21.9	13.4 *	9.9 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	22.2	28.2 *	25.1	26.2	21.8 *	24.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	30.8	45.3 *	34.8	34.5	45.0 *	46.9 *
Others - Autres .....	6.5	3.2 *	3.1	3.2	5.4 *	4.5 *
<b>Niger</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	19.1	21.6	22.6	32.6	26.4	22.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.5	12.9	21.4	12.6	13.7	16.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	30.8	17.3	13.0	15.1	17.7	19.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	40.6	33.7	25.3	24.8	26.3	24.4
Others - Autres .....	7.9	14.5	17.7	15.0	15.9	16.8
<b>Nigeria - Nigéria</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	6.6	10.0 *	18.9	20.5	17.9	14.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	2.2	5.0 *	1.8	2.2	1.4	16.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	45.0	35.8 *	33.5	31.3	37.4	38.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	42.7	45.0 *	43.2	41.4	40.1	29.0
Others - Autres .....	3.5	4.1 *	2.6	4.7	3.3	2.7
<b>Senegal - Sénégal</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	24.9	25.9	18.7	22.3	22.1	23.6
Fuel - Combustibles .....	16.0	10.0	22.5	16.8	35.9	18.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	21.3	18.1	22.8	22.7	12.2	20.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	30.4	35.7	28.7	30.6	23.7	27.8
Others - Autres .....	7.5	10.3	7.3	7.6	6.0	9.7

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Sierra leone</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	17.3	26.3 *	13.0 *	16.6 *	19.2	11.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	2.2	10.2 *	30.5 *	11.6 *	39.7	8.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	39.3	27.4 *	21.8 *	29.5 *	11.8	37.9 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	33.6	25.5 *	25.9 *	33.0 *	17.8	33.3 *
Others - Autres .....	7.5	10.7 *	8.8 *	9.4 *	11.5	8.6 *
<b>Togo</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	14.8	14.3	14.3	18.2	16.1	11.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	8.3	29.9	18.8	15.9	15.1	18.8
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	22.6	17.1	18.5	15.5	19.3	22.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	44.5	32.0	41.9	43.4	41.0	39.3
Others - Autres .....	9.9	6.6	6.6	7.1	8.5	8.1
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>						
<b>Cameroon - Cameroun</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	16.3	16.1	16.6	14.6	16.8	17.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.5	2.5	23.2	18.4	14.8	12.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	27.8	30.9	23.2	26.2	28.9	27.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	48.2	41.9	30.9	35.7	34.5	36.7
Others - Autres .....	6.2	8.5	6.2	5.0	5.0	6.1
<b>Central African republic - République centrafricaine</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	11.7	10.4	20.4	20.7	17.4	18.3
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.5	8.7	7.5	5.1	11.0	11.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	34.6	42.2	23.2	28.5	24.5	19.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	46.0	23.3	33.6	34.1	37.3	38.4
Others - Autres .....	6.2	15.4	15.2	11.7	9.8	13.2
<b>Chad - Tchad</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	24.1	19.3	12.8 *	5.5 *	4.9 *	10.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.3	17.9	3.2 *	2.5 *	3.4 *	6.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	37.8	23.9	41.7 *	55.3 *	47.4 *	44.8 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	33.3	32.4	35.5 *	32.1 *	40.5 *	34.5 *
Others - Autres .....	3.4	6.5	6.9 *	4.6 *	3.8 *	4.6 *
<b>Congo</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	12.1	19.5	20.6 *	17.8 *	16.3 *	21.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.5	19.6	2.1 *	1.8 *	2.9 *	2.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	39.8	20.2	29.7 *	37.5 *	31.6 *	30.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	43.8	38.1	39.4 *	34.8 *	41.0 *	39.0 *
Others - Autres .....	3.8	2.6	8.2 *	8.1 *	8.2 *	7.2 *
<b>Equatorial Guinee - Guinée équatoriale</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	12.7	12.7 *	6.1 *	8.8 *	6.3 *	3.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	5.1	3.0 *	9.6 *	6.9 *	4.8 *	2.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	14.8	26.5 *	53.2 *	52.5 *	53.7 *	69.9 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	45.0	42.4 *	21.4 *	22.8 *	26.1 *	18.6 *
Others - Autres .....	22.3	15.4 *	9.8 *	9.1 *	9.2 *	5.2 *
<b>Gabon</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	11.6	11.7 *	14.8	14.9	12.5	11.9
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.9	1.3 *	4.2	6.2	1.9	3.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	42.1	43.8 *	48.5	42.4	44.5	47.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	40.7	38.1 *	27.8	31.9	35.8	32.3
Others - Autres .....	4.7	5.0 *	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0
<b>Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	19.9	21.8 *	19.6	23.4	24.9	22.3
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.1	0.2 *	10.7	14.4	11.7	10.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	61.3	52.7 *	30.7	23.6	24.7	23.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	10.3	20.7 *	26.8	24.1	20.0	25.8
Others - Autres .....	8.4	4.6 *	12.2	14.5	18.6	17.5
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>						
<b>Burundi</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	8.5	19.5	13.6	11.8	9.3	13.3 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	2.3	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.9	22.2 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	40.5	29.3	22.9	23.4	22.9	21.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	43.5	35.1	37.9	46.5	48.4	36.7 *
Others - Autres .....	5.4	4.7	13.7	5.8	6.5	6.1 *

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Comoros - Comores</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	10.9	41.9	18.7	19.5 *	21.9 *	22.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.6	12.7	4.1	4.4 *	3.9 *	8.2 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	48.8	14.3	10.1	41.7 *	34.6 *	36.0 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	35.2	22.4	62.5	29.4 *	33.4 *	26.0 *
Others - Autres .....	4.6	8.7	4.6	5.0 *	6.2 *	6.8 *
<b>Democratic Republic of Congo</b> <b>République démocratique du Congo</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	11.2	20.3 *	23.2 *	20.8 *	25.1 *	18.6 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.5	10.1 *	14.1 *	9.7 *	12.3 *	11.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	48.2	20.7 *	21.7 *	23.7 *	23.3 *	24.5 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	33.9	41.5 *	32.6 *	37.7 *	30.7 *	37.8 *
Others - Autres .....	5.1	7.4 *	8.4 *	8.1 *	8.5 *	7.5 *
<b>Djibouti</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	23.1	17.8 *	13.8 *	15.2 *	24.7 *	15.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	7.0	1.9 *	3.5 *	1.0 *	1.9 *	1.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	17.7	14.1 *	23.9 *	22.3 *	21.8 *	20.1 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	30.6	44.9 *	37.9 *	42.2 *	33.0 *	36.7 *
Others - Autres .....	21.6	21.3 *	20.9 *	19.3 *	18.6 *	26.2 *
<b>Eritrea - Eritrée</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	33.7	26.2	28.4	40.4
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	...	...	23.1	25.4	29.0	22.6
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	35.7	42.8	37.0	29.9
Others - Autres .....	...	...	6.0	4.7	4.5	6.2
<b>Ethiopia - Ethiopie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	12.1	11.6	4.5	12.1	9.5	18.6
Fuel - Combustibles .....	11.9	11.1	20.1	17.5	12.4	12.0
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	39.7	35.5	32.0	27.8	32.3	30.5
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	30.4	37.5	39.3	38.1	42.0	33.9
Others - Autres .....	5.9	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.8	5.0
<b>Kenya</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	6.5	4.3	9.6	9.2	5.9	7.0
Fuel - Combustibles .....	19.9	14.7	22.2	20.9	16.7	23.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	40.2	33.5	27.8	32.6	31.7	27.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	26.8	39.3	32.9	30.6	36.5	35.0
Others - Autres .....	6.6	8.2	7.5	6.8	9.2	7.7
<b>Madagascar</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	8.4	12.4	9.2	10.3	10.7	12.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	17.2	14.0	23.4	23.7	38.7	23.5
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	33.0	25.6	16.5	22.2	16.4	22.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	36.3	39.8	45.4	38.9	29.8	35.9
Others - Autres .....	5.0	8.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	6.1
<b>Rwanda</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	11.3	28.9 *	15.9 *	16.8	12.6	9.4
Fuel - Combustibles .....	4.5	5.3 *	6.5 *	14.4	16.2	15.6
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	32.0	25.6 *	26.0 *	21.7	25.2	28.7
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	44.1	30.5 *	39.6 *	38.5	37.2	38.3
Others - Autres .....	8.2	9.7 *	12.0 *	8.5	8.8	8.1
<b>Seychelles</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	15.7	16.7	20.6 *	12.6	19.9	27.2
Fuel - Combustibles .....	19.3	17.4	2.8 *	13.2	16.5	16.1
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	26.5	27.0	27.6 *	49.5	28.1	16.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	33.3	32.7	38.3 *	21.0	29.3	34.8
Others - Autres .....	5.3	6.3	10.7 *	3.7	6.1	5.8
<b>Somalia - Somalie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	22.0	52.4 *	32.4 *	36.9 *	43.0 *	39.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	7.8	2.2 *	1.9 *	0.6 *	3.1 *	4.7 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	44.2	6.3 *	7.4 *	10.1 *	5.4 *	5.3 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	18.9	22.9 *	32.2 *	34.0 *	24.9 *	23.6 *
Others - Autres .....	7.2	16.2 *	26.2 *	18.5 *	23.6 *	26.7 *

31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Tanzania, united republic of - Tanzanie, République unie de</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	3.2	6.6	10.5	10.7	9.2	8.6
Fuel - Combustibles .....	6.8	0.5	18.6	12.9	11.7	18.5
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	48.7	38.3	32.8	35.2	35.5	31.8
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	35.3	49.5	31.0	34.1	36.2	34.3
Others - Autres .....	6.0	5.0	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.7
<b>Uganda - Ouganda</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	3.4	9.9	10.2	8.9	9.9	10.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	6.4	1.8	17.5	16.2	16.3	13.7
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	49.0	34.8	27.1	28.3	26.4	24.9
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	34.3	43.8	38.2	39.7	39.8	42.3
Others - Autres .....	7.0	9.7	7.0	6.8	7.6	8.5
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>						
<b>Angola</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	20.9	17.5 *	19.3 *	14.2 *	18.0 *	15.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.8	0.8 *	0.7 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.3 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	35.1	43.6 *	37.5 *	53.1 *	42.2 *	45.9 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	30.9	27.3 *	29.4 *	24.4 *	28.4 *	26.5 *
Others - Autres .....	12.3	10.8 *	13.2 *	7.9 *	11.0 *	11.6 *
<b>Botswana</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	8.9	13.4 *	11.6	11.8	8.6 *	0.9 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.8	2.0 *	4.9	6.7	1.6 *	1.9 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	34.1	29.1 *	34.6	31.9	48.7 *	61.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	41.9	40.9 *	38.7	39.6	32.1 *	20.2 *
Others - Autres .....	13.3	14.6 *	10.2	9.9	9.0 *	15.5 *
<b>Lesotho</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	28.9	28.9 *	14.7	19.0	17.8	1.2 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	1.1	1.1 *	18.9	6.1	7.7	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	6.6	6.6 *	7.7	12.1	12.3	18.4 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	47.1	47.1 *	40.8	39.8	50.1	79.6 *
Others - Autres .....	16.3	16.3 *	17.9	23.1	12.0	0.9 *
<b>Malawi</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	5.6	10.6	5.6	5.4	18.5	7.8
Fuel - Combustibles .....	10.7	11.1	15.3	16.8	11.1	11.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	35.7	27.6	31.9	29.0	23.5	26.0
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	42.5	46.1	40.1	40.5	40.2	42.8
Others - Autres .....	5.6	4.6	7.1	8.3	6.8	11.4
<b>Mauritius - Maurice</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	10.9	14.6	12.7	14.2	17.2	15.5
Fuel - Combustibles .....	7.8	6.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	10.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	28.1	19.1	22.5	22.5	21.2	22.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	48.0	53.3	48.5	47.4	46.6	46.8
Others - Autres .....	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
<b>Mozambique</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	26.2	16.9 *	11.4	11.5	9.2	19.8 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	3.8	18.6 *	13.3	12.2	11.7	13.1 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	37.1	22.3 *	38.9	16.4	20.8	26.2 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	22.5	29.9 *	30.5	22.9	22.6	32.0 *
Others - Autres .....	10.5	12.4 *	5.9	37.1	35.7	8.9 *
<b>Namibia - Namibie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	...	...	14.3	11.1	10.5	11.3
Fuel - Combustibles .....	...	...	3.2	10.4	12.2	10.4
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	...	...	37.6	34.3	34.2	32.2
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	...	...	41.0	39.9	37.5	37.9
Others - Autres .....	...	...	4.0	4.4	5.6	8.2
<b>South Africa - Afrique du sud</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	3.4	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.6	8.4	14.4	15.5	12.5	11.9
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	43.0	44.8	36.9	36.3	37.5	39.3
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	34.7	34.2	32.7	31.8	32.8	31.3
Others - Autres .....	18.3	8.0	12.5	13.2	13.6	14.0



31. Structure of Imports (Continued) - Structure des Importations (Suite)  
1995 - 2003

Countries and <b>Sub-regions</b> Pays et <b>sous-régions</b>	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Swaziland</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	14.8	18.3	15.0	15.6	14.8	1.7 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	11.9	1.5	12.6	11.5	12.7	0.0 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	27.4	22.5	27.2	23.1	22.6	36.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	36.2	42.9	37.2	41.8	42.3	57.9 *
Others - Autres .....	9.7	14.8	7.9	8.1	7.7	3.7 *
<b>Zambia - Zambie</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	1.2	8.7	5.2	5.8	11.9	9.0 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	0.6	13.2	18.0	9.0	7.1	4.3 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	62.8	37.9	30.4	35.7	31.1	38.7 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	31.2	34.8	39.4	44.4	44.3	43.2 *
Others - Autres .....	4.1	5.5	7.1	5.2	5.6	4.9 *
<b>Zimbabwe</b>						
Food Items - Produits alimentaires .....	2.3	3.7	3.1 *	1.9	7.1	11.5 *
Fuel - Combustibles .....	15.6	9.0	10.1 *	42.5	8.3	8.6 *
Machinery and transport equipment - Machines et matériel de transport ....	37.4	42.3	28.6 *	19.7	34.2	30.6 *
Other manufactured goods - Autres biens manufacturé .....	36.6	36.3	45.8 *	29.7	42.7	43.2 *
Others - Autres .....	8.1	8.6	12.4 *	6.2	7.7	6.1 *

32. Relative Importance of principal export commodities in 2002 and 2003  
Importance relative des principaux produits d'exportation en 2002 et 2003

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003	Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>			<b>Niger</b>		
Algeria - Algérie			Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	44.9	54.3
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	55.3	57.3	Live animals chiefly for food	17.7	18.0
Gas, natural and manufactured	41.6	40.8	Vegetables and fruit	12.3	5.9
Inorganic chemicals	0.8	0.5	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.8	5.7
Iron and steel	0.7	0.1	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4.8	2.3
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.2	0.2	<b>Nigeria - Nigéria</b>		
Egypt - Egypte			Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	90.5	96.4
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	32.1	40.3	Gas, natural and manufactured	3.5	1.5
Special transactions, commodity not classified according to class	9.2	6.2	Other transport equipment	3.1	1.5
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	7.4	6.3	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	0.7	0.0
Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	5.8	4.2	Sanitary, plumbing, heating, lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	0.7	0.0
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.4	4.5	<b>Senegal - Sénégal</b>		
Morocco - Maroc			Inorganic chemicals	24.6	12.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	31.0	32.4	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	22.6	20.0
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	11.7	10.9	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	7.7	3.2
Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances, nes, and parts, nes	11.2	13.0	Fertilizers, manufactured	5.4	4.3
Vegetables and fruit	7.7	8.3	Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	5.2	2.7
Inorganic chemicals	6.0	5.9	<b>Sierra Leone</b>		
Sudan - Soudan			Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	89.7	
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	68.0	78.1	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.7	
Live animals chiefly for food	7.6	3.4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.1	
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	5.1	3.6	Power generating machinery and equipment	0.8	
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4.5	2.2	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters etc	0.8	
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	3.4	4.3	<b>Togo</b>		
Tunisia - Tunisie			Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	26.7	25.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	39.2	37.0	Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	16.6	7.7
Electric machinery, apparatus and appliances, nes, and parts, nes	10.8	11.3	Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	15.9	14.2
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	9.3	8.6	Iron and steel	7.4	5.5
Fertilizers, manufactured	4.2	4.7	Cereals and cereal preparations	4.7	2.2
Inorganic chemicals	3.7	3.0	<b>CENTRAL AFRICA</b>		
<b>WEST AFRICA</b>			<b>Cameroon - Cameroun</b>		
Benin - Bénin			Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	49.2	49.4
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	42.3		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	16.1	14.0
Meat and preparations	22.1		Cork and wood	12.8	13.2
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	8.7		Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	5.2	4.8
Vegetables and fruit	7.6		Non-ferrous metals	4.3	4.1
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	3.7		<b>Central African republic - République centrafricaine</b>		
Burkina faso			Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	47.0	35.9
Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	61.3		Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	21.6	36.1
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	7.2		Cork and wood	15.9	23.8
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.0		Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	10.9	1.4
Live animals chiefly for food	4.9		Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1.5	1.3
Leather, leather manufactures, nes, and dressed furskins	3.0		<b>Gabon</b>		
Cote d'Ivoire			Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	83.8	17.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	47.3	44.0	Cork and wood	9.3	45.3
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11.3	12.8	Cork and wood, cork manufactures	2.7	15.2
Other transport equipment	8.2	2.1	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1.8	8.0
Cork and wood	3.8	3.6	Other transport equipment	0.5	1.2
Vegetables and fruit	3.7	3.4	<b>Sao tome and principe - Sao tomé et principe</b>		
Gambia - Gambie			Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	92.6	93.1
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	31.4	7.5	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	1.6	0.0
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	17.1	9.6	Road vehicles	1.5	1.2
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	12.5	7.0	Beverages	0.9	0.2
Vegetables and fruit	10.5	14.4	Vegetables and fruit	0.8	1.0
Fixed vegetable oils and fats	8.2	19.3	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>		
Ghana			<b>Burundi</b>		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof		36.0	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	67.5	
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)		35.7	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	12.5	
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof		5.2	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	6.7	
Cork and wood		4.2	Beverages	4.6	
Cork and wood, cork manufactures		3.5	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3.0	
Guinea - Guinée					
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	49.0				
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	24.7				
Inorganic chemicals	17.1				
Crude fertilizer and crude minerals	3.1				
Non-ferrous metals	1.8				

32. Relative Importance of principal export commodities in 2002 and 2003 (Continued)  
Importance relative des principaux produits d'exportation en 2002 et 2003 (Suite)

Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003	Countries and Sub-regions Pays et sous-régions	2002	2003
<b>Eritrea - Eritrée</b>			<b>Mauritius - Maurice</b>		
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	60.8	2.2	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	54.3	52.9
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.3	3.8	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	16.4	16.4
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	4.6	16.7	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	7.8	6.1
Vegetables and fruit	3.2	7.5	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	3.9	4.1
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	2.8	23.3	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.6	4.4
<b>Ethiopia - Ethiopie</b>			<b>Mozambique</b>		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	39.7	37.4	Non-ferrous metals	54.5	
Leather, leather manufactures, nes, and dressed furskins	12.9	8.4	Electric current	14.4	
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	11.2	22.8	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	10.0	
Vegetables and fruit	10.0	5.3	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	3.4	
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	9.6	11.9	Textile fibres (not wool tops) and their wastes (not in yarn)	3.0	
<b>Kenya</b>			<b>Namibia - Namibie</b>		
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	30.6	19.1	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	33.6	11.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	12.7	22.6	Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	21.1	24.5
Vegetables and fruit	10.4	10.2	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	9.1	3.8
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	9.4	9.5	Beverages	5.8	10.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	4.9	4.9	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.4	12.3
<b>Madagascar</b>			<b>South Africa - Afrique du sud</b>		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	31.8	55.8	Iron and steel	10.4	12.3
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	25.4	14.0	Road vehicles	10.4	9.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	18.0	0.4	Coal, coke and briquettes	8.0	5.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	3.7	1.5	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	7.6	6.4
Vegetables and fruit	3.5	3.4	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5.7	4.3
<b>Rwanda</b>			<b>Swaziland</b>		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	56.1	51.1	Oils and perfume materials; toilet and cleansing preparations	46.8	
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	35.5	23.1	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	17.8	
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	5.0	5.6	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	7.7	
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	1.8	1.1	Pulp and waste paper	5.8	
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	0.3	0.6	Vegetables and fruit	2.8	
<b>Seychelles</b>			<b>Zambia</b>		
Animals, live, nes, (including zoo animals, pets, insects, etc)		0.0	Non-ferrous metals	61.3	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.0	Manufactures of metals, nes	6.0	
Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters etc		0.0	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	3.8	
Beverages		0.2	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	3.2	
Cereals and cereal preparations		0.0	Machinery specialized for particular industries	2.7	
<b>Uganda - Ouganda</b>			<b>Zimbabwe</b>		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	29.4	30.0	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	10.3	
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	18.4	14.4	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	9.5	
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	13.0	6.0	Non-ferrous metals	8.4	
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	9.7	8.9	Iron and steel	8.2	
Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	4.6	5.4	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	6.3	
<b>United Rep. of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de</b>					
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	29.8	36.0			
Fish, crustacean and molluscs, and preparations thereof	13.0	11.0			
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	8.6	7.7			
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8.4	5.3			
Vegetables and fruit	7.8	6.3			
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA</b>					
<b>Lesotho</b>					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	65.3				
Footwear	6.3				
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	5.0				
Beverages	4.4				
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	4.0				
<b>Malawi</b>					
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	61.5	49.2			
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	11.2	7.9			
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	9.2	23.1			
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	8.5	7.5			
Vegetables and fruit	2.2	2.5			

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# **ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

## **INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES**

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ENERGY AND INDUSTRY





## 33. Carbon dioxide emissions - Emissions d'anhydride carbonique

Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques

Subregion - Sous-région	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Country - Pays					
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>167553</b>	<b>197855</b>	<b>236054</b>	<b>285743</b>	<b>352257</b>
Algeria - Algérie.....	66129	70833	80490	94530	89481
Egypt - Egypte.....	45180	63482	75481	95095	142329
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	26936	29433	37796	44286	57167
Mauritania - Mauritanie.....	612	638	2636	2944	3073
Morocco - Maroc.....	15941	17862	23501	30353	36575
Sudan - Soudan.....	3300	3677	2882	2812	5225
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	9455	11930	13268	15723	18407
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>84519</b>	<b>88738</b>	<b>68981</b>	<b>45558</b>	<b>65860</b>
Benin - Bénin.....	517	744	719	1327	1621
Burkina Faso - Burkina Faso.....	433	447	994	972	1030
Cape Verde - Cap-vert.....	121	84	84	117	139
Côte d'Ivoire - Côte d'Ivoire.....	4653	7424	10783	6871	10483
Gambia - Gambie.....	158	172	191	216	271
Ghana - Ghana.....	2427	3226	3699	5254	5900
Guinea - Guinée.....	942	972	1012	1206	1294
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....	136	147	209	231	264
Liberia - Libéria.....	2031	715	466	323	400
Mali - Mali.....	392	407	422	466	557
Niger - Niger.....	572	997	1049	1133	1184
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	68141	69879	45367	22572	36175
Senegal - Sénégal.....	2797	2438	2900	3469	4180
Sierra Leone - Sierra Leone.....	590	631	334	506	565
Togo - Togo.....	609	455	752	895	1797
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>10855</b>	<b>14078</b>	<b>11666</b>	<b>10644</b>	<b>12547</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	3875	6346	3685	4235	6545
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....	106	161	198	235	271
Chad - Tchad.....	209	180	143	95	125
Congo - Congo.....	385	418	2005	2145	1811
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	59	66	117	132	205
Gabon - Gabon.....	6181	6852	5452	3725	3502
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....	40	55	66	77	88
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>17068</b>	<b>15060</b>	<b>18071</b>	<b>19270</b>	<b>27284</b>
Burundi - Burundi.....	114	150	194	216	242
Comoros - Comores.....	40	48	66	66	81
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	3468	3567	3974	2552	2732
Djibouti - Djibouti.....	304	330	352	370	385
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie.....	1807	1789	2966	2134	5581
Kenya - Kenya.....	6196	3769	5826	7491	9361
Madagascar - Madagascar.....	1598	1052	946	1261	2270
Rwanda - Rwanda.....	319	429	528	491	572
Seychelles - Seychelles.....	95	150	114	187	227
Somalia - Somalie.....	609	836	18	11	...
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzanie, République Unie de.....	1873	2350	2273	3538	4308
Uganda - Ouganda.....	645	590	814	953	1525
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>235819</b>	<b>299272</b>	<b>315071</b>	<b>368032</b>	<b>344825</b>
Angola - Angola.....	5312	4678	4649	11304	6406
Botswana - Botswana.....	986	1159	2170	3513	3854
Malawi - Malawi.....	708	550	601	711	766
Mauritius - Maurice.....	590	708	1463	1830	2897
Mozambique - Mozambique.....	3193	1148	997	1162	1181
Namibia - Namibie.....	...	...	7	1690	1822
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	211398	277574	285658	325450	327518
Swaziland - Swaziland.....	466	440	425	455	381
Zambia - Zambie.....	3531	2753	2445	2412	...
Zimbabwe - Zimbabwe.....	9635	10262	16656	19505	...
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>515814</b>	<b>615003</b>	<b>649843</b>	<b>729247</b>	<b>802773</b>

## 34. Production of fuelwood - Production des bois de chauffage

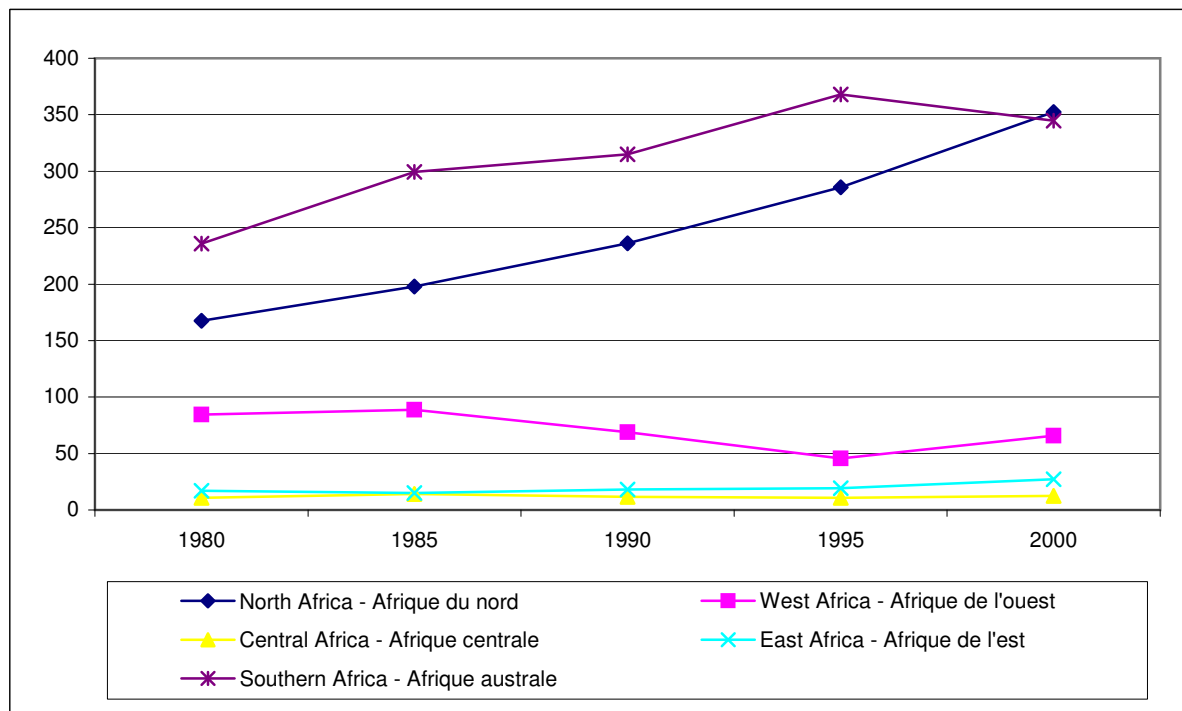
Thousand cubic metres - Milliers de mètres cubes

Subregion - Sous-région	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Country - Pays					
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>10,980</b>	<b>12,507</b>	<b>14,101</b>	<b>15,245</b>	<b>16,263</b>
Algeria - Algérie.....	1,421	1,653	1,899	2,138	2,344
Egypt - Egypte.....	1,698	1,945	2,303	2,547	2,749
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	536	536	536	536	536
Mauritania - Mauritanie.....	6	6	7	9	10
Morocco - Maroc.....	671	750	833	610	487
Sudan - Soudan.....	4,856	5,580	6,255	6,920	7,509
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	1,792	2,037	2,268	2,485	2,628
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>104,055</b>	<b>120,473</b>	<b>138,522</b>	<b>158,090</b>	<b>171,111</b>
Benin - Bénin.....	3,603	4,106	4,778	5,220	5,808
Burkina Faso - Burkina Faso.....	6,458	7,317	8,342	9,487	10,581
Cape Verde - Cap-vert.....	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire - Côte d'Ivoire.....	5,811	7,012	8,285	9,595	10,303
Gambia - Gambie.....	277	322	398	495	505
Ghana - Ghana.....	9,647	12,411	12,870	20,678	20,678
Guinea - Guinée.....	2,676	2,992	3,453	7,950	8,000
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....	422	422	422	422	422
Liberia - Libéria.....	2,400	2,050	2,700	2,700	2,700
Mali - Mali.....	3,872	4,466	5,198	5,611	6,184
Niger - Niger.....	3,194	3,678	4,650	5,503	6,255
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	60,305	69,552	80,509	82,852	91,219
Senegal - Sénégal.....	2,543	2,927	3,364	3,825	4,243
Sierra Leone - Sierra Leone.....	2,315	2,602	2,836	2,926	3,295
Togo - Togo.....	532	616	717	826	918
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>14,166</b>	<b>16,597</b>	<b>18,742</b>	<b>20,449</b>	<b>22,083</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	7,376	8,503	9,787	11,235	12,522
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....	2,485*	2,925*	3,055*	3,000*	2,687*
Chad - Tchad.....	725	813	899	1,086	1,208
Congo - Congo.....	1,393	1,751	2,043	2,322	2,597
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	421	447	447	447	447
Gabon - Gabon.....	1,766	2,158	2,511	2,359	2,622
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>129,233</b>	<b>154,015</b>	<b>172,677</b>	<b>232,678</b>	<b>241,993</b>
Burundi - Burundi.....	966	1,108	1,276	1,439	1,510
Comoros - Comores.....	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	24,644	32,346	37,812	42,436	47,027
Djibouti - Djibouti.....	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	...	...	...	1,850	2,244
Ethiopia - Ethiopie 1/.....	32,099	35,693	41,283	80,232	87,471
Kenya - Kenya.....	25,112*	30,854*	33,232*	38,650*	21,155*
Madagascar - Madagascar.....	5,330	6,220	7,634	9,321	10,244
Rwanda - Rwanda.....	4,520	5,602	3,000	5,148	7,500
Seychelles - Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	5,704	6,692	7,327	6,969	8,219
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzanie, République Unie de.....	22,281	25,849	30,228	34,254	37,532
Uganda - Ouganda.....	8,577	9,651	10,885	12,379	19,091
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>46,738</b>	<b>54,641</b>	<b>55,074</b>	<b>61,944</b>	<b>62,280</b>
Angola - Angola.....	3,127	3,566	4,112	4,889	5,560
Botswana - Botswana.....	906	1,077	1,272	1,474	1,597
Lesotho.....	1,025	1,162	1,262	1,478	1,594
Malawi - Malawi.....	11,343	13,038	8,363	8,584	9,444
Mauritius - Maurice.....	24	12	16	6	27
Mozambique - Mozambique.....	12,306	14,270	15,022	16,724	16,724
Namibia - Namibie.....	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	7,800	9,800	11,800	13,800	12,000
Swaziland - Swaziland.....	543	560	560	560	...
Zambia - Zambie.....	4,510	5,275	6,398	7,219	7,219
Zimbabwe - Zimbabwe.....	5,154	5,881	6,269	7,210	8,115
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>305,172</b>	<b>358,233</b>	<b>399,116</b>	<b>488,406</b>	<b>513,730</b>

1/ Data until 1990 include Eritrea. -

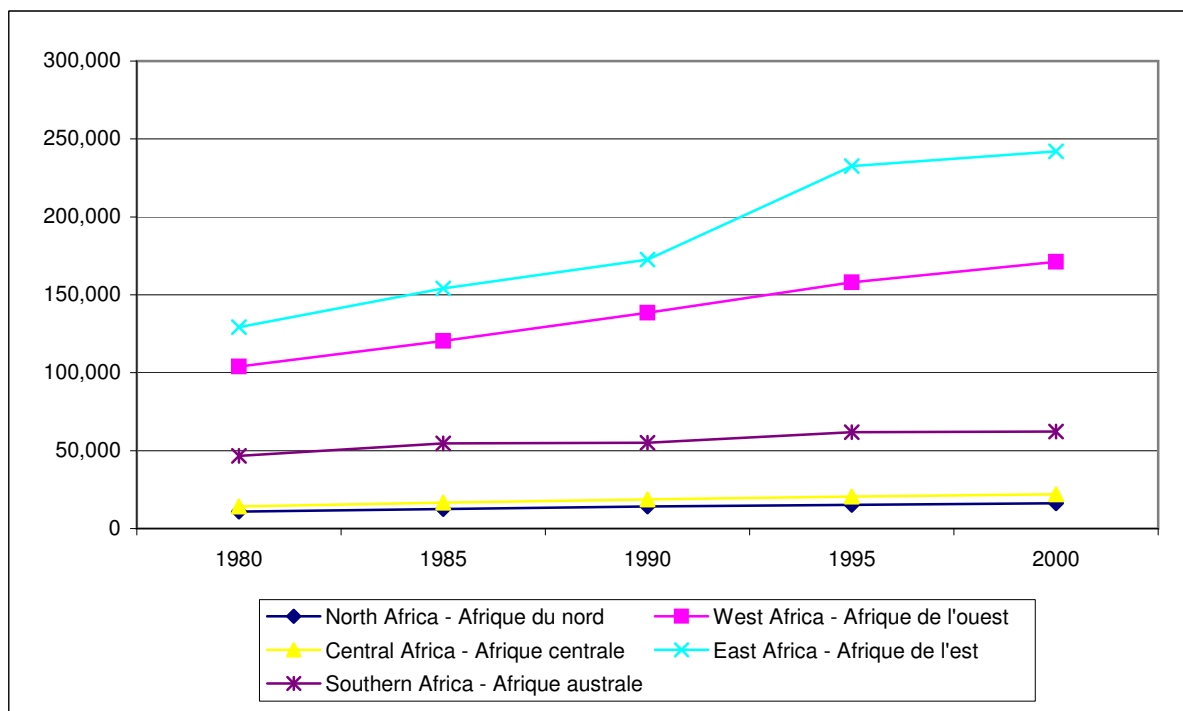
## 9.1 Carbon dioxide emissions - Emissions d'anhydride carbonique

Million metric tons - Millions de tonnes métriques



## 9.2 Production of fuelwood - Production des bois de chauffage

Thousand cubic metres - Milliers de mètres cubes





## 35. Bagasse, total production

Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques

Subregion - Sous-région	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Country - Pays					
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>4,124</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>5,207</b>	<b>6,457</b>
Algeria - Algérie.....	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt - Egypte.....	2,158	2,657	2,820	3,296	3,733
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne.....	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie.....	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc.....	...	...	...	327	508
Sudan - Soudan.....	636	1,467	1,451	1,584	2,216
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	...	...	...	...	...
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>1,356</b>
Benin - Bénin.....	...	16	16	16	16
Burkina Faso - Burkina Faso.....	88	33	98	103	98
Cape Verde - Cap-vert.....	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire - Côte d'Ivoire.....	372	408	522	522	615
Gambia - Gambie.....	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana - Ghana.....	65	...	...	...	...
Guinea - Guinée.....	65	16	65	65	82
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria.....	...	10	3	...	...
Mali - Mali.....	62	68	82	82	102
Niger - Niger.....	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	114	163	179	121	117
Senegal - Sénégal.....	134	212	261	265	293
Sierra Leone - Sierra Leone.....	...	16	16	13	23
Togo - Togo.....	...	...	16	16	10
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>424</b>
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	183	163	245	193	135
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....	...	...	...	...	...
Chad - Tchad.....	42	26	82	98	104
Congo - Congo.....	36	82	114	124	130
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon - Gabon.....	46	39	65	52	55
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	<b>2,961</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>4,927</b>
Burundi - Burundi.....	...	...	26	33	77
Comoros - Comores.....	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	179	212	277	261	244
Djibouti - Djibouti.....	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea - Erythrée.....	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia - Ethiopie 1/.....	531	623	600	422	818
Kenya - Kenya.....	1,304	848	1,618	1,361	2,663
Madagascar - Madagascar.....	378	323	383	308	228
Rwanda - Rwanda.....	8	7	10	3	...
Seychelles - Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia - Somalie.....	114	176	114	65	49
Tanzania, United Republic of - Tanzanie, République Unie de.....	398	342	375	410	424
Uganda - Ouganda.....	49	65	82	248	424
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>11,037</b>	<b>14,652</b>	<b>15,165</b>	<b>12,017</b>	<b>13,732</b>
Angola - Angola.....	163	163	82	98	98
Botswana - Botswana.....	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho.....	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi - Malawi.....	509	504	665	787	681
Mauritius - Maurice.....	1,410	2,228	1,576	1,863	1,553
Mozambique - Mozambique.....	554	196	104	98	147
Namibia - Namibie.....	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du sud.....	5,803	8,282	8,975	5,645	8,772
Swaziland - Swaziland.....	1,069	1,291	1,718	1,366	...
Zambia - Zambie.....	362	503	439	491	619
Zimbabwe - Zimbabwe.....	1,167	1,485	1,606	1,669	1,862
<b>TOTAL AFRICA - TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>17,999</b>	<b>22,624</b>	<b>24,685</b>	<b>22,005</b>	<b>26,896</b>

1/ Data until 1990 include Eritrea -

## 36. Production, trade and consumption of energy

Thousand metric tons of oil equivalent

Country	Production (primary - primaire)					Consumption - Consommation				
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	202,783	193,668	242,385	260,516	293,594	45,790	57,637	74,205	92,614	107,062
Algeria.....	70,698	83,476	109,619	119,420	147,453	17,323	19,148	27,168	31,391	28,742
Egypt.....	32,199	49,210	52,919	60,437	57,966	14,652	20,460	24,030	32,280	45,660
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	93,071	54,383	74,349	75,616	72,922	5,113	8,033	10,153	13,494	13,236
Mauritania.....	2	3	2	2*	3*	204	213	824	944*	988*
Morocco.....	682	685	539	525	142	4,558	5,010	6,627	7,936	9,766
Sudan.....	58	79	81	80*	9,411	1,064	1,122	1,129	1,616	2,014
Tunisia.....	6,073	5,832	4,876	4,436	5,697	2,876	3,651	4,274	4,953	6,656
<b>WEST AFRICA</b>	106,742	79,083	92,390	103,831	127,781	13,735	15,651	22,416	21,038	26,702
Benin.....	10	299	193	131	38	135	163	157	349*	497
Burkina Faso.....	...	...	1	8	11*	145	150	337	331*	349*
Cape Verde.....	...	...	...	...	...	39	29	28	39*	46*
Côte d'Ivoire.....	237	1,128	1,070	543	2,356	1,312	1,741	2,292	1,770	3,053
Gambia.....	...	...	...	...	...	53	58	64	72*	91
Ghana.....	542	271	499	530	580	1,168	1,022	1,516	2,049	2,211
Guinea.....	13	14	15	16*	35*	323	334	349	372*	413*
Guinea-Bissau.....	...	...	...	...	...	45	49	69	76*	88*
Liberia.....	29	31	21	15*	17*	656	252	167	121*	148*
Mali.....	7	13	16	19	20*	135	146	154	174*	202*
Niger.....	14	106	120	121*	123	187	309	331	340*	355*
Nigeria.....	105,890	77,221	90,455	102,403	124,600	8,374	10,360	15,782	14,120	17,398
Senegal.....	...	...	...	44	1	852	749	878	855*	1,224
Sierra Leone.....	...	...	...	...	...	183	166	103	130*	147*
Togo.....	...	...	...	1*	...	128	123	189	240*	480
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA</b>	15,075	23,985	29,821	34,655	42,437	2,573	2,371	2,873	3,546	3,284
Cameroon.....	2,820	9,379	8,070	5,641	6,839*	1,303	1,167	1,262	1,539*	1,203
Central African Republic.....	6	5	7	7*	7*	42	60	73	86*	98*
Chad.....	...	...	...	...	...	70	60	48	32*	42*
Congo.....	3,308	5,859	8,082	9,404	13,377	96	374	627	377	407
Equatorial Guinea.....	-	-	-	340	5,911	20	23	39	42*	54*
Gabon.....	8,940	8,741	13,661	19,262	16,302	1,028	668	801	1,444	1,449
Sao Tome and Principe.....	1	1	1	1*	1*	14	19	23	26*	31
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	1,760	2,892	2,907	2,638	2,886	5,353	5,501	6,673	7,043	9,498
Burundi.....	2	7	13	14*	13	41	56	74	81*	95
Comoros.....	-	-	-	-	-	14	16	22	23*	28*
Democratic Republic of Congo.....	1,486	2,191	1,999	1,673*	1,841*	1,373	1,468	1,624	1,143*	1,318
Djibouti.....	...	...	...	...	...	101	109	117	123*	128*
Eritrea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	203
Ethiopia 1/.....	55	114	150	128	148	568	635	1,054	730*	1,713
Kenya.....	91	433	507	518	450	1,594	1,458	2,126	2,668	2,965
Madagascar.....	13	22	29	35	45	527	360	327	435*	648
Rwanda.....	11	14	15	14*	14*	120	157	181	175*	192*
Seychelles.....	...	...	...	...	...	32	50	38	63*	193
Somalia.....	...	...	...	...	...	133	259	...	...	...
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of.....	46	56	128	162	240	606	702	785	1,124	1,431
Uganda.....	56	55	66	94	135	244	231	325	401	584
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA</b>	78,079	108,649	126,507	196,025	209,950	69,383	82,541	90,356	134,902	137,272
Angola.....	7,602	11,686	24,129	32,750	37,347	730	730	909	1,477	1,690
Botswana.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi.....	34	41	61	72*	74*	244	209	242	285*	302*
Mauritius.....	7	10	7	12	8	203	237	378	609	925
Mozambique.....	1,310	37	32	60	709	1,273	353	340	382	1,081
Namibia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa 2/.....	65,463	93,272	97,235	158,187	171,812	62,163	76,406	82,496	125,210	133,274
Swaziland.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia.....	1,125	1,157	887	879	...	1,592	1,331	1,191	1,201	...
Zimbabwe.....	2,538	2,446	4,156	4,065	...	3,178	3,275	4,800	5,738	...
<b>TOTAL AFRICA</b>	404,439	408,277	494,010	597,665	676,647	136,834	163,701	196,523	259,143	283,818

1/ Data until 1990 include Eritrea. -

2/ Data refers to Southern African Customs Union. -

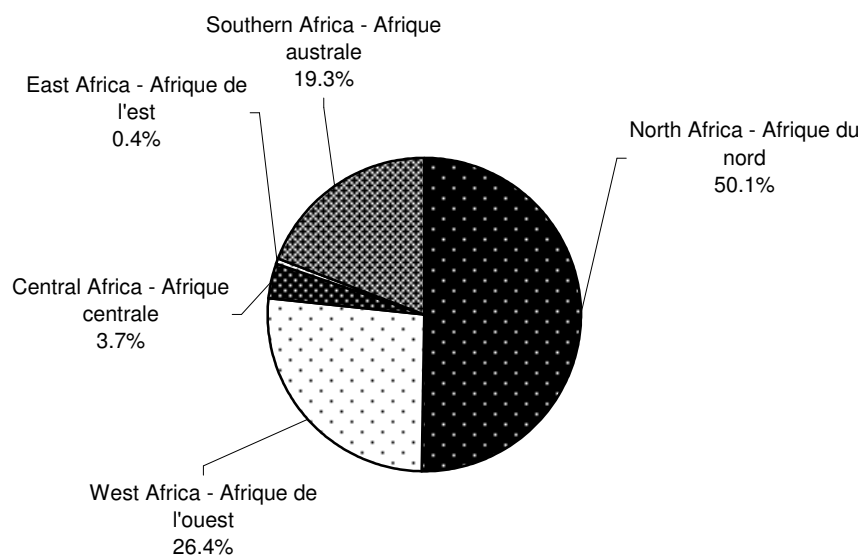
## 36. Production, commerce et consommation d'énergie

Milliers de tonnes métriques d'équivalent pétrole

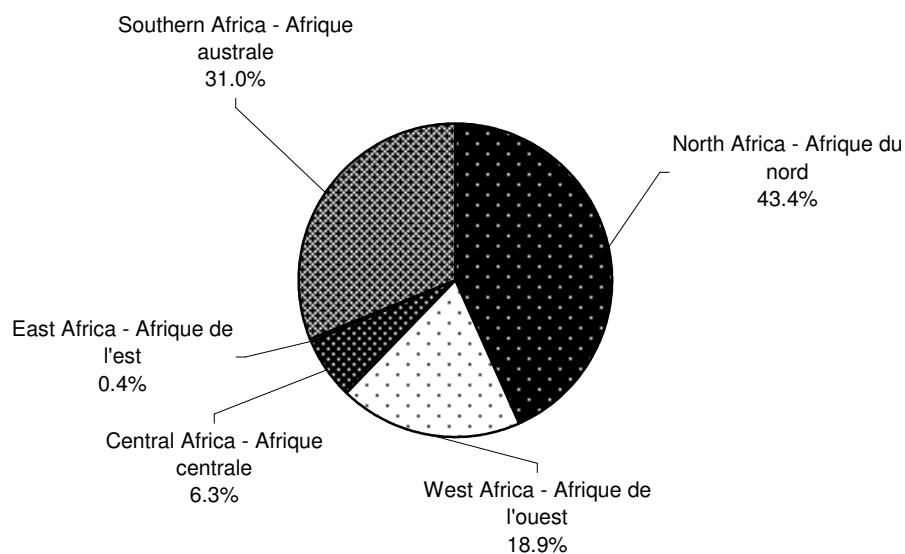
Imports - Importations					Exports - Exportations					Pays
1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	
11,369	10,974	14,956	18,265	22,449	155,084	134,093	164,165	162,560	188,506	AFRIQUE DU NORD
1,789	1,328	980	914	591	48,474	59,352	77,068	83,298	114,079	Algérie
1,343	832	995	1,195	3,967	16,060	25,641	25,541	15,646	7,908	Egypte
644	3	7	7*	7*	85,816	45,248	57,413	59,406	54,500	Jamahiriya arabe libyenne
220	227	947	1,060*	1,107*	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
4,222	5,357	7,029	8,990	10,734	98	45	...	...	...	Maroc
1,165	1,382	1,305	1,526	576	15	55	32	8*	7,761	Soudan
1,986	1,845	3,693	4,573	5,467	4,621	3,752	4,111	4,202	4,258	Tunisie
9,350	8,124	9,160	9,388	16,598	99,054	64,257	79,126	87,564	111,453	AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST
162	186	179	377*	533	27	254	199	137	85	Bénin
145	151	337	323*	338*	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
44	45	33	39*	46*	...	...	...	...	...	Cap-vert
1,971	1,983	3,283	3,956	3,623	518	569	250	1917*	2,237	Côte d'Ivoire
56	61	66	74*	93	3	3	2	2*	2*	Gambie
1,099	1,160	1,239	1,729*	2,095*	363	128	83	107*	299	Ghana
316	330	349	370*	395*	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
50	54	74	82*	94*	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau
719	296	174	123*	148*	15	22	1	1*	1*	Libéria
143	148	153	171*	200*	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
182	218	225	241*	255*	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
2,260	2,111	1,459	65	6,298	97,626	63,239	78,544	85,330	108,732	Nigéria
1,390	947	1,158	1,300*	1,658	155	24	36	66*	92	Sénégal
306	316	233	287*	315*	1	1	2	3*	4*	Sierra Leone
507	118	198	251*	507	346	17	9	1*	1*	Togo
946	312	403	1,331	2,189	12,755	18,977	27,424	31,246	40,439	AFRIQUE CENTRALE
616	12	47	756*	1,530	1,614	6,678	7,429	5,144	6,444	Cameroun
42	66	83	94*	107*	...	...	...	...	...	République centrafricaine
93	84	66	55*	63*	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
104	54	9	58*	71*	3,207	5,132	7,453	8,954	13,368	Congo
19	22	39	42*	54*	...	...	...	339	5,909	Guinée équatoriale
59	56	136	300*	334	7,934	7,167	12,542	16,809	14,718	Gabon
13	18	23	26*	30	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
7,551	6,583	6,924	7,488	10,057	2,521	2,577	1,952	1,805	1,899	AFRIQUE DE L'EST
40	52	69	74*	90*	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
13	15	22	23*	28*	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
918	1,018	1,050	703*	799	888	1,577	1,180	1036*	1,301	République démocratique du Congo
495	488	525	545*	562*	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	77	203	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
847	849	1,150	1,133	1,835	193	242	141	345*	91*	1/ Ethiopie
3,398	2,114	2,440	2,713	3,504	1,147	602	542	372	453	Kenya
364	401	354	455*	785	112	37	44	20*	20*	Madagascar
113	151	176	171*	188*	-	-	-	...	...	Rwanda
69	117	146	176*	306	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
406	376	...	...	...	95	51	...	...	...	Somalie
673	806	721	1,108	1,305	59	48	33	29*	31	Tanzanie, République Unie de
215	196	271	310	452	27	20	12	3*	3*	Ouganda
20,277	20,089	18,322	21,350	22,644	28,349	41,540	52,394	73,870	89,700	AFRIQUE AUSTRALE
161	19	15	197	326	6,340	10,074	22,160	28,659	34,829	Angola
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
220	177	195	229*	246*	-	-	-	...	...	Malawi
312	314	620	785	1,087	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
1,006	392	372	344	433	907	15	-	3	17	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
16,871	17,529	15,742	17,473	20,552	20,550	31,000	29,952	44,937	54,854	2/ Afrique du sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
777	591	556	576	...	318	311	172	175	...	Zambie
930	1,067	822	1,746	...	234	140	110	96	...	Zimbabwe
49,493	46,082	49,765	57,822	73,937	297,763	261,444	325,061	357,045	431,997	TOTAL AFRIQUE

## 10. Production of primary energy - Production d'énergie primaire

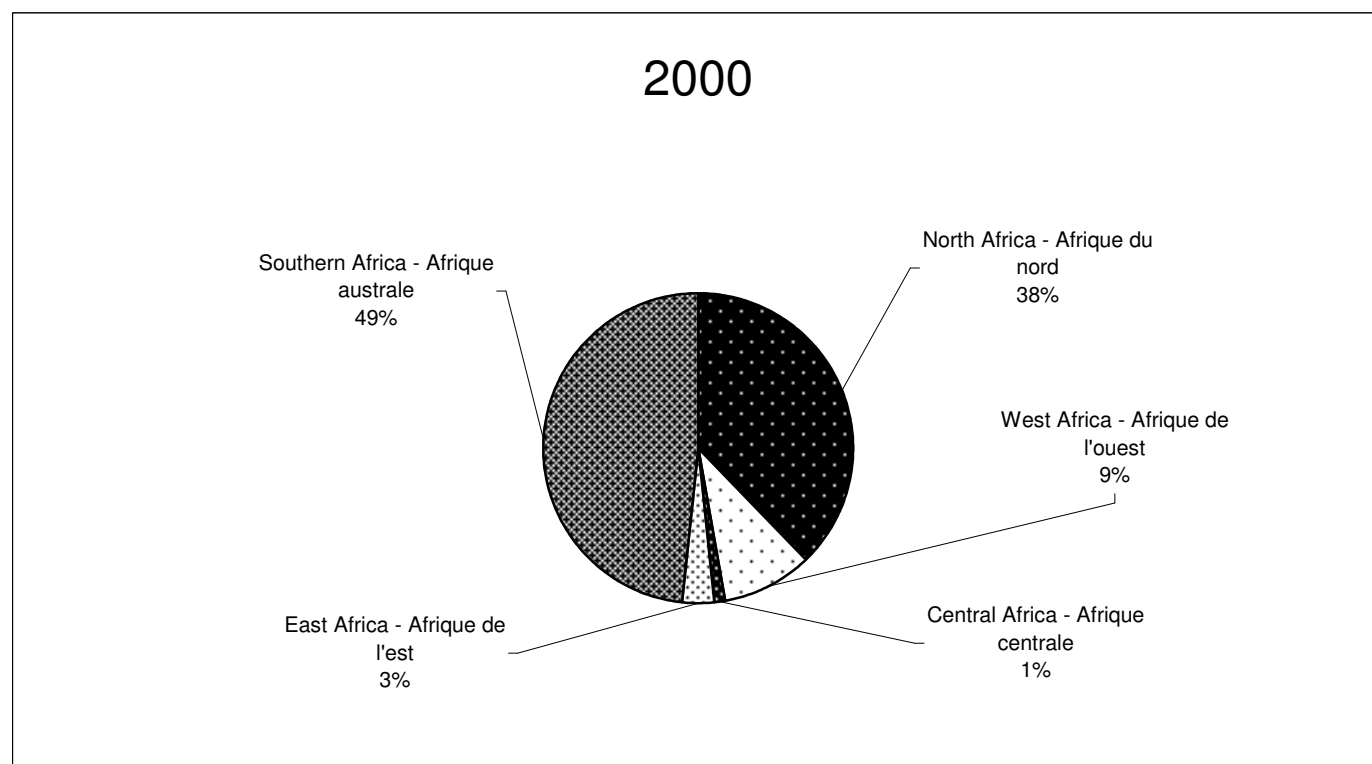
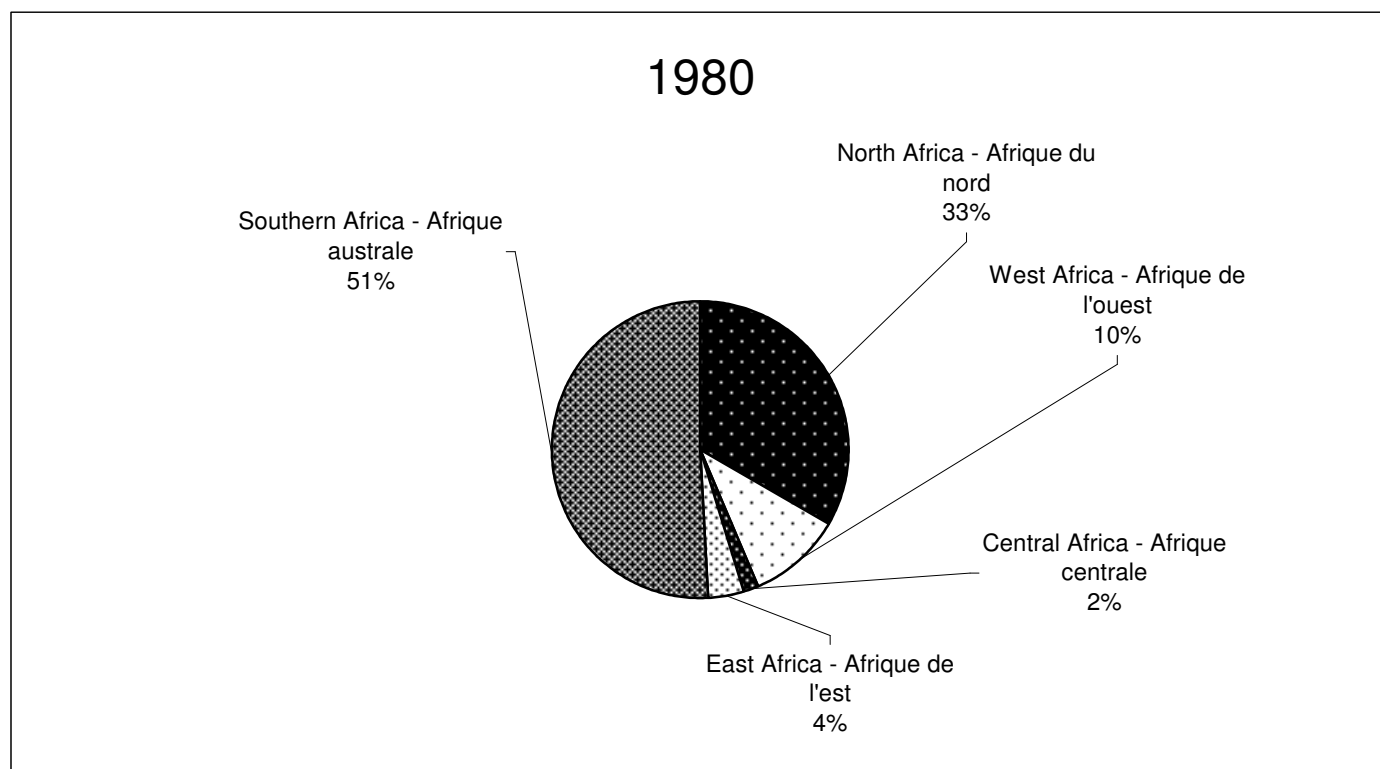
1980



2000



## 11. Consumption of commercial energy - Consommation d'énergie commerciale



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# **ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

## **INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES**

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AGRICULTURE



## 37. Production of Agriculture, Fishery and Forestry (selected commodities) Developing Africa

Production de l'agriculture, de la pêche et de la sylviculture (produits sélectionnés) Afrique en développement

1980-2004

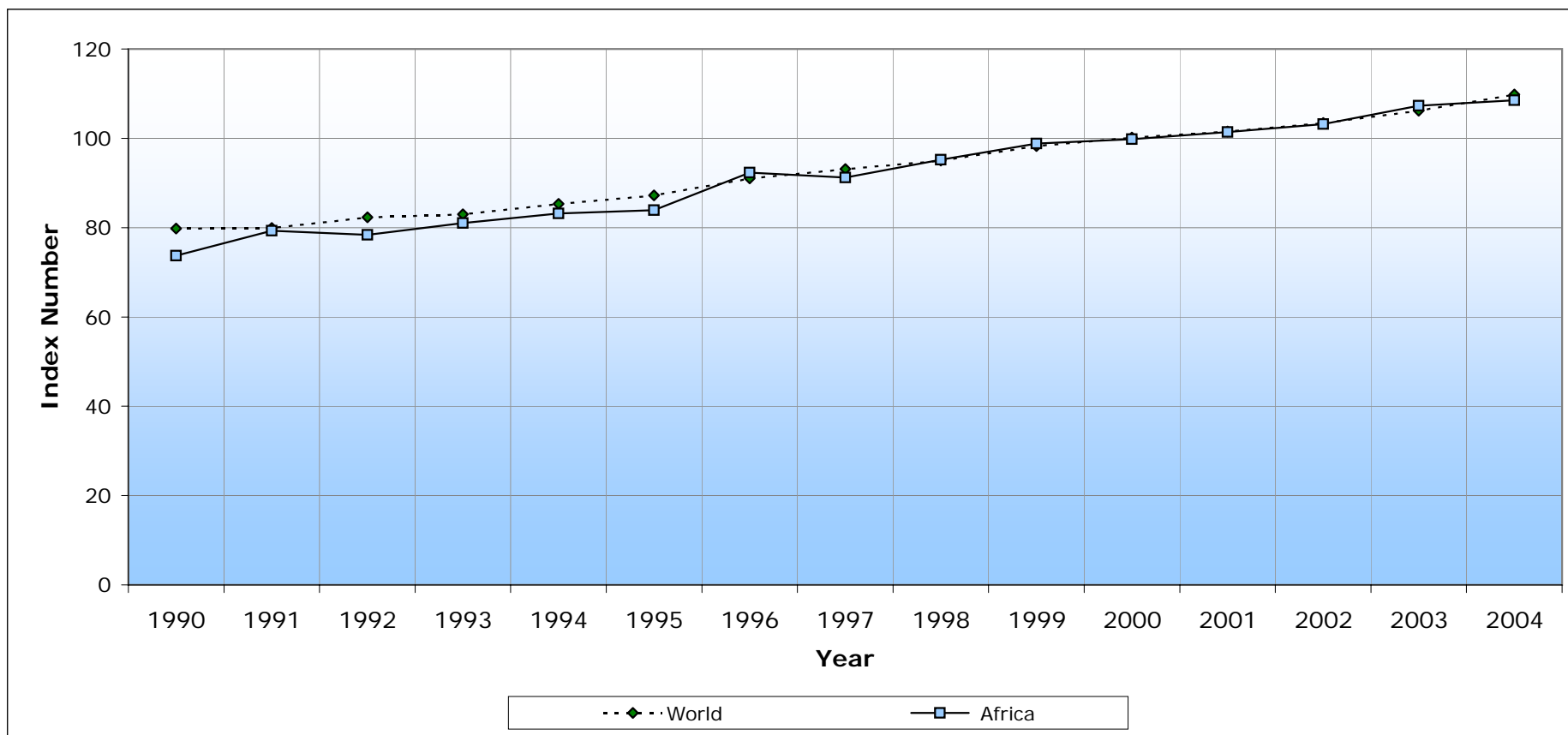
	Thousand tons - Milliers de tonnes								
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sugar centrifugal raw - Sucre Centrifuge brut .....	4,324	5,283	5,713	...	6,901	7,059	7,061	...	...
Olive oil - Huile d'olive .....	178	185	271	...	186	186	116	...	...
Bananas - Bananes .....	4,261	4,983	5,661	5,986	6,272	6,500	6,529	6,527	6,552
Tobacco leaves - Tabac brut .....	272	275	334	441	484	428	407	331	307
Wine - vin .....									
Cocoa Beans - Feves de cacao .....	1,026	1,091	1,522	1,910	2,345	2,228	2,118	2,389	2,613
Groundnuts in shell - Arachides non decortiquees ....	3,961	3,680	4,403	5,905	8,408	8,450	8,213	8,529	8,679
Coffee, green - Café vert .....	1,161	1,182	1,255	1,126	1,185	1,040	1,011	903	1,018
Tea - Thé .....	188	258	312	359	401	462	452	460	468
Sisal .....	168	103	98	81	59	64	69	70	70
Natural Rubber - Caoutchouc naturel .....	199	233	321	282	428	431	432	464	475
<b>Fish Catches - Captures de poissons .....</b>	<b>2,833</b>	<b>3,404</b>	<b>4,618</b>	<b>5,372</b>	<b>6,366</b>	<b>6,532</b>	...	...	...
All Catches - Prises totales .....	2,833	3,404	4,618	5,372	6,366	6,532	...	...	...
<b>Roundwood Removals ('000 M<sup>3</sup>) -</b>									
<b>Abattages de bois rond ('000 M<sup>3</sup>) .....</b>	<b>422,858</b>	<b>470,426</b>	<b>514,430</b>	<b>584,673</b>	<b>611,441</b>	<b>608,221</b>	<b>614,812</b>	<b>625,438</b>	...
Total Roundwood - Bois rond, tota .....	384,534	430,451	470,655	536,367	562,243	559,288	566,983	575,461	...
Industrial Roundwood - Bois rond industriel .....	38,324	39,975	43,775	48,306	49,198	48,933	47,830	49,977	...

## 38. Agricultural Production by Broad Group

Production agricole par grands groupes

Developing Africa - Afrique en développement

	Thousand tons - Milliers de tonnes								
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Cereals, total - Cereales, total .....	59,233	72,023	81,409	90,030	97,563	104,816	103,867	117,809	115,512
Roots and Tubers, Total - Racines									
et tubercules, total .....	72,437	84,806	108,765	138,119	166,410	172,444	171,695	175,403	182,834
Pulses - Legumineuses .....	5,140	5,510	6,890	7,524	8,351	9,302	9,501	9,502	9,711
Oil crops, Primary - Cultures									
oleagineuses de base .....	4,220	4,279	5,070	5,811	6,753	6,763	6,717	7,189	7,161
Citrus fruits - Agrumes .....	5,775	6,115	7,375	8,157	9,525	9,334	9,520	9,723	9,681
Fruit Excluding melons -									
Fruits, a l'exclusion des melons .....	34,432	39,583	44,705	49,659	55,154	55,751	57,742	57,489	57,919
Vegetables including Melons -									
Legumes, y compris les melons .....	22,167	26,649	31,131	35,587	45,781	45,306	47,161	48,037	48,823
Meat - Viande .....	5,527	6,344	7,209	8,061	9,443	9,608	9,823	9,956	10,064
Milk - Lait .....	14,329	15,833	18,545	20,360	24,527	25,371	26,395	27,584	27,438

**12. Index numbers of total food production****Indices de la production alimentaire totale**



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# **ECONOMIC INDICATORS** **INDICATEURS ECONOMIQUES**

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY





39. Information and Telecommunication indicators  
Indicateurs de la Information et Communication

Sub Region - Sous région	Personal computers per 1000 population			Internet users per 1000 population			Total Telephone line subscribers per 1000 population		
	Ordinateurs individuels par population 1000			Utilisateurs d'Internet par population 1000			Ligne téléphonique totale abonnés		
	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
<b>COUNTRY - PAYS</b>									
<b>NORTH AFRICA - AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>									
Algeria.....	6.6	7.1	7.7	4.9	6.5	16.0	58.0	60.97	60.97
Egypt - Egypte.....	12.6	15.5	16.6	7.1	9.3	28.2	86.4	103.62	110.38
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne .....	...	...	23.4	1.8	3.6	22.5	107.9	118.28	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie .....	9.8	10.3	10.8	2.0	2.7	3.7	7.4	9.51	11.75
Morocco - Maroc .....	12.2	13.7	23.6	7.0	13.7	23.6	49.6	40.84	38.03
Sudan - Soudan .....	3.2	3.6	6.2	1.0	1.8	2.6	12.4	14.24	20.65
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	22.9	26.4	30.7	26.1	41.4	51.7	99.9	109.4	117.37
<b>WEST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>									
Benin - Bénin.....	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.8	7.4	8.1	9.01	9.21
Burkina Faso.....	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.1	4.7	4.94	5.38
Cape Verde - Cape vert .....	57.5	68.7	79.7	18.4	27.5	36.5	125.7	142.66	159.88
Cote d'Ivoire.....	6.1	7.2	9.3	2.7	4.3	5.5	17.8	17.96	20.38
Gambia - Gambie .....	11.5	12.7	13.9	9.2	13.5	18.2	25.6	26.2	27.95
Ghana .....	3.0	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.9	7.8	11.7	11.57	12.66
Guinea - Guinée .....	3.9	4.2	5.5	1.1	2.0	4.6	3.2	3.36	3.39
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée Bissau .....	...	...	...	2.5	3.3	4.0	9.3	8.07	8.94
Liberia - Libéria .....	...	...	...	0.2	0.3	...	2.1	2.19	...
Mali .....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.8	4.91	5.33
Niger .....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.93	1.91
Nigeria - Nigéria .....	6.6	6.8	7.1	0.7	1.0	3.5	4.4	4.62	5.85
Senegal - Sénégal .....	16.8	18.4	19.9	4.2	10.2	10.4	21.6	24.19	22.29
Sierra Leone .....	...	...	...	1.0	1.4	1.6	3.9	4.61	4.85
Togo .....	21.6	25.3	30.8	21.6	31.6	41.0	9.2	10.19	10.5
<b>CENTRAL AFRICA - AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>									
Cameroon - Cameroun .....	3.3	3.9	5.7	2.7	2.9	3.8	6.3	6.9	7
Central African Republic - République Centrafricaine .....	1.7	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.36	2.27
Chad - Tchad .....	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.39	1.5
Congo .....	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.5	7.5	7.07	6.67
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée Equatoriale .....	4.4	5.3	6.9	1.6	1.9	3.6	13.5	14.68	17.43
Gabon .....	9.8	15.9	19.3	12.2	13.5	19.3	31.8	29.5	24.69
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé et principe .....	...	...	...	43.7	60.0	72.9	31.0	36.27	41.32
<b>EAST AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>									
Burundi .....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.92	3.16
Comoros - Comores .....	4.3	5.5	5.5	2.2	3.4	4.2	9.8	12.21	13.46
Dem. Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo .....	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.19	0.19
Djibouti .....	10.3	10.9	15.2	2.2	5.1	6.9	15.4	15.42	15.43
Eritrea - Erythrée .....	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	8.4	8.19	9.02
Ethiopia - Ethiopie .....	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.7	4.34	5.25
Kenya .....	4.9	5.6	6.4	3.3	6.4	12.5	10.5	10.43	10.28
Madagascar.....	2.3	2.6	4.4	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.77	3.74
Rwanda.....	...	...	...	0.7	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.84
Seychelles.....	135.6	146.5	160.9	74.0	109.9	145.2	234.6	254.87	269.08
Somalia - Somalie .....	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	8.8	3.5	3.48	9.84
Uganda - Ouganda .....	2.6	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	4.1	2.7	2.36	2.23
United Republic of Tanzania - Tanzanie, République unie de .....	3.1	3.6	4.2	1.2	1.8	2.3	5.3	4.42	4.69
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA - AFRIQUE DE AUSTRALE</b>									
Angola.....	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.9	5.3	5.91	6.1
Botswana.....	36.5	38.7	40.7	15.2	29.8	...	82.7	84.84	87.21
Lesotho.....	...	...	...	1.9	2.3	9.7	10.3	9.9	13.2
Malawi.....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.6	4.4	5.21	7
Mauritius - Maurice .....	100.5	108.3	116.5	72.9	131.7	99.1	235.3	255.61	270.32
Mozambique.....	3.5	4.0	4.5	1.2	1.7	...	5.0	5.07	4.59
Namibia - Namibie .....	42.1	54.7	70.9	16.9	24.6	26.7	61.9	64.26	64.75
South Africa - Afrique du sud .....	66.4	69.6	72.6	54.9	64.9	68.2	113.6	110.51	106.57
Swaziland.....	11.9	15.7	24.2	9.9	13.7	19.4	31.9	31.37	33.97
Zambia - Zambie .....	6.8	7.1	7.5	1.9	2.4	4.9	8.1	8.1	8.2
Zimbabwe.....	17.1	17.4	51.6	4.4	8.7	43.0	21.9	22.05	24.74

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